DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 156 988 CG 012 682

TITLE	State and Local Probation and Parole Systems.
INSTITUTION	National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service (Dept. of Justice/LEAA), Washington, D.C.
PUB DATE	Feb 78
NOTE	193p.; Not available in hard copy due to type size
AVAILABLE FROM	Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402 (Stock number 027-000-00640-0)
EDRS PRICE	MF-$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.
DESCRIPTORS	Caseworkers; *Correctional Rehabilitation; *Delinquent Rehabilitation; Financial Support; *National Surveys; *Parole Officers; *Probation Officers; *Rehabilitation Counseling; Rehabilitation Programs; Statistical Studies

ABSTRACT

Findings from the Criminal Justice Directory Survey of Probation and Parole Agencies conducted by the Bureau of the Census in late 1976 for the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration of the U.S. Department of Justice are presented. The survey was the first effort to collect information nationwide on the organization and activities of all state and local government probation and parole agencies, and sought to establish a current name and address listing of probation and parole agencies and to obtain information on agency jurisdiction, funding, employment, and client caseload. The introductory text discusses the major survey findings, and describes the methodology, including data sources and limitations. Following the introductory text are detailed data tables. The last section of the report discusses the organization of probation and parole systems and presents descriptive profiles of each state's probation and parole system. The appendix exhibits the mail questionnaire used in the survey, followed by a user evaluation questionnaire soliciting comments from readers. (Author)

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State and Local Probation and Parole Systems

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February 1978
No. SD-P-1
U.S. Department of Justice
Law Enforcement
Assistance Administration
National Criminal Justice
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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was prepared for the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration by the Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, under the direction of Sherman Landau, Chief. In the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, general supervision was provided by Charles R. Kindermann, with project direction by Sue A. Lindgren and editorial supervision by Marilyn Marbrook, all of the Statistics Division. In the Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, general supervision was provided by Alan R. Jones and Diana M. Cull. David A. Schaitberger directed the survey. Significant contributions were made by Marjorie P. Brooks, Lawana Chisley, Arthur W. Ciampa, Ruth E. Gibson, Janie M. Hutchison, Mildred Y. Keull, Helen M. Kneeland, Maurice Lucchesi, Richard F. Meyer, Charlene M. Rhodes, and Joan B. Taylor. Preparation of publication copy was supervised by Helen D. Files.

The generous assistance of State and local officials in providing the basic data for this report is gratefully acknowledged.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

United States. Bureau of the Census. National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service. State and local probation and parole systems.

"No. SD-P-1."
1. Probation—United States—States. 2. Parole—United States—States. I. Title.
HV9103.N37 1977 364.6'2'0973 77-22307

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402

Stock No. 027-000-00640-0

IMPORTANT

We have provided a User Evaluation Questionnaire at the end of this publication. It will assist us in improving future reports if you will complete and return it at your earliest convenience. The questionnaire is a self-mailing form and requires no postage.

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SELECTED FINDINGS

The statements that follow are illustrative of the information that can be drawn from this report's data tables. As a guide to readers, table source citations are given parenthetically after each finding.

General

On September 1, 1976 there were 3,868 State and local probation and parole agencies in the Nation, including 65 authorities that grant parole to persons confined in correctional institutions. On the same date, there were 1.5 million persons under the supervision of these agencies.

Adults Under Probation or Parole Supervision

There were 1,079,258 adults under probation or parole supervision on September 1, 1976; 923,064 on probation and 156,194 on parole (tables 6 and 8).

Males represented 86 percent of the adult probation caseload and 90 percent of the adult parole caseload.

Approximately half of the adults under probation supervision were felons and the other half misdemeanants.

Juveniles Under Probation or Parole Supervision

There were 382,201 juveniles under probation or parole supervision on the first of September 1976–328,854 on probation, and 53,347 on parole (tables 7 and 8).

Males accounted for 77 percent of the juvenile probation caseload and 80 percent of the juvenile parole caseload.

Seventy-two percent of the males and 59 percent of the females were adjudicated delinquents: the remaining juveniles were status offenders.

Agency Workload in Calendar Year 1975

During calendar year 1975 there were almost 2.4 million persons under probation or parole supervision, as follows: 1,363,225 adults on probation and 234,096 on parole; 668,769 juveniles on probation and 94,140 on parole (tables 9 and 10).

In addition, probation and parole agencies conducted 997,514 presentence investigations during 1975 (table 4).

Agency Personnel

There were 55,807 employees in probation and parole agencies on September 1, 1976.

Sixty percent of all employees were engaged in direct counseling and supervision of probation or parole clients (table 14).

Nationwide, the average number of clients per counselor was 48 (table 15).

In addition to regular employees, there were 20,263 volunteer workers (table 14).

Agency Financing

State governments provided over 50 percent of the payroll and other operating costs for over 45 percent of the agencies (tables 18 and 20).

States provided some payroll financing to 63 percent of the agencies.

Counties were the primary source of payroll funding for 42 percent of the agencies.

Municipalities were the primary source of funding for only 2 percent of the agencies (table 19).

INTRODUCTION

This report presents findings from the Criminal Justice Directory Survey of Probation and Parole Agencies conducted by the Bureau of the Census in late 1976 for the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration of the U.S. Department of Justice. The survey was the first effort to collect information nationwide on the organization and activities of all State and local government probation and parole agencies.

The purpose of the survey was to establish a current name and address listing of probation and parole agencies and to obtain information on agency jurisdiction, funding, employment, and client caseload.

Organization of this report

This introductory text discusses the major findings from the survey and describes the survey methodology, including data sources and limitations. Following the introductory text are tables presenting the survey data in detail. The last section of the report discusses the organization of probation and parole systems and presents descriptive profiles of each State's probation and parole system. The appendix exhibits the mail questionnaire used in the survey, followed by a user evaluation questionnaire soliciting comments from readers.

GENERAL

On September 1, 1976, there were almost 1.5 million (1,461,459) men, women, and children under State and local probation and parole supervision in the United States. Close to one million (923,064) were adult probationers; i.e., alleged or adjudicated offenders placed under the supervision of a probation agency by a judicial officer and subject to specified conditions of behavior. Another 328,854 were juveniles on probation. The remaining 209,541 included 156,194 adults and 53,347 juveniles on parole; i.e., offenders on conditional release from a correctional institution prior to the expiration of their sentence, under the supervision of a parole agency. In some States juvenile parole is called "aftercare" and in Alaska and Pennsylvania juveniles released from correctional institutions are placed on probation rather than parole or aftercare.

In addition to the number of persons under probation and parole supervision, there were 457,528 adults and juveniles confined in State and local detention/correctional institutions. This is based on surveys of adults and juveniles in confinement facilities that have various reference dates, but represents the most recent data available. In comparing the data in table A, it can be seen that there were over three times as many persons in probation or parole status as were confined in detention/correctional facilities. Further, the ratio of the number of adults under supervision to adults in confinement was almost 3 to 1, compared to a ratio of over 4 to 1 for juveniles.

MAJOR SURVEY FINDINGS

Number of Probation and Parole Agencies (table 2)

The principal functions of probation agencies include juvenile intake, the preparation of presentence or predisposition reports for both adults and juveniles to assist the court in determining the proper sentence or disposition, and the supervision of adults or juveniles placed on probation.

The principal function of parole agencies is the supervision of adults or juveniles placed on parole. Parole authorities are persons or agencies with authority to release or recommend for release on parole adult or juveniles committed to confinement facilities, to revoke parole, and to discharge from parole.

Table A. Number of persons under probation or parole supervision on September 1, 1976 compared to the number of persons in confinement (State and local governments only)

Type of offender	Under probation or parole supervision			In confinement
	Total	On probation	On parole	
Total	1,461,459	1,251,918	209,541	457,528
Adults	1,079,258	923,064	156,194	[1]370,515
Juveniles	382,201	328,854	53,347	[2]87,013

[1] The number of incarcerated adults is based on National Prisoner Statistics Bulletin No. SD-NPS-PSF-4 (December 1977) which reported 241,670 inmates in State institutions on December 31, 1976; and on The Nation's Jails, Report No. SD-J4 (May 1975) which estimated 128,845 adult inmates in locally administered jails at mid-year 1972. The latter report does not include persons confined in "lock-ups," i.e., units with a retention authority of less than 48 hours; nor does it include adults in community-based correction facilities, e.g., halfway houses and group homes.

[2] The number of juveniles in confinement is based on the 1975 Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census which counted 46,980 juveniles in public facilities and 27,290 in private facilities as of mid-year 1975; and on The Nation's Jails, Report No. SD-J4 (May 1975) which estimated 12,743 juveniles confined in locally administered adult jails at mid-year 1972.

On September 1, 1976, there were 3,868 State and local government agencies with responsibility for probation, parole, or some combination of the two. More than half (2,364 or 61 percent) were State-level agencies; 1,430 (37 percent) were county-level agencies; and 74 (2 percent) were operating at the municipal level. Table B below presents the number of agencies by function(s) and level of government.

Table C below distributes the number of agencies in a different way than table B by showing the total number of agencies performing a particular function, by level of government.

From these data, it is clear that the parole function is primarily a State responsibility. Eighty-five percent of adult parole agencies and 81 percent of juvenile parole agencies were at the State level of government.

Responsibility for probation services, on the other hand, appears to be almost equally divided between State and local governments, with State governments having slightly more agencies for adult probation, and local governments for juvenile probation. Of the 1,929 agencies having adult probation as a function, 1,087 (56 percent) were State-level agencies and 842 (44 percent) were at the county or municipal level. The 2,126 juvenile probation agencies include 1,210 local agencies (57 percent) and 916 State agencies (43 percent).

Number of Persons Under Supervision on September 1, 1976 (tables 3, 5, 6, 7, and 8)

The more populous States tended to have the largest number of clients under probation and parole supervision, but there seems to be no relationship between a State's population size and the number of probation and parole clients per capita. On September 1, 1976, the District of Columbia had 1,366 adults and juveniles under probation and parole supervision per 100,000 population. It was followed by Massachusetts (1,353), California (1,114), and Maryland (1,018), which were the only States to have over 1,000 probation and parole clients per 100,000 people. The national figure was 680 clients per 100,000 population.

Table B. **Number of State and local probation and parole agencies by function(s) and level of government, September 1, 1976**

Function(s) of agencies	Level of government: State-local total	State	County	Municipal
Total agencies	3,868	2,364	1,430	74
Agencies with a single function....	1,628	827	758	43
Adult probation only............	340	103	212	25
Juvenile probation only............	808	249	543	16
Adult parole only.	121	118	2	1
Juvenile parole only............	359	357	1	1
Agencies with dual functions..........	1,832	1,270	532	30
Adult and juvenile probation........	546	121	400	25
Adult and juvenile parole..........	20	20	-	-
Adult probation and parole.......	702	657	41	4
Juvenile probation and parole.......	564	472	91	1
Agencies with three or four functions..	343	203	140	-
Parole authorities..	65	64	-	1

- Represents zero.

Table C. **Number of State and local agencies performing probation or parole functions, by level of government, September 1, 1976**

Level of government	Agency function[1]: Probation: Adult probation: Number	Per-cent	Juvenile probation: Number	Per-cent	Parole: Adult parole: Number	Per-cent	Juvenile parole: Number	Per-cent	Parole authorities: Number	Per-cent
State-local total..	1,929	100	2,126	100	1,154	100	1,221	100	65	100
State.....................	1,087	56	916	43	984	85	992	81	64	98
County....................	788	41	1,167	55	165	15	227	19	-	-
Municipal................	54	3	43	2	5	(Z)	2	(Z)	1	2

- Represents zero.

Z Percent rounds to zero.

[1] Agencies having multiple functions are counted in more than one column. The figures therefore do not agree with table B, which counts agencies only once in single or multifunctional categories.

Looking at probation only, Massachusetts had the largest number of clients per capita (1,265 per 100,000 population), followed by California (979), the District of Columbia (904), and Maryland (879). Nationwide, the number of probation clients per 100,000 population was 583.

The District of Columbia had 462 persons under parole supervision per 100,000 population on September 1, 1976, which was the highest in the Nation. It was followed by Oklahoma (149), California (140), Maryland (139), and Washington (139). Nationally, the rate of persons under parole supervision per 100,000 population was 98.

Table D below presents a distribution of persons under probation or parole supervision on September 1, 1976, by sex.

Adult Probation

On September 1, 1976, adult probation was a function of 1,929 agencies, or 50 percent of all probation and parole agencies. Of the 923,064 clients being supervised by these agencies, 795,231 (86 percent) were males and 127,833 (14 percent) were females. Male and female clients were almost equally divided between the felony and misdemeanor categories–50 percent (399,681) of the males and 53 percent (68,290) of the females were misdemeanant clients with the balance (395,550 males and 59,543 females) falling in the felony classification. The five States of California, Texas, Massachusetts, New York, and Michigan had the largest adult probation client caseloads. Together they accounted for over 45 percent of all adults under State and local probation supervision.

Juvenile Probation

Juvenile probation was a function of 2,126 (55 percent) of all probation and parole agencies. Of the 328,854 juvenile probation clients under the supervision of these agencies on September 1, 1976, males accounted for 77 percent (251,781) and 23 percent (77,073) were females. Almost three-fourths–237,368 or 72 percent–were delinquent offenders, i.e., had been adjudicated for an offense that would be a crime if committed by an adult. Seventy-six percent (191,427) of the males and 59 percent (45,941) of the females under probation supervision were delinquents. The remaining 24 percent (60,354) of the males and 40 percent (31,132) of the females were status offenders, i.e., had been adjudicated for an offense that would not be a crime if committed by an adult, such as truancy, running away from home, etc. California, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, and Texas had the largest juvenile probation client caseloads. Together they accounted for over one-third of all juveniles under State and local probation supervision.

Adult and Juvenile Parole

Almost one-third of all agencies (1,154 or 30 percent) handle adult parole, and just about the same number (1,221 or 32 percent) handle juvenile parole–or "aftercare" as it is called in some States. There were 156,194 adults and 53,347 juveniles under parole supervision on September 1, 1976. Ninety-three percent of the adults (144,614) and 80 percent of the juveniles (42,703) were males. California, Pennsylvania, New York, New Jersey, and Texas had the largest number of adults on parole, whereas the largest number of juvenile parolees were found in California, Ohio, Michigan, Florida, and New York.

Number of Persons Under Supervision During 1975 (tables 9 and 10)

Compared to the one-day population of 1,461,459 persons under probation and parole supervision on September 1, 1976, the total number of persons supervised in the course of calendar year 1975 was 2,360,230. This figure represents the total number of clients under supervision at the beginning of the year plus all new clients added during the year. Distributed by age and function, there were 1,363,225 adults and 668,769 juveniles on probation; 234,096 adults on parole, and 94,140 juveniles on parole or aftercare.

Adult and Juvenile Probation

Distributing the 1975 adult probation population by sex, there were 1,182,612 males and 180,613 females–87 and 13 percent respectively. The 668,769 juveniles under probation supervision included 509,861 males (76 percent) and 158,908 females (24 percent). California, Texas, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Pennsylvania had the largest adult probation caseload over the year, whereas California, Texas, and Pennsylvania were joined by Missouri and Ohio as the States with the largest juvenile probation caseload.

Adult and Juvenile Parole

Of the 234,096 adult parole clients under supervision during 1975, 90 percent (209,826) were males and 10 percent (24,270) were females. The 94,140 juveniles on parole or aftercare included 74,752 males (79 percent) and 19,388 females (21 percent). California, Pennsylvania, Illinois, New York, and Texas handled the largest number of adult parolees; and California, New York, Ohio, Florida, and Massachusetts supervised the largest number of juveniles in a parole or aftercare status.

Presentence Investigations (tables 4, 15, 16, and 17)

Of the 3,868 State and local probation and parole agencies in the United States on September 1, 1976, 85 percent (3,303) had adult and/or juvenile probation functions. In addition to supervision of clients, a large number of these agencies (2,540 or 77 percent) conduct presentence investigations. These investigations are undertaken at the request of the court to develop background information on convicted adults or juveniles to assist the court in determining the appropriate sentence or disposition. Often these investigations are called social histories or social investigations when conducted for juveniles.

Table D. **Number of adults and juveniles under probation or parole supervision on September 1, 1976, by sex**

Type of supervision	Total population	Adults			Juveniles		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	1,461,459	1,079,258	939,845	139,413	382,201	294,484	87,717
Probation	1,251,918	923,064	795,231	127,833	328,854	251,781	77,073
Parole	209,541	156,194	144,614	11,580	53,347	42,703	10,644

During calendar year 1975, these agencies conducted 997,514 presentence investigations covering adults and juveniles. Table E distributes the number of probation agencies according to the proportion of agency workload accounted for by presentence investigations.

Over half of the 2,540 agencies that conduct presentence investigations (1,392 or 55 percent) reported that they spent 25 percent or less of their time on these investigations in 1975. Another 863 agencies (34 percent) reported that investigations comprised from 26-50 percent of their total workload. The remaining 285 agencies (11 percent) devoted more than half their time to this activity.

To some extent the proportion of agency workload accounted for by presentence investigations depends on the function(s) of the agency. Agencies with the single function of adult probation spent the greatest amount of time on presentence investigations. Sixty percent (172) of these agencies spent more than 25 percent of their time conducting these investigations and 20 percent spent more than 50 percent of their time [illegible] this activity. Over half of the agencies with adult and juvenile probation functions, (238) devoted more than 25 percent of their time to these investigations. Agencies handling only juvenile probation and parole spent the least amount of time on investigations—75 percent of them (329) reported spending 25 percent or less of their time on this activity.

Agency Personnel (tables 12-17)

As of September 1, 1976, there were 55,807 employees working in the Nation's 3,868 State and local probation and parole agencies. This number includes 51,633 full-time employees, 2,779 part-time employees, and 1,395 employees shared with other agencies. See table F.

Over half of these employees—33,248 or 60 percent—were engaged in direct counseling and supervision of probation and parole clients. Another 10 percent (5,307) were serving in an administrative capacity and the remainder (17,252 or 31 percent) were reported in the clerical or "other" category.

The average number of employees per agency was 14. Seventy-two percent of the Nation's probation and parole agencies had less than 10 employees and 88 percent had less than 25 employees. Only two percent of the agencies had over 100 employees.

Table E. Number and percent of State and local probation agencies that conducted presentence investigations during 1975 distributed by proportion of agency workload accounted for by investigations

Type of agency	Total agencies[1]	Number of agencies that conduct presentence investigations					
		Total	Percent	Distributed by percent of agency workload accounted for by investigations			
				1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	76 and over
Total	3,303	2,540	77	1,392	863	220	65
Adult probation only	340	286	84	114	114	43	15
Juvenile probation only	808	542	67	298	189	44	11
Adult and juvenile probation	546	453	83	215	179	47	12
Adult probation and parole	702	542	77	293	194	45	10
Juvenile probation and parole	564	439	78	329	74	22	14
Adult and juvenile probation and parole	343	278	81	143	113	19	3

[1] Excludes the 565 agencies that have only parole functions.

Table F. Number of employees of State and local probation and parole agencies by type of position, September 1, 1976

Type of position	Number of employees							
	Total		Full-time		Part-time		Shared	
	Number	Percent[1]	Number	Percent[1]	Number	Percent[1]	Number	Percent
Total	55,807	100	51,633	100	2,779	100	1,395	100
Administrative	5,307	10	4,992	10	254	9	61	4
Counseling	33,248	60	30,761	60	1,484	53	1,003	72
Clerical	15,459	28	14,366	28	811	29	282	20
Other	1,793	3	1,514	3	230	8	49	4

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages do not add to total.

No attempt was made to distribute the number of employees by function because over half of the agencies (2,175 or 56 percent) are multifunctional with employees working in more than one function. Distributing the employees by type of government, 44 percent (24,164) worked in State-level agencies; 50 percent (28,104) in county-level agencies; and 6 percent (3,539) in municipal-level agencies.

State-level agencies

At the State level, 59 percent (13,051) of the full-time employees were engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients, 13 percent (2,779) were administrative, 27 percent (5,942) were clerical, and 2 percent (360) were reported in the "other" category. Thirty-eight percent (397) of the part-time employees and 79 percent (789) of the shared employees were counselors. The average number of employees in State-level agencies was 12. See table G.

County-level agencies

The county-level distribution of full-time probation and parole employees was about the same as at the State level. Sixty percent (15,528 employees) were engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients, 8 percent (1,995) were administrative, 29 percent (7,457) were clerical, and 4 percent (1,106) were other types of employees. Sixty-one percent (1,019) of the part-time employees and 53 percent (189) of the shared employees were counselors. The average number of employees in county agencies was 20. See table H.

Municipal-level agencies

Sixty-four percent (2,182) of municipal full-time probation and parole employees were engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients, 6 percent (218) were reported in the administrative category and the remaining 30 percent (1,015) were clerical or other types of employees. Seventy-eight percent (68) of the part-time employees and 68 percent (25) of the shared employees were counselors. The average number of employees in municipal agencies was 48, which is relatively high because these agencies generally serve more populous areas. See table I.

Volunteers

In addition to paid employees, there were 20,263 volunteers working for probation and parole agencies. Most of these personnel—19,375 of them or 96 percent—were engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients, as shown in table J.

At the State level, there were 7,349 volunteers. County agencies utilized 12,220 volunteers and municipal agencies reported 694 persons working on a voluntary basis.

Size of Client Caseloads (tables 4, 15, 16, and 17)

In interpreting or comparing caseload data for State and local probation and parole agencies, including the ratio of counselors to clients, it must be kept in mind that aside from supervision of clients, counselors spend varying amounts of time on other duties—intake screening, conducting presentence investigations, and performing administrative work.

Table G. **Number of State-level probation and parole employees by type of position, September 1, 1976**

Type of position	Number of employees							
	Total		Full-time		Part-time		Shared	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent[1]	Number	Percent[1]	Number	Percent
Total	24,164	100	22,132	100	1,033	100	999	100
Administrative	3,007	12	2,779	13	200	19	28	3
Counseling	14,237	59	13,051	59	397	38	789	79
Clerical	6,480	27	5,942	27	366	35	172	17
Other	440	2	360	2	70	7	10	1

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages do not add to total.

Table H. **Number of county-level probation and parole employees by type of position, September 1, 1976**

Type of position	Number of employees							
	Total		Full-time		Part-time		Shared	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent[1]	Number	Percent[1]	Number	Percent[1]
Total	28,104	100	26,086	100	1,659	100	359	100
Administrative	2,078	7	1,995	8	52	3	31	9
Counseling	16,736	60	15,528	60	1,019	61	189	53
Clerical	7,988	28	7,457	29	431	26	100	28
Other	1,302	5	1,106	4	157	9	39	11

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages do not add to total.

Table I. Number of municipal-level probation and parole employees by type of position, September 1, 1976

Type of position	Number of employees							
	Total		Full-time		Part-time		Shared	
	Number	Percent[1]	Number	Percent[1]	Number	Percent[1]	Number	Percent
Total	3,539	100	3,415	100	87	100	37	100
Administrative	222	6	218	6	2	2	2	5
Counseling	2,275	64	2,182	64	68	78	25	68
Clerical	991	28	967	28	14	16	10	27
Other	51	1	48	1	3	3	-	-

- Represents zero.

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages do not add to total.

As discussed earlier, there were 30,761 full-time employees engaged in direct counseling and supervision of 1,461,459 probation and parole clients on September 1, 1976, an average of 48 clients per counselor. The average number of clients per counselor in agencies handling both adult and juvenile probation was 39. The largest number of counselors (8,003 or 28 percent of the total) work in this type of agency. The largest average caseload was 107 for adult probation agencies, followed by 68 for adult probation and parole agencies, and 51 for adult parole agencies. Juvenile parole agencies had the lowest average–22 clients per counselor.

Looking at the client caseload of probation agencies that also conduct presentence investigations, the number of clients per counselor was 46. This compares to a caseload of 38 clients per counselor for those agencies that do not conduct presentence investigations.

Agency Funding (tables 18-21)

State governments were the primary source of payroll funding for 46 percent of the Nation's probation and parole agencies. A funding source is considered "primary" if it provides more than 50 percent of the agency's payroll. County and municipal governments were the primary source of payroll funding for 37 percent of the agencies and the Federal Government for 8 percent. Nine percent of probation and parole agencies had no single government providing over 50 percent of the finances for payroll. Table K shows the number of agencies according to the primary source of funding for payroll.

Looking at all sources of payroll funding for the Nation's probation and parole agencies, State governments provided some degree of funding for 69 percent of these agencies, county governments for 46 percent, and municipal governments for 3 percent. The Federal Government financed a portion of the payrolls of 35 percent of the agencies. Table L shows the number of State and local agencies that received any money from the Federal, State, county, or municipal governments for payroll expense.

For costs other than payroll (e.g., office maintenance), State governments were the primary source of funding for 45 percent of all probation and parole agencies, followed by county governments (38 percent), and municipal governments (2 percent). The Federal Government was the principal source of funding for these costs for eight percent of the agencies. Table M distributes State and local probation agencies by their primary source of financing for other costs.

Table N shows the number of agencies that received any Federal, State, county, or municipal funds for nonpayroll costs.

Table J. Number of probation and parole volunteers by type of position and level of government, September 1, 1976

Level of government	Number of volunteers by type of position									
	Total		Administrative		Counselors		Clerical		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
State-local total	20,263	[1]100	254	1	19,375	96	309	2	325	2
State	7,349	100	50	1	7,017	95	150	2	132	2
County	12,220	[1]100	201	2	11,678	96	148	1	193	2
Municipal	694	100	3	(Z)	680	98	11	2	-	-

- Represents zero.

Z Percent rounds to zero.

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages do not add to total.

Table K. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies by primary source of payroll funding

Total agencies	Number of agencies by primary source of payroll funding									
	Federal (percent)		State (percent)		County (percent)		Municipal (percent)		Other[1]	Data not available
	100	51 to 99	100	51 to 99	100	51 to 99	100	51 to 99		
3,868..........	33	264	1,091	540	690	563	53	27	305	302

[1] Other sources may include: (a) Combination of governments of the same type that provide funding (e.g., two or more counties or municipalities); (b) combination of governments or private sources with each providing less than 51 percent (e.g., State 50 percent and county 50 percent; or State 33 1/3, county 33 1/3, and municipality 33 1/3 percent); or (c) private sources that provide 51 percent or more of funding.

Table L. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies by sources of payroll funding

Level of government	Total agencies[1]	Number of agencies by sources of payroll funding				
		Federal	State	County	Municipal	Other[2]
State-local total................	3,868	1,252	2,465	1,637	123	119
State..................................	2,364	723	1,806	283	33	106
County.................................	1,430	504	652	1,328	38	13
Municipal..............................	74	25	7	26	52	-

- Represents zero.

[1] Detail will not add to total as agencies financed by more than one government were counted only once in the total column. Also, detail does not include 302 State agencies for which data were not available.

[2] Other sources may include a combination of governments of the same type that provide funding (e.g., two or more counties or municipalities) or private organizations.

Table M. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies by primary source of nonpayroll funding

Total agencies	Number of agencies by primary source of nonpayroll funding									
	Federal (percent)		State (percent)		County (percent)		Municipal (percent)		Other[1]	Data not available
	100	51 to 99	100	51 to 99	100	51 to 99	100	51 to 99		
3,868..........	45	243	1,125	480	892	473	59	23	226	302

[1] Other sources may include: (a) Combination of governments of the same type that provide funding (e.g., two or more counties or municipalities); (b) combination of governments or private sources with each providing less than 51 percent (e.g., State 50 percent and county 50 percent; or State 33 1/3, county 33 1/3, and municipality 33 1/3 percent); or (c) private sources that provide 51 percent or more of funding.

Table N. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies by sources of nonpayroll funding

Level of government	Total agencies[1]	Number of agencies by sources of nonpayroll funding				
		Federal	State	County	Municipal	Other[2]
State-local total................	3,868	1,040	2,435	1,676	123	133
State..................................	2,364	625	1,932	338	33	118
County.................................	1,430	394	498	1,312	38	15
Municipal..............................	74	21	5	26	52	-

- Represents zero.

[1] Detail will not add to total as agencies financed by more than one government were counted only once in the total column. Also, detail does not include 302 State agencies for which data were not available.

[2] Other sources may include a combination of governments of the same type that provide funding (e.g., two or more counties or municipalities) or private organizations.

SURVEY METHODOLOGY—SOURCES AND LIMITATIONS OF THE DATA

Survey Coverage

The survey covered all parole-granting authorities and probation and parole agencies administered by State and local governments. Specifically excluded from the survey were halfway houses, preparole agencies, work release agencies, and Federal probation and parole agencies.

The mailing list used for the survey was derived from the National Directory of Criminal Justice Agencies, which is maintained by the Census Bureau for the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration. This list was reviewed against the following sources: The 1975-1976 edition of the Directory of Correctional Institutions and Agencies, published by the American Correctional Association; the Seventeenth Edition of the Probation and Parole Directory (1976), published by the National Council on Crime and Delinquency; and the 1976 State Comprehensive Law Enforcement Plans prepared by each State for LEAA. The list was then sent to probation and parole authorities in the respective States for review and correction.

Agencies were assigned to a particular level of government according to the criteria summarized below:

State.—Agencies were assigned to the State level if they were administered by the State, if they served more than one county government, or if they were administered in districts not having the same boundaries as single counties, municipalities, or townships.

Counties.—Agencies administered by the county or serving more than one local government within the county were assigned to the county level of government. Organized county governments are found throughout the Nation, except in Connecticut, Rhode Island, the District of Columbia, and limited portions of a number of other States. In Alaska the counties are officially designated as "boroughs" and in Louisiana as "parishes". Some of the most populous counties in the Nation operate as consolidated city-county governments and are classified as municipalities. Agencies serving these areas are included in the "municipalities" category of the tables in this report.

Municipalities.—Agencies were assigned to the municipal level of government if they were administered by a municipality. Municipalities include all active governmental units officially designated as cities, villages, boroughs (except for Alaska), and towns (except for the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin). The concept generally corresponds to the "incorporated places" category recognized in Census Bureau reporting of population and housing statistics. Agencies in unincorporated places were not covered.

It should be noted that tables displaying municipal data include cities that are either independent, being wholly outside any county area, or that operate wholly or in part as a consolidated city-county. In general, these cities are more similar to large counties than to large cities in the scope of their responsibilities; however, because their population density makes them generally more similar to municipalities, they are included in the city tables. There are 47 independent cities. They are: Anchorage, Alaska; Washington, D.C.; Columbus, Ga.; Baltimore, Md.; St. Louis, Mo.; Carson City, Nev.; and the following cities in Virginia: Alexandria, Chesapeake, Hampton, Lynchburg, Newport News, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Richmond, Roanoke, Virginia Beach, and 31 others. The 15 consolidated city-county governments are: Juneau, Alaska; Sitka, Alaska; San Francisco, Calif.; Denver, Colo.; Jacksonville, Fla.; Honolulu, Hawaii; Indianapolis, Ind.; Lexington-Fayette, Ky.; Baton Rouge, La.; New Orleans, La.; Boston, Mass.; Nantucket, Mass.; New York City (individual county areas of Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond), N.Y.; Philadelphia, Pa.; and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.

Survey Period

This report reflects the organization of probation and parole systems and the number of agencies as of September 1, 1976. The reference date for agency employment and client caseload is September 1, 1976. In addition, annual client caseload was obtained for the period January 1, 1975 through December 31, 1975.

Data Collection

The survey was conducted by mail, with an initial mailout of 4,310 questionnaires in September 1976. Of these, 573 were mailed to 23 State central reporters. The remaining 3,737 questionnaires were mailed directly to individual agencies. Nonrespondent agencies were followed up with second mail requests and, finally, by mailgram or telephone when necessary. A response rate of 100 percent was achieved. The mail questionnaire used in the survey is exhibited in the appendix.

Mail and telephone followup procedures were also used to clarify inadequate and inconsistent survey returns; in many instances, verification was accomplished through in-house reference to State probation and parole reports, organization manuals, and State and local directories. Special followup letters were mailed to agencies that reported branch offices in order to obtain caseload and employment information for these offices individually. In some instances, separate information for individual branch offices was unavailable and the data for these offices were included in the report for the administering agency. A special followup was also made to those agencies which reported inconsistent or incomplete client caseload data.

The textual descriptions of State probation and parole systems presented in this report were prepared from survey returns and research into the State constitutions and statutes. The descriptions reflect the organization of probation and parole systems on September 1, 1976.

Limitations

In interpreting the figures presented in this report, readers should keep in mind that the size and range of activity of probation and parole agencies may not always be reflected by simple counts, as the organization and operation of probation and parole systems vary considerably from State-to-State and even within the same State. The data should therefore be interpreted in the light of the organizational descriptions in the last section of this report.

It should also be noted that if any items on the survey questionnaire were unobtainable from available records, reasonable estimates were requested.

The employment data in this report (table 14) differ from the estimates developed by the annual Criminal Justice Expenditure and Employment Survey. This is true for the total number of employees reported for some States and for the distribution of employees between State and local governments. In general, these differences can be attributed to the difference in survey methods. The survey from which the data in this report were derived was addressed to individual agencies that reported assigned personnel whether they were payrolled by the agency or not, whereas the annual employment survey data are derived from the payroll records of the parent government. Consequently, probation and parole employees are frequently reported in the annual survey with **corrections** or **judicial** employees. Or conversely, institutional counselors who should be counted in the **corrections** function of the annual survey may be included instead in the probation/parole category. Differences in the distribution of employees between the State and local governments are primarily due to the different classification criteria used in the surveys. In the survey covered by this report, agencies were classified as State or local on the basis of geographic jurisdiction; in the annual survey, classification is based on source of funding as reflected in finance and payroll records. For example: In this report, personnel are shown at the State level if their agency's jurisdiction extends to more than one county; whereas, the annual survey might count them at the State or county level, or as part time at both levels, depending on funding arrangements.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS

To conduct this study and produce this report it was necessary to apply standard definitions. The following is a glossary of the terms, concepts, and categories used. Unless otherwise noted, these definitions are consistent with those in the **Dictionary of Criminal Justice Data Terminology: Terms and definitions proposed for interstate and national data collection and exchange (first edition)** published by LEAA's National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service and available from the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, for $1.95, stock number 027-000-00508-0.

Adult offender. A person subject to the original jurisdiction of the criminal court rather than the juvenile court because at the time of the offense the person was above a statutorily specified age.

Aftercare. See **Parole**.

Caseload. The total number of probation and/or parole clients supervised during a specified time period by a probation and/or parole agency.

Correctional agency. A State or local criminal justice agency, under a single administrative authority, of which the principal functions are the investigation, intake screening, supervision, custody, confinement, or treatment of alleged or adjudicated adult offenders, delinquents, or status offenders. For the purposes of this survey, branch offices under the administration of a correctional agency were counted as separate agencies.

Correctional institutions.

a. Adult. A confinement facility having custodial authority over adults sentenced to confinement for more than a year; these facilities are often called "penitentiaries," "prisons," "prison camps," and "prison farms."

b. Juvenile. A confinement facility having custodial authority over delinquents and status offenders committed to confinement after a juvenile disposition hearing; these facilities are often called "training schools," "reformatories," and "boy's ranches, camps, or farms."

Criminal justice agency. Any court with criminal jurisdiction and any other governmental agency or subunit that defends indigents or of which the principal functions or activities consist of the prevention, detection, and investigation of crime; the apprehension, detention, and prosecution of alleged offenders; the confinement or official correction supervision of accused or convicted persons; or the administrative or technical support of the above functions.

Delinquent offender. A juvenile who has been adjudicated for an offense that would be a crime if committed by an adult.

Felony. A criminal offense punishable by death, or by incarceration in a State confinement facility for a period of which the lower limit is prescribed by statute in a given jurisdiction, typically one year or more.

Felony offender. An adult who has been convicted of a felony.

Intake. The process during which a juvenile referral is received and a decision is made by an intake unit either to file a petition in a juvenile court, to release the juvenile, to place the juvenile under probation supervision (usually informal probation), or to refer the juvenile elsewhere. Intake is a preliminary screening process to determine whether the court should be requested to take action or whether the matter should be treated otherwise. It can be a function of a probation agency or a separate court intake unit.

Interstate compact.[1] A reciprocal agreement between States in which an adult or juvenile probation or parole client may be transferred from the jurisdiction of one State to another for probation or parole supervision.

Judicial district or circuit.[1] One of the geographic areas into which a State is commonly divided for judicial (and often probation and/or parole) purposes. Some districts or circuits include two or more counties having separate court locations presided over by the same judge or judges; others include a single county or city.

Juvenile. A person subject to the exercise of juvenile court jurisdiction for purposes of adjudication and treatment based on age and offense limitations as defined by State law. Jurisdiction is determined by age at the time of the event, not at the time of judicial proceedings, and continues until the case is terminated.

Misdemeanor. An offense usually punishable by incarceration in a local confinement facility, for a period of which the upper limit is prescribed by statute in a given jurisdiction, typically limited to a year or less.

Misdemeanor offender. An adult who has been convicted of a misdemeanor.

Parole. The status of an offender conditionally released from a correctional institution prior to the expiration of the offender's sentence, and placed under the supervision of a parole agency. In many States, the term "aftercare" is used for parole for juveniles.

Parole agency. A correctional agency, which may or may not include a parole authority, of which the principal functions are the supervision of adults or juveniles placed on parole. For purposes of this survey, an agency with multiple functions, e.g., adult and juvenile parole, was counted as one agency except where noted.

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[1] This term is not defined in the **Dictionary of Criminal Justice Data Terminology**.

Parole authority. A person or a correctional agency that has the authority to release on parole adults or juveniles committed to confinement facilities, to revoke parole, and to discharge from parole. A parole authority may or may not be administratively separate from the parole agency that supervises parolees. Typical names are "parole board" and "board of parole." In many States, juvenile correctional institutions determine parole release dates; however, for the purposes of this report, these are not considered parole authorities.

Parole board. See **Parole authority**.

Parole client. A person who has been conditionally released from a correctional institution prior to expiration of the person's sentence and placed under the supervision of a parole agency.

Presentence investigation. An investigation undertaken by a probation agency or other designated authority, at the request of a court, into the past behavior, family circumstances, and personality of an adult, juvenile, or youthful offender who has been convicted of a crime, in order to assist the court in determining the most appropriate sentence. Presentence investigations conducted for juveniles are often called social histories, social studies, or social investigations.

Probation. The conditional freedom granted by a judicial officer to an alleged offender, or adjudicated adult, juvenile, or youthful offender, as long as the person meets certain conditions of behavior.

Probation agency. A correctional agency of which the principal functions are juvenile intake, the supervision of adults, juveniles, or youthful offenders placed on probation status, and/or the investigation of adults, juveniles, or youthful offenders for the purpose of preparing presentence or predisposition reports to assist the court in determining the proper sentence or juvenile court disposition. For purposes of this survey, an agency with multiple functions, e.g., adult probation and parole, was counted as one agency except where noted.

Probation and parole agency. A correctional agency of which the principal functions are those of a probation and/or parole agency. For purposes of this survey, an agency with multiple functions, e.g., adult probation and adult parole, was counted as one agency except where noted.

Probation and/or parole area, district, or region.[1] One of the geographic areas into which a State is commonly divided for probation and/or parole purposes. An area, district, or region may include two or more counties and may coincide with judicial districts, circuits, or congressional districts.

Probation and/or parole officer. An employee of a probation and/or parole agency whose principal functions are juvenile intake, the supervision of adults, juveniles, or youthful offenders placed on probation or parole status, and/or the investigation of adults, juveniles, or youthful offenders for the purpose of preparing presentence reports.

Probation client. As used in this report, a person required by a court or probation agency to meet certain conditions of behavior, who is placed under the supervision of a probation agency.[2]

Social history. See **Presentence investigation**.

Social investigation. See **Presentence investigation**.

Social study. See **Presentence investigation**.

Status offender. A juvenile who has been adjudicated for an offense that would not be a crime if committed by an adult, e.g., incorrigibility, running away, and truancy.

Youthful offender. A person, adjudicated in criminal court, who may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit for whom special correctional commitments and special record sealing procedures are made available by State statute. For the purposes of this survey, youthful offenders were included with adults.

AVAILABILITY OF DATA

In addition to this publication, data are also available on magnetic tape and computer printout. For details, contact the Statistics Division, National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, Washington, D.C. 20531.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Bureau of the Census is indebted to the many State and local government officials who provided the information and gave other assistance for the preparation of this report.

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[1] This term is not defined in the **Dictionary of Criminal Justice Data Terminology**.

[2] This definition differs from the **Dictionary of Criminal Justice Data Terminology** definition of "probationer," in that the latter also includes persons who are placed on unsupervised probation.

Table 1. Listing of State and local probation and parole agencies, by branch of government (executive or judicial) and functions, on September 1, 1976

State and name of agency	Branch of government E - Executive J - Judicial	Function(s) of agency Y - Yes N - No					
		Adult probation	Juvenile probation	Adult parole	Juvenile parole/aftercare	Authority that grants probation/parole	
						To juveniles	To adults
ALABAMA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PARDONS AND PAROLES.	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES.	(J)	(N)	[1](Y)	(N)	[1](Y)	(N)	(N)
JEFFERSON COUNTY PAROLE BOARD	(J)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
BIRMINGHAM MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION OFFICE . .	(J)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
ALASKA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PAROLE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES AND INSTITUTIONS:							
DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS:							
PROBATION AND PAROLE FIELD AND JUVENILE INSTITUTIONAL SERVICES.	(E)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	([2])	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
NONE.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
ARIZONA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PARDONS AND PAROLE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
YOUTH HEARING BOARD	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)
DIVISION OF COMMUNITY SERVICES.	(E)	[3](Y)	[3](Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENTS.	(J)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
ARKANSAS							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PARDONS.	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
JUVENILE TRAINING SCHOOL BOARD.	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE.	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
YOUTH SERVICES SECTION.	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
CIRCUIT COURT PROBATION OFFICES	(J)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES.	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION OFFICES	(J)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
CALIFORNIA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
HEALTH AND WELFARE AGENCY:							
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
ADULT AUTHORITY	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
WOMEN BOARD OF TERMS AND PAROLE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
PAROLE AND COMMUNITY SERVICES DIVISION. . .	(E)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH AUTHORITY	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
YOUTH AUTHORITY BOARD	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENTS.	(J)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
COLORADO							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PAROLE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
JUVENILE PAROLE BOARD	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF INSTITUTIONS:							
DIVISION OF PAROLE.	(E)	[4](Y)	[4](Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DIVISION OF YOUTH SERVICES.	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
DISTRICT PROBATION DEPARTMENTS.	(J)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
NONE.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Listing of State and local probation and parole agencies, by branch of government (executive or judicial) and functions, on September 1, 1976—Continued

State and name of agency	Branch of government E - Executive J - Judicial	Function(s) of agency Y - Yes N - No					
		Adult probation	Juvenile probation	Adult parole	Juvenile parole/ aftercare	Authority that grants probation parole	
						To juveniles	To adults
CONNECTICUT							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PAROLE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
ADULT PAROLE DIVISION	(E)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF ADULT PROBATION	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN AND YOUTH SERVICES	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)
JUVENILE COURT PROBATION OFFICES	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
NONE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
DELAWARE							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PAROLE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
BUREAU OF ADULT CORRECTIONS:							
OFFICE OF COMMUNITY SERVICES	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
BUREAU OF JUVENILE CORRECTIONS:							
JUVENILE AFTERCARE UNIT	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
FAMILY COURT PROBATION OFFICE	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
NONE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
NONE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PAROLE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
YOUTH AND ADULT PAROLE DIVISION	(E)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES:							
BUREAU OF YOUTH SERVICES:							
AFTERCARE SERVICES DIVISION	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
SOCIAL SERVICES DIVISION OF THE SUPERIOR COURT.	(J)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
FLORIDA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
PAROLE AND PROBATION COMMISSION	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF OFFENDER REHABILITATION	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND REHABILITATIVE SERVICES:							
DIVISION OF YOUTH SERVICES	(E)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
NONE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
GEORGIA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PARDONS AND PAROLES	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF OFFENDER REHABILITATION:							
DIVISION OF OFFENDER REHABILITATION	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES:							
DIVISION OF YOUTH SERVICES	(E)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
JUVENILE PROBATION DEPARTMENTS	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Listing of State and local probation and parole agencies, by branch of government (executive or judicial) and functions, on September 1, 1976—Continued

State and name of agency	Branch of government E - Executive J - Judicial	Function(s) of agency Y - Yes N - No					
		Adult probation	Juvenile probation	Adult parole	Juvenile parole/ aftercare	Authority that grants probation/parole	
						To juveniles	To adults
HAWAII							
STATE AGENCIES:							
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES AND HOUSING:							
BOARD OF PAROLES AND PARDONS	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
FIELD PAROLE SERVICE OFFICES	(E)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION AND SERVICES FOR THE BLIND	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
CIRCUIT COURT PROBATION DIVISIONS	(J)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
NONE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
IDAHO							
STATE AGENCIES:							
COMMISSION FOR PARDONS AND PAROLES	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
BUREAU OF PROBATION AND PAROLE	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND WELFARE:							
YOUTH SERVICES DIVISION	(E)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENTS	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
ILLINOIS							
STATE AGENCIES:							
PAROLE AND PARDON BOARD	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
ADULT DIVISION	(E)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
JUVENILE DIVISION	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
CIRCUIT COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENTS	(J)	[1](Y)	[1](Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
INDIANA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
PAROLE BOARD	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
YOUTH AUTHORITY PAROLE COMMITTEE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)
ADULT AUTHORITY	(E)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
YOUTH AUTHORITY	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
DIVISION OF PROBATION	(E)	[5](Y)	[5](Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENTS	(J)	[1](Y)	[1](Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
CITY COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENTS	(J)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
MARION COUNTY CRIMINAL COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENT	(J)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
MARION COUNTY MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENT	(J)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
MARION COUNTY JUVENILE COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENT	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
IOWA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PAROLE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES:							
DIVISION OF CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS:							
BUREAU OF COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL SERVICES	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DIVISION OF COMMUNITY SERVICES:							
BUREAU OF CHILD ADVOCACY	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)
PROBATION SERVICES OFFICES	(J)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
NONE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Listing of State and local probation and parole agencies, by branch of government (executive or judicial) and functions, on September 1, 1976—Continued

State and name of agency	Branch of government E - Executive J - Judicial	Function(s) of agency Y - Yes N - No: Adult probation	Juvenile probation	Adult parole	Juvenile parole/ aftercare	Authority that grants probation/parole: To juveniles	To adults
KANSAS							
STATE AGENCIES:							
KANSAS ADULT AUTHORITY.	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE.	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
COUNTY PROBATION AND PAROLE OFFICES	(J)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
KENTUCKY							
STATE AGENCIES:							
PAROLE BOARD.	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
BUREAU OF CORRECTIONS:							
DIVISION OF COMMUNITY SERVICES:							
DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE.	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES:							
BUREAU OF SOCIAL SERVICES:							
DIVISION OF FIELD SERVICES.	(E)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
COUNTY JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOUISIANA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
BOARD OF PAROLE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE.	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
HEALTH AND HUMAN RESOURCES ADMINISTRATION:							
DIVISION OF YOUTH SERVICES.	(E)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
CITY COURT PROBATION OFFICES.	(J)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
FAMILY AND JUVENILE COURT PROBATION OFFICES . .	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
MAINE							
STATE AGENCIES:							
PAROLE BOARD.	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	[6](Y)
DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH AND CORRECTIONS:							
BUREAU OF CORRECTIONS:							
DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE.	(E)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
NONE.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
MARYLAND							
STATE AGENCIES:							
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES:							
PAROLE COMMISSION	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DIVISION OF PAROLE AND PROBATION.	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE:							
JUVENILE SERVICES ADMINISTRATION.	(E)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
PROBATION DEPARTMENT OF BALTIMORE COUNTY. . . .	(J)	[7](Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
MASSACHUSETTS							
STATE AGENCIES:							
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
PAROLE BOARD.	(E)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH SERVICES.	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)
COMMISION OF PROBATION.	(E)	[8](Y)	[8](Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
SUPERIOR COURT PROBATION OFFICES.	(J)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DISTRICT COURT PROBATION OFFICES.	(J)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
JUVENILE COURT PROBATION OFFICES.	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
BOSTON MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION OFFICE	(J)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Listing of State and local probation and parole agencies, by branch of government (executive or judicial) and functions, on September 1, 1976—Continued

State and name of agency	Branch of government E - Executive J - Judicial	Function(s) of agency Y - Yes N - No					
		Adult probation	Juvenile probation	Adult parole	Juvenile parole/ aftercare	Authority that grants probation/parole: To juveniles	Authority that grants probation/parole: To adults
MICHIGAN							
STATE AGENCIES:							
PAROLE BOARD.	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
BUREAU OF FIELD SERVICES.	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES:							
YOUTH PAROLE AND REVIEW BOARD	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)
OFFICE OF CHILDREN AND YOUTH SERVICES	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
DISTRICT COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENTS.	(J)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
WAYNE COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENT	(J)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DETROIT RECORDERS COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENT. .	(J)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
JUVENILE PROBATION DEPARTMENTS.	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENTS	(J)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
MINNESOTA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
MINNESOTA CORRECTIONS BOARD	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
COMMUNITY SERVICES DIVISION	(E)	[9](Y)	[9](Y)	[9](Y)	[9](Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS OFFICES	(J)	[1](Y)	[1](Y)	[1](Y)	[1](Y)	(N)	(N)
COURT SERVICES OFFICES.	(J)	[1](Y)	[1](Y)	(N)	[1](Y)	(N)	(N)
HENNEPIN COUNTY MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION OFFICE	(J)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
MISSISSIPPI							
STATE AGENCIES:							
PROBATION AND PAROLE BOARD.	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH SERVICES:							
DIVISION OF COMMUNITY SERVICES.	(E)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
NONE.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
MISSOURI							
STATE AGENCIES:							
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES:							
BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE.	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DIVISION OF YOUTH SERVICES.	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
CIRCUIT COURT JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES. . . .	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
CITY COURT PROBATION AND PAROLE OFFICES	(J)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
MONTANA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PARDONS.	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF INSTITUTIONS:							
DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS:							
BUREAU OF PROBATION AND PAROLE.	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
BUREAU OF AFTERCARE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES.	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
NONE.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Listing of State and local probation and parole agencies, by branch of government (executive or judicial) and functions, on September 1, 1976—Continued

State and name of agency	Branch of government E - Executive J - Judicial	Function(s) of agency Y - Yes N - No					
		Adult probation	Juvenile probation	Adult parole	Juvenile parole/aftercare	Authority that grants probation/parole	
						To juveniles	To adults
NEBRASKA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PAROLE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES:							
DIVISION OF COMMUNITY CENTERED SERVICES:							
OFFICE OF PAROLE ADMINISTRATION	(E)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
OFFICE OF PROBATION ADMINISTRATION	(J)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
COUNTY PROBATION OFFICES	(J)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
NEVADA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PAROLE COMMISSIONERS	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF PAROLE AND PROBATION	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES:							
JUVENILE PAROLE SERVICES OFFICES	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
JUVENILE PROBATION DEPARTMENTS	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
NEW HAMPSHIRE							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PAROLE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTER	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)
BOARD OF PROBATION	(E)	[10] (Y)	[10] (Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF PROBATION	(E)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
DISTRICT COURT PROBATION OFFICES	(J)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
NEW JERSEY							
STATE AGENCIES:							
DEPARTMENT OF INSTITUTIONS AND AGENCIES:							
PAROLE BOARD	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DIVISION OF CORRECTION AND PAROLE:							
BUREAU OF PAROLE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
DIVISION OF YOUTH AND FAMILY SERVICES	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
BOARDS OF TRUSTEES	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	[11] (Y)	[11] (Y)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENTS	(J)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
NEW MEXICO							
STATE AGENCIES:							
PAROLE BOARD	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
FIELD SERVICES DIVISION	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
JUVENILE PROBATION DEPARTMENTS	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
ALBUQUERQUE MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION DIVISION	(J)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
NEW YORK							
STATE AGENCIES:							
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES:							
BOARD OF PAROLE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
PAROLE AND COMMUNITY SERVICES DIVISION	(E)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT:							
DIVISION FOR YOUTH	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)
DIVISION OF PROBATION	(E)	[12] (Y)	[12] (Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
LOCAL PROBATION DEPARTMENTS	(E)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
NEW YORK CITY PROBATION DEPARTMENT	(E)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Listing of State and local probation and parole agencies, by branch of government (executive or judicial) and functions, on September 1, 1976—Continued

State and name of agency	Branch of government E - Executive J - Judicial	Function(s) of agency Y - Yes N - No					
		Adult probation	Juvenile probation	Adult parole	Juvenile parole/ aftercare	Authority that grants probation/parole	
						To juveniles	To adults
NORTH CAROLINA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
PAROLE COMMISSION	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DIVISION OF ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DIVISION OF JUVENILE SERVICES	(E)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
NONE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
NORTH DAKOTA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
PAROLE BOARD	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
BOARD OF PARDONS:							
PAROLE AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
SOCIAL SERVICES BOARD:							
DIVISION OF COMMUNITY SERVICES:							
YOUTH AUTHORITY	(E)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
JUVENILE PROBATION DEPARTMENTS	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
NONE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
OHIO							
STATE AGENCIES:							
DEPARTMENT OF REHABILITATION AND CORRECTIONS:							
DIVISION OF PAROLE AND COMMUNITY SERVICES:							
ADULT PAROLE AUTHORITY	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	[13](Y)
YOUTH COMMISSION	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENTS	(J)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENTS	(J)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
OKLAHOMA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
PARDON AND PAROLE BOARD	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	[14](Y)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
DIVISION OF COMMUNITY SERVICES	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF INSTITUTIONS SOCIAL AND REHABILITATIVE SERVICES:							
DIVISION OF COURT RELATED AND COMMUNITY SERVICES	(E)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
JUVENILE BUREAUS	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
OREGON							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PAROLE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES:							
CORRECTIONS DIVISION:							
PAROLE AND PROBATION FIELD SERVICES SECTION	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
CHILDRENS SERVICE DIVISION:							
JUVENILE PAROLE AND COMMUNITY SERVICES OFFICE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
COUNTY COURT PROBATION OFFICES	(J)	[1](Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
COUNTY JUVENILE PROBATION DEPARTMENTS	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. **Listing of State and local probation and parole agencies, by branch of government (executive or judicial) and functions, on September 1, 1976**—Continued

State and name of agency	Branch of government E - Executive J - Judicial	Function(s) of agency Y - Yes N - No					
		Adult probation	Juvenile probation	Adult parole	Juvenile parole/ aftercare	Authority that grants probation/parole: To juveniles	Authority that grants probation/parole: To adults
PENNSYLVANIA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE	(E)	[15](Y)	(N)	[15](Y)	([2])	(N)	(Y)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
COUNTY PROBATION AND PAROLE DEPARTMENTS	(J)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
RHODE ISLAND							
STATE AGENCIES:							
PAROLE BOARD	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE	(E)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
NONE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
SOUTH CAROLINA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
PROBATION, PAROLE, AND PARDON BOARD	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
BOARD OF JUVENILE PLACEMENT AND AFTERCARE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
YOUTH OFFENDER DIVISION	(E)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF JUVENILE PLACEMENT AND AFTERCARE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
JUVENILE PROBATION DEPARTMENTS	(J)	(N)	[1](Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
SOUTH DAKOTA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PARDONS AND PAROLES	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES:							
DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS:							
OFFICE OF ADULT CORRECTION	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
OFFICE OF YOUTH SERVICES	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
CIRCUIT COURT PROBATION OFFICES	(J)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
NONE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
TENNESSEE							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PARDONS AND PAROLES	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE	(E)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
TEXAS							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PARDONS AND PAROLES	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DIVISION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION	(E)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
TEXAS YOUTH COUNCIL	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES	(J)	[1](Y)	[1](Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Listing of State and local probation and parole agencies, by branch of government (executive or judicial) and functions, on September 1, 1976—Continued

State and name of agency	Branch of government E - Executive J - Judicial	Function(s) of agency Y - Yes N - No					
		Adult probation	Juvenile probation	Adult parole	Juvenile parole/ aftercare	Authority that grants probation/parole	
						To juveniles	To adults
UTAH							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PARDONS	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES:							
DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS:							
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE SECTION	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DIVISION OF FAMILY SERVICES	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
NONE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
VERMONT							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PAROLE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE	(E)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
NONE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
VIRGINIA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
PAROLE BOARD	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:							
DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE SERVICES	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
DIVISION OF YOUTH SERVICES	(E)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
NONE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
WASHINGTON							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PRISON TERMS AND PAROLES	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES:							
COMMUNITY SERVICES DIVISION:							
BUREAU OF JUVENILE REHABILITATION	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
JUVENILE REVIEW BOARD	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)
DIVISION OF ADULT CORRECTIONS:							
OFFICE OF ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES	(J)	(N)	[1](Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENTS	(J)	[1](Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENTS	(J)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
WEST VIRGINIA							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS:							
DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS	(E)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF WELFARE:							
YOUTH SERVICES DIVISION	(E)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
ADULT PROBATION OFFICES	(J)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	[illegible]	(N)	(N)
JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Listing of State and local probation and parole agencies, by branch of government (executive or judicial) and functions, on September 1, 1976—Continued

State and name of agency	Branch of government E - Executive J - Judicial	Function(s) of agency Y - Yes N - No					
		Adult probation	Juvenile probation	Adult parole	Juvenile parole/ aftercare	Authority that grants probation/parole	
						To juveniles	To adults
WISCONSIN							
STATE AGENCIES:							
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES:							
PAROLE BOARD	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	[16](Y)	[16](Y)
DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS:							
BUREAU OF PROBATION AND PAROLE	(E)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)
WYOMING							
STATE AGENCIES:							
BOARD OF PAROLE	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)
BOARD OF CHARITIES AND REFORM	(E)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(Y)	(N)
DEPARTMENT OF PROBATION AND PAROLE	(E)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
LOCAL AGENCIES:							
NATRONA COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENT	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)
MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION OFFICES	(J)	(N)	(Y)	(N)	(N)	(N)	(N)

X Not applicable.

[1] Alabama, Illinois, Indiana, Minnesota, Oregon, South Carolina, Texas, and Washington--For the purposes of this survey, probation and/or parole agencies serving more than one county are assigned to State level of government.

[2] Alaska and Pennsylvania--Upon release from institutions, juveniles are placed on probation, not parole or aftercare.

[3] Arizona--The Division of Community Services supervises all adult and juvenile interstate compact probation clients; all other probation clients are supervised by county probation departments.

[4] Colorado--The Division of Parole supervises all adult and juvenile interstate compact probation clients; all other probation clients are supervised by district probation departments.

[5] Indiana--The Division of Probation exercises general supervision over the administration of adult and juvenile probation services in the State.

[6] Maine--Adults sentenced under the new criminal code, effective in March 1976, have straight sentences and no parole; adults sentenced under the State's old criminal code will still be eligible for parole consideration.

[7] Maryland--The Probation Department of Baltimore County became part of the State Division of Parole and Probation on July 1, 1977, after the September 1, 1976, reference date of this report.

[8] Massachusetts--The Commission of Probation establishes standards and supervises the work of all probation offices in the State.

[9] Minnesota--The Community Services Division exercises general supervision over the administration of probation and parole services and provides financial assistance to community corrections offices and court services offices.

[10] New Hampshire--The Board of Probation supervises the operation of the Department of Probation.

[11] New Jersey--There are three boards of trustees--one for the Youth Correctional Institution Complex, one for the Correctional Institution for Women, and one for the Training School Complex; they grant parole to youths, women, and juveniles respectively.

[12] New York--The Division of Probation exercises general supervision over the administration of adult and juvenile probation services provided by the New York City Probation Department and other local probation departments. In addition, the division provides direct probation supervision of clients in three counties, which do not have their own local probation departments.

[13] Ohio--The Adult Parole Authority exercises general supervision over the work of all county and municipal court probation officers. The authority also provides direct supervision for adults placed on probation in counties that have not established their own adult probation departments or have requested State assistance in supervising adult probation caseload.

[14] Oklahoma--The Pardon and Parole Board makes recommendations to the Governor on applications for parole for adults committed to State correctional institutions; the Governor has ultimate authority to grant parole.

[15] Pennsylvania--The Board of Probation and Parole supervises all adults placed on parole in the State. In addition, the board supervises adult probation clients in seven counties, which do not have their own probation and parole departments.

[16] Wisconsin--The Parole Board recommends to the secretary of the Department of Health and Social Services those adults, youthful offenders, and juveniles who should be granted parole. After review of the board's recommendations, the secretary decides who will be paroled.

Table 2. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by function and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by function									
		Adult probation only	Juvenile probation only	Adult parole only	Juvenile parole only	Adult and juvenile probation	Adult and juvenile parole	Adult probation and parole	Juvenile probation and parole	Adult and juvenile probation and parole	Authorities that grant parole only
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL	3 868	340	808	121	359	546	20	702	564	343	65
STATE	2 364	103	249	118	357	121	20	657	472	203	64
COUNTY	1 430	212	543	2	1	400	-	41	91	140	-
MUNICIPALITY	74	25	16	1	1	25	-	4	1	-	1
ALABAMA	97	-	4	1	-	-	-	40	47	4	1
STATE	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	2	-	1
COUNTY	54	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	45	4	-
MUNICIPALITY	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
ALASKA	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	1
STATE	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	1
BOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	34	6	7	-	-	9	-	-	-	10	2
STATE	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2
COUNTY	22	6	7	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	73	5	37	-	9	5	-	6	7	2	2
STATE	17	-	-	-	9	-	-	6	-	-	2
COUNTY	52	4	36	-	-	3	-	-	7	2	-
MUNICIPALITY	4	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	113	7	7	6	-	60	5	1	1	23	3
STATE	13	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	3
COUNTY	97	5	6	1	-	60	-	1	1	23	-
MUNICIPALITY	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	38	4	3	6	4	19	-	-	-	-	2
STATE	38	4	3	6	4	19	-	-	-	-	2
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	20	5	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	1
STATE	20	5	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
STATE	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	7	-	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1
FLORIDA	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	12	-	1
STATE	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	12	-	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	210	-	20	-	12	-	-	89	88	-	1
STATE	189	-	-	-	12	-	-	89	87	-	1
COUNTY	21	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	16	1	1	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	1
STATE	16	1	1	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	22	-	4	-	-	-	-	8	9	-	1
STATE	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	1
COUNTY	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	126	7	17	13	27	60	-	-	-	1	1
STATE	57	2	6	13	27	8	-	-	-	-	1
COUNTY	69	5	11	-	-	52	-	-	-	1	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 2. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by function and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by function									
		Adult probation only	Juvenile probation only	Adult parole only	Juvenile parole only	Adult and juvenile probation	Adult and juvenile parole	Adult probation and parole	Juvenile probation and parole	Adult and juvenile probation and parole	Authorities that grant parole only
INDIANA	138	17	15	8	7	80	2	2	-	5	2
STATE	23	-	-	8	7	3	2	1	-	-	2
COUNTY	106	11	14	-	-	75	-	1	-	5	-
MUNICIPALITY	9	6	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	68	-	37	-	17	3	-	9	1	-	1
STATE	68	-	37	-	17	3	-	9	1	-	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	98	2	27	-	-	19	-	25	6	18	1
STATE	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	1
COUNTY	74	2	27	-	-	19	-	2	6	18	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	192	-	8	-	1	-	-	57	125	-	1
STATE	179	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	121	-	1
COUNTY	13	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	44	1	8	-	-	1	-	18	15	-	1
STATE	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	12	-	1
PARISH	10	-	7	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
MAINE	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1
STATE	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	-	1
STATE	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	-	1
COUNTY	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	112	34	9	11	8	46	-	2	-	1	1
STATE	21	-	-	11	8	1	-	-	-	-	1
COUNTY	79	32	9	-	-	35	-	2	-	1	-
MUNICIPALITY	12	2	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	298	59	67	15	90	3	-	48	14	-	2
STATE	206	50	-	15	90	1	-	48	-	-	2
COUNTY	89	6	67	-	-	2	-	-	14	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	98	1	-	-	1	6	-	19	6	64	1
STATE	44	-	-	-	1	-	-	19	4	19	1
COUNTY	54	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	45	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	39	-	1
STATE	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	39	-	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	102	-	67	-	5	-	-	29	-	-	1
STATE	100	-	67	-	5	-	-	27	-	-	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
MONTANA	43	-	18	-	11	-	-	13	-	-	1
STATE	43	-	18	-	11	-	-	13	-	-	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	29	-	3	3	3	16	3	-	-	-	1
STATE	24	-	-	3	3	14	3	-	-	-	1
COUNTY	5	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 2. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by function and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by function									
		Adult probation only	Juvenile probation only	Adult parole only	Juvenile parole only	Adult and juvenile probation	Adult and juvenile parole	Adult probation and parole	Juvenile probation and parole	Adult and juvenile probation and parole	Authorities that grant parole only
NEVADA	28	-	14	-	8	-	-	5	-	-	1
STATE	28	-	14	-	8	-	-	5	-	-	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	27	-	1	1	1	22	-	-	-	-	2
STATE	18	-	-	1	1	14	-	-	-	-	2
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	9	-	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	63	-	1	1	22	19	10	-	-	6	4
STATE	37	-	-	1	22	-	10	-	-	-	4
COUNTY	26	-	1	-	-	19	-	-	-	6	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	39	1	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	1
STATE	38	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	113	2	1	11	32	63	-	-	-	3	1
STATE	51	-	-	11	32	7	-	-	-	-	1
COUNTY	60	1	1	-	-	55	-	-	-	3	-
MUNICIPALITY	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	31	-	1
STATE	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	31	-	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	37	-	14	-	-	-	-	13	9	-	1
STATE	37	-	14	-	-	-	-	13	9	-	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	201	70	84	-	8	12	-	26	-	-	1
STATE	30	1	-	-	8	-	-	20	-	-	1
COUNTY	164	63	83	-	-	12	-	6	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	89	-	3	-	6	-	-	8	71	-	1
STATE	86	-	-	-	6	-	-	8	71	-	1
COUNTY	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	94	12	36	-	9	-	-	36	-	-	1
STATE	44	2	-	-	9	-	-	32	-	-	1
COUNTY	50	10	36	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	121	1	27	-	-	7	-	56	-	29	1
STATE	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	1
COUNTY	88	1	26	-	-	7	-	25	-	29	-
MUNICIPALITY	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	18	4	2	-	1	3	-	1	-	6	1
STATE	18	4	2	-	1	3	-	1	-	6	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	106	-	43	8	9	-	-	43	-	1	2
STATE	64	-	1	8	9	-	-	43	-	1	2
COUNTY	42	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	43	-	-	-	9	12	-	11	-	10	1
STATE	43	-	-	-	9	12	-	11	-	10	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 2. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by function and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by function									
		Adult probation only	Juvenile probation only	Adult parole only	Juvenile parole only	Adult and juvenile probation	Adult and juvenile parole	Adult probation and parole	Juvenile probation and parole	Adult and juvenile probation and parole	Authorities that grant parole only
TENNESSEE	31	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	1
STATE	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	1
COUNTY	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	259	78	50	27	26	74	-	-	3	-	1
STATE	129	34	10	27	26	31	-	-	-	-	1
COUNTY	130	44	40	-	-	43	-	-	3	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	37	-	22	-	10	-	-	4	-	-	1
STATE	37	-	22	-	10	-	-	4	-	-	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1
STATE	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	66	-	1
STATE	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	66	-	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	59	13	27	-	10	1	-	5	1	-	2
STATE	24	-	6	-	10	1	-	5	-	-	2
COUNTY	33	11	21	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	63	9	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	1
STATE	52	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	1
COUNTY	11	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	117	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	2	53	1
STATE	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	1
COUNTY	66	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	19	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	2
STATE	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	2
COUNTY	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

Table 3. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by number of clients and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by number of clients										Average number of clients per agency
		0[1]	1 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 14,999	15,000 or more	
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL	3 868	251	686	649	685	688	307	261	25	7	7	410
STATE	2 364	237	358	368	398	404	167	116	13	-	1	310
COUNTY	1 430	13	319	273	272	271	131	129	11	7	4	495
MUNICIPALITY	74	1	9	8	15	13	9	16	1	-	2	1 430
ALABAMA	97	2	27	10	30	21	4	3	-	-	-	202
STATE	42	2	-	2	17	16	3	2	-	-	-	299
COUNTY	54	-	27	8	13	5	1	-	-	-	-	110
MUNICIPALITY	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1 271
ALASKA	16	2	7	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	135
STATE	16	2	7	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	135
BOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	34	3	4	6	6	9	1	5	-	-	-	478
STATE	12	3	3	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	389
COUNTY	22	-	1	4	5	8	1	3	-	-	-	514
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	73	4	31	13	13	6	6	-	-	-	-	130
STATE	17	4	2	4	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	253
COUNTY	52	-	29	9	9	4	1	-	-	-	-	81
MUNICIPALITY	4	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	360
CALIFORNIA	[2]113	6	1	8	11	12	21	36	9	3	1	2 235
STATE	[2]13	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	2 962
COUNTY	97	3	1	8	11	11	21	32	6	3	1	2 160
MUNICIPALITY	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	2 666
COLORADO	38	5	-	4	9	12	1	7	-	-	-	534
STATE	38	5	-	4	9	12	1	7	-	-	-	534
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	[2]20	3	-	-	-	2	1	4	-	-	-	1 260
STATE	[2]20	3	-	-	-	2	1	4	-	-	-	1 260
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	4	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1 239
STATE	4	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1 239
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	7	1	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	1 598
FLORIDA	72	14	-	5	16	9	9	18	1	-	-	911
STATE	72	14	-	5	16	9	9	18	1	-	-	911
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	210	12	44	37	56	45	16	-	-	-	-	189
STATE	189	12	41	33	52	37	14	-	-	-	-	184
COUNTY	21	-	3	4	4	8	2	-	-	-	-	217
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	16	2	7	2	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	298
STATE	16	2	7	2	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	298
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	22	3	3	-	2	13	1	-	-	-	-	270
STATE	17	3	-	-	2	11	1	-	-	-	-	309
COUNTY	5	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	159
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	126	8	24	27	25	26	10	5	-	-	1	448
STATE	57	8	9	14	11	7	6	2	-	-	-	242
COUNTY	69	-	15	13	14	19	4	3	-	-	1	593
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by number of clients and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by number of clients										Average number of clients per agency
		0[1]	1 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 14,999	15,000 or more	
INDIANA	138	6	28	42	32	18	9	3	-	-	-	213
STATE	23	5	2	8	5	1	2	-	-	-	-	153
COUNTY	106	1	26	33	24	15	6	1	-	-	-	169
MUNICIPALITY	9	-	-	1	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	853
IOWA	68	3	21	17	12	12	2	1	-	-	-	158
STATE	68	3	21	17	12	12	2	1	-	-	-	158
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	98	6	44	19	14	8	5	2	-	-	-	131
STATE	24	2	6	7	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	111
COUNTY	74	4	38	12	8	5	5	2	-	-	-	137
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	[2]192	3	27	27	9	3	1	1	-	-	-	59
STATE	[2]179	3	22	23	6	3	-	1	-	-	-	55
COUNTY	13	-	5	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	108
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	44	7	3	2	8	11	8	5	-	-	-	495
STATE	31	7	-	-	4	9	6	5	-	-	-	652
PARISH	10	-	2	2	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	186
MUNICIPALITY	3	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	270
MAINE	6	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	834
STATE	6	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	834
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	16	3	-	-	1	2	3	3	2	1	1	3 217
STATE	15	3	-	-	1	2	3	3	2	-	1	3 385
COUNTY	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1 198
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	112	4	3	6	12	30	27	28	-	1	1	720
STATE	21	4	1	2	3	8	3	-	-	-	-	329
COUNTY	79	-	1	4	7	20	23	22	-	1	1	779
MUNICIPALITY	12	-	1	-	2	2	1	6	-	-	-	1 013
MICHIGAN	[2]298	9	27	53	48	34	22	14	-	1	-	247
STATE	[2]206	9	2	29	27	26	14	9	-	-	-	214
COUNTY	89	-	25	22	21	7	8	5	-	1	-	329
MUNICIPALITY	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	135
MINNESOTA	98	5	20	23	29	15	1	5	-	-	-	234
STATE	44	5	3	13	15	7	-	1	-	-	-	131
COUNTY	54	-	17	10	14	8	1	4	-	-	-	308
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	61	7	4	15	18	15	2	-	-	-	-	167
STATE	61	7	4	15	18	15	2	-	-	-	-	167
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	102	3	26	17	12	29	8	7	-	-	-	289
STATE	100	3	26	17	12	29	8	5	-	-	-	250
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2 143
MONTANA	43	3	13	13	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	101
STATE	43	3	13	13	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	101
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	29	3	4	2	5	11	4	-	-	-	-	273
STATE	24	3	2	2	5	8	4	-	-	-	-	291
COUNTY	5	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	200
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by number of clients and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by number of clients										Average number of clients per agency
		0[1]	1 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 14,999	15,000 or more	
NEVADA	28	3	9	4	7	1	3	1	-	-	-	176
STATE	28	3	9	4	7	1	3	1	-	-	-	176
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	27	3	3	5	10	5	1	-	-	-	-	169
STATE	18	3	-	2	8	4	1	-	-	-	-	213
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	9	-	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	97
NEW JERSEY	[2]63	5	1	1	2	4	11	16	-	1	-	940
STATE	[2]37	5	1	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	-	345
COUNTY	26	-	-	1	2	4	6	12	-	1	-	1 644
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	39	6	5	16	7	2	3	-	-	-	-	158
STATE	38	6	5	16	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	133
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	945
NEW YORK	[2]113	8	3	5	20	21	15	6	2	-	1	805
STATE	[2]51	8	-	-	1	3	5	1	1	-	-	595
COUNTY	60	-	2	5	19	18	10	5	1	-	-	582
MUNICIPALITY	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14 454
NORTH CAROLINA	42	3	-	1	14	12	3	5	4	-	-	1 298
STATE	42	3	-	1	14	12	3	5	4	-	-	1 298
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	[2]37	2	12	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
STATE	[2]37	2	12	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	201	5	31	51	35	46	18	13	2	-	-	333
STATE	30	3	1	-	1	10	12	3	-	-	-	565
COUNTY	164	2	28	50	32	35	5	10	2	-	-	301
MUNICIPALITY	7	-	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	217
OKLAHOMA	89	15	42	17	6	1	4	4	-	-	-	211
STATE	86	15	41	17	5	1	3	4	-	-	-	209
COUNTY	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	264
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	[2]94	9	13	20	19	18	4	2	-	-	-	231
STATE	[2]44	8	-	5	11	7	4	-	-	-	-	250
COUNTY	50	1	13	15	8	11	-	2	-	-	-	222
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	121	2	8	11	26	46	15	12	-	-	1	667
STATE	31	2	-	-	10	12	5	2	-	-	-	488
COUNTY	88	-	8	11	16	34	10	9	-	-	-	470
MUNICIPALITY	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	11 714
RHODE ISLAND	18	2	-	1	3	10	1	1	-	-	-	293
STATE	18	2	-	1	3	10	1	1	-	-	-	293
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	106	5	16	18	26	27	7	7	-	-	-	272
STATE	64	5	2	9	15	22	6	5	-	-	-	360
COUNTY	42	-	14	9	11	5	1	2	-	-	-	149
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	43	3	29	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	58
STATE	43	3	29	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	58
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by number of clients and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by number of clients										Average number of clients per agency
		0[1]	1 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 14,999	15,000 or more	
TENNESSEE	31	2	3	5	3	9	3	6	-	-	-	551
STATE	21	2	-	3	1	9	2	4	-	-	-	623
COUNTY	5	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	533
MUNICIPALITY	5	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	293
TEXAS	259	10	44	39	56	57	29	22	1	-	1	466
STATE	129	8	20	20	33	26	12	10	-	-	-	347
COUNTY	130	2	24	19	23	31	17	12	1	-	1	579
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	37	5	17	10	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	222
STATE	37	5	17	10	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	222
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	10	2	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	462
STATE	10	2	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	462
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	99	15	23	9	13	28	8	3	-	-	-	252
STATE	99	15	23	9	13	28	8	3	-	-	-	252
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	59	4	6	10	12	14	7	3	3	-	-	659
STATE	24	4	4	5	2	5	1	1	2	-	-	851
COUNTY	33	-	2	5	10	8	5	2	1	-	-	545
MUNICIPALITY	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	630
WEST VIRGINIA	63	3	13	29	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	93
STATE	52	3	13	22	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	83
COUNTY	11	-	-	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	137
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	117	7	32	33	20	17	4	3	1	-	-	219
STATE	51	7	2	16	9	11	4	1	1	-	-	361
COUNTY	66	-	30	17	11	6	-	2	-	-	-	125
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	19	2	8	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	99
STATE	16	2	8	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	74
COUNTY	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	313
MUNICIPALITY	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	163

- Represents zero.

[1] Agencies with no client caseload include authorities that grant parole and strictly administrative agencies.

[2] Detail will not add to total because data were not obtainable for regional or district offices that are considered to be separate agencies for the purposes of this report. The agencies that are counted in the total column but are not included in the detail columns are as follows: California--The Department of Youth Authority and its 4 regional offices; Connecticut--The Adult Parole Division and its 3 district offices and the Department of Children and Youth Services and its 5 regional offices; Kentucky--The Division of Field Services and its 120 social services offices; Michigan--The Office of Children and Youth Services and its 6 area and 83 district offices; New Jersey--The Division of Children and Youth Services and its 21 district offices; New York--The Division for Youth and its 4 regional and 27 youth service team offices; North Dakota--The Parole and Probation Department and its 12 district offices; Oregon--The Juvenile Parole and Community Service Office and its 8 regional offices.

Table 4. Number and percent of State and local probation and parole agencies that conduct presentence investigations, number conducted during 1975, and percentage of total workload, by State

State	Total agencies	Number of agencies with probation functions							Number of presentence investigations conducted during 1975
		Total	Number of agencies that conduct presentence investigations						
			Total	Percent	Percentage of total workload for investigations				
					1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	76 and over	
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL	3 868	3 303	2 540	77	1 392	863	220	65	997 514
ALABAMA	97	95	90	95	34	30	17	9	15 640
ALASKA	16	15	14	93	-	14	-	-	1 199
ARIZONA	34	32	26	81	9	11	3	3	13 302
ARKANSAS	73	64	44	71	24	15	3	2	4 875
CALIFORNIA	113	99	83	84	18	50	10	5	213 935
COLORADO	38	26	25	96	17	8	-	-	10 839
CONNECTICUT	20	9	8	89	1	2	5	-	13 223
DELAWARE	4	2	2	100	2	-	-	-	1 749
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	7	4	4	100	3	-	1	-	5 975
FLORIDA	72	71	58	82	14	37	7	-	49 244
GEORGIA	210	197	115	58	93	15	3	4	15 656
HAWAII	16	5	4	80	2	2	-	-	1 242
IDAHO	22	21	19	90	5	14	-	-	8 428
ILLINOIS	126	85	80	94	35	37	7	1	17 098
INDIANA	138	119	106	90	59	30	15	2	16 218
IOWA	68	50	43	86	27	13	2	1	10 407
KANSAS	98	97	61	63	41	13	6	1	15 961
KENTUCKY	192	190	185	97	137	45	3	-	18 712
LOUISIANA	44	43	21	49	14	4	2	1	6 263
MAINE	6	5	4	80	4	-	-	-	1 316
MARYLAND	16	15	9	60	8	-	1	-	10 805
MASSACHUSETTS	112	92	77	84	34	37	3	3	46 527
MICHIGAN	298	191	149	78	50	58	30	11	52 129
MINNESOTA	98	96	88	92	50	31	7	-	22 481
MISSISSIPPI	61	60	45	75	42	3	-	-	3 211
MISSOURI	102	96	60	63	33	22	4	1	18 960
MONTANA	43	31	21	68	11	7	2	1	2 687
NEBRASKA	29	19	16	84	3	13	-	-	6 700
NEVADA	28	19	17	89	8	7	2	-	4 864
NEW HAMPSHIRE	27	23	18	78	1	7	10	-	4 979
NEW JERSEY	63	26	24	92	11	10	2	1	35 434
NEW MEXICO	39	38	33	87	16	15	2	-	5 970
NEW YORK	113	69	63	91	13	44	6	-	87 762
NORTH CAROLINA	42	41	36	88	24	11	-	1	24 470
NORTH DAKOTA	37	36	25	69	21	4	-	-	709
OHIO	201	192	152	79	75	53	22	2	56 104
OKLAHOMA	89	82	62	76	58	4	-	-	4 778
OREGON	94	84	46	55	29	14	-	3	11 685
PENNSYLVANIA	121	118	101	86	63	27	11	-	33 710
RHODE ISLAND	18	16	15	94	13	-	-	2	7 017
SOUTH CAROLINA	106	87	43	49	17	18	6	2	6 904
SOUTH DAKOTA	43	33	18	55	6	9	3	-	1 307
TENNESSEE	31	30	24	80	12	8	4	-	11 187
TEXAS	259	205	130	63	94	30	3	3	35 038
UTAH	37	26	16	62	14	2	-	-	4 694
VERMONT	10	9	8	89	8	-	-	-	1 191
VIRGINIA	99	98	81	83	39	32	8	2	21 093
WASHINGTON	59	47	36	77	19	11	5	1	15 112
WEST VIRGINIA	63	62	55	89	19	31	3	2	3 985
WISCONSIN	117	116	79	68	61	15	2	1	14 181
WYOMING	19	17	1	4	1	-	-	-	558

- Represents zero.

Table 5. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by function and number of clients and by State, September 1, 1976

State and function of agency	Total agencies	Number of agencies by number of clients									
		0[1]	1 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 14,999	15,000 or more
UNITED STATES. . . .	3 803	186	686	649	685	688	307	261	25	7	7
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	340	3	25	54	59	79	62	40	3	4	2
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	808	10	250	198	151	131	33	34	1	-	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	121	14	6	19	26	28	13	9	3	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	359	23	76	48	26	20	7	4	1	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	546	12	73	81	122	122	67	62	2	2	3
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE. .	20	2	-	2	-	-	7	4	1	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	702	59	42	84	160	187	89	59	8	-	2
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	564	39	156	87	78	57	12	14	1	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	343	24	58	76	63	64	17	35	5	1	-
ALABAMA.	96	1	27	10	30	21	4	3	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	4	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	40	-	-	2	16	16	3	3	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	47	1	25	6	11	4	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	4	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	15	1	7	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	15	1	7	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA.	32	1	4	6	6	9	1	5	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	6	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	7	-	-	1	3	2	-	1	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	9	-	1	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	10	1	3	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	71	2	31	13	13	6	6	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	5	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	37	-	19	7	5	5	1	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	9	1	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	5	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	6	1	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	7	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	[2]110	3	1	8	11	12	21	36	9	3	1
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	7	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	1	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	7	-	-	1	2	-	2	2	-	-	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	60	1	1	6	6	9	17	15	2	2	1
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE. .	[2]5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	23	1	-	-	2	1	-	16	3	-	-
COLORADO	36	3	-	4	9	12	1	7	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	6	1	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	4	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	19	-	-	3	6	6	-	4	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT.	[2]19	2	-	-	-	2	1	4	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	4	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	[2]4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	[2]6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

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Table 5. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by function and number of clients and by State, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and function of agency	Total agencies	Number of agencies by number of clients									
		0[1]	1 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 14,999	15,000 or more
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	6	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
FLORIDA.	71	13	-	5	16	9	9	18	1	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	59	12	-	5	16	9	8	8	1	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	12	1	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	-
GEORGIA.	209	11	44	37	56	45	16	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	20	-	2	4	4	8	2	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	12	-	8	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	89	1	-	5	35	34	14	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	88	10	34	28	13	3	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII..	15	1	7	2	-	2	1	2	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	5	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	3	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
IDAHO.	21	2	3	-	2	13	1	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	4	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	8	1	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	9	1	1	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	125	7	24	27	25	26	10	5	-	-	1
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	7	-	-	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	1
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	17	1	5	2	6	2	-	1	-	-	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	13	1	-	-	4	3	4	1	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	27	5	7	12	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	60	-	12	11	13	18	3	3	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA.	136	4	28	42	32	18	9	3	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	17	-	2	1	5	4	4	1	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	15	1	4	4	4	-	1	1	-	-	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	8	1	-	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	7	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	80	1	20	26	17	13	2	1	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE. .	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	5	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	67	2	21	17	12	12	2	1	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	37	-	12	10	9	6	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	17	1	8	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	9	1	-	-	-	5	2	1	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	97	5	44	19	14	8	5	2	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	27	1	16	5	-	1	3	1	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	19	-	9	3	5	1	-	1	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	25	1	6	7	7	3	1	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	6	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	18	2	8	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	[2]191	2	27	27	9	3	1	1	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	8	-	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	57	2	22	23	6	3	-	1	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	[2]125	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-

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Table 5. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by function and number of clients and by State, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and function of agency	Total agencies	Number of agencies by number of clients									
		0[1]	1 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 14,999	15,000 or more
LOUISIANA.	43	6	3	2	8	11	8	5	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	8	-	1	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	18	5	-	-	-	4	4	5	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	15	1	1	-	6	5	2	-	-	-	-
MAINE.	5	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	5	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-
MARYLAND	15	2	-	-	1	2	3	3	2	1	1
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	9	1	-	-	1	2	3	2	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS. . . .	111	3	3	7	12	30	27	28	-	1	1
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	34	-	1	4	3	9	11	6	-	1	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	9	-	-	-	-	5	1	3	-	-	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	11	1	1	2	-	5	2	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	8	1	-	-	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	46	1	1	1	6	7	11	18	-	-	1
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	[2]296	7	27	53	48	34	22	14	-	1	-
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	59	-	-	6	13	15	15	9	-	1	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	67	-	22	15	16	6	5	3	-	-	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	,15	-	-	5	2	8	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	48	7	2	20	12	3	2	2	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	14	-	3	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA.	97	4	20	23	29	15	1	5	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	6	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	19	-	3	5	6	5	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	6	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	64	4	16	15	18	7	1	3	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI.	60	6	4	15	18	15	2	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	21	1	-	-	8	10	2	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	39	5	4	15	10	5	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	101	2	26	17	12	29	8	7	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	67	-	26	15	7	15	1	3	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	5	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	29	1	-	-	5	12	7	4	-	-	-
MONTANA.	42	2	13	13	8	6	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	18	-	7	5	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	11	1	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	13	1	-	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	28	2	4	2	5	11	4	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	16	1	2	-	2	7	4	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE. .	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	27	2	9	4	7	1	3	1	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	14	-	6	-	5	1	1	1	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	8	1	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	5	1	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-

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State and function of agency	Total agencies	Number of agencies by number of clients									
		0[1]	1 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 14,999	15,000 or more
NEW HAMPSHIRE	25	1	3	5	10	5	1	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	22	1	2	5	9	4	1	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	[2]59	1	1	1	2	4	11	16	-	1	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	[2]1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	19	-	-	-	1	2	6	10	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE	10	1	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	6	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	1	-
NEW MEXICO	38	5	5	16	7	2	3	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	16	-	4	9	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	21	5	1	7	5	2	1	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	[2]121	7	3	5	20	21	15	6	2	-	1
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	11	1	-	-	1	2	5	1	1	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	[2]32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	63	6	2	4	19	19	8	4	-	-	1
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	41	2	-	1	14	12	3	5	4	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	31	1	-	1	14	12	3	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	[2]36	1	12	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	14	-	4	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	[2]13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	9	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	200	4	31	51	35	46	18	13	2	-	-
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	70	-	15	19	9	15	5	5	2	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	84	2	15	28	18	17	1	3	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	8	1	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	12	-	1	2	5	3	-	1	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	26	1	-	2	3	9	8	3	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	88	14	42	17	6	1	4	4	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	6	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	8	2	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	71	9	41	17	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	[2]93	8	13	20	19	18	4	2	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	12	-	2	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	36	1	11	11	5	7	-	1	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	[2]9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	36	7	-	4	10	10	4	1	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	120	1	8	11	26	46	15	12	-	-	1
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	27	-	4	5	4	12	-	2	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	7	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	56	1	1	1	12	22	11	7	-	-	1
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	29	-	1	5	5	12	3	3	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	17	1	-	1	3	10	1	1	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	4	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	6	-	-	-	1	4	-	1	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by function and number of clients and by State, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and function of agency	Total agencies	Number of agencies by number of clients									
		0[1]	1 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 14,999	15,000 or more
SOUTH CAROLINA . . .	104	3	16	18	26	27	7	7	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	43	-	14	9	12	5	1	2	-	-	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	8	1	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	9	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	43	1	-	2	10	19	6	5	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	42	2	29	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	9	1	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	12	-	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	11	1	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	10	-	4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE.	30	1	3	5	3	9	3	6	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	8	-	2	1	2	-	1	2	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	20	1	-	3	1	9	2	4	-	-	-
TEXAS.	258	9	44	39	56	57	29	22	1	-	1
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	78	-	2	10	17	20	13	14	1	-	1
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	50	1	20	6	9	8	3	3	-	-	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	27	6	-	4	11	3	1	2	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	26	1	16	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	74	1	5	14	16	23	12	3	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	36	4	17	10	1	-	1	3	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	22	1	9	10	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	10	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
VERMONT.	9	1	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	9	1	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	98	14	23	9	13	28	8	3	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	32	7	-	-	6	11	6	2	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	66	7	23	9	7	17	2	1	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	57	2	6	10	12	14	7	3	3	-	-
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	13	-	-	-	4	5	4	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	27	-	4	8	5	5	3	1	1	-	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	10	1	2	1	1	4	-	-	1	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA. . . .	62	2	13	29	12	6	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	9	-	-	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	30	1	8	12	4	5	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	23	1	5	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN.	116	6	32	33	20	17	4	3	1	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	61	-	26	16	11	6	-	2	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	53	6	4	17	9	11	4	1	1	-	-
WYOMING.	17	-	8	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	14	-	8	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

[1] Agencies with no client caseload include authorities that grant parole and strictly administrative agencies.

[2] Detail will not add to total because data were not obtainable for regional or district offices that are considered to be separate agencies for the purposes of this report. The agencies that are counted in the total column but are not included in the detail columns are as follows: California--The Department of Youth Authority and its 4 regional offices; Connecticut--The Adult Parole Division and its 3 district offices and the Department of Children and Youth Services and its 5 regional offices; Kentucky--The Division of Field Services and its 120 social services offices; Michigan--The Office of Children and Youth Services and its 6 area and 83 district offices; New Yersey--The Division of Children and Youth Services and its 21 district offices; New York--The Division for Youth and its 4 regional and 27 youth service team offices; North Dakota--The Parole and Probation Department and its 12 district offices; and Oregon--The Juvenile Parole and Community Service Office and its 8 regional offices.

Table 6. Number of adult probation clients under State and local supervision on September 1, 1976, by type of offense and sex, and by State

State	Number of adults under probation supervision on September 1, 1976								
	Total			Felony			Misdemeanor		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL . .	923 064	795 231	127 833	455 093	395 550	59 543	467 971	399 681	68 290
ALABAMA	10 725	9 618	1 107	8 458	7 554	904	2 267	2 064	203
ALASKA	886	770	116	752	654	98	134	116	18
ARIZONA	9 881	8 816	1 065	8 095	7 248	847	1 786	1 568	218
ARKANSAS	1 903	1 499	404	811	726	85	1 092	773	319
CALIFORNIA	158 312	134 249	24 063	63 324	54 459	8 865	94 988	79 790	15 198
COLORADO	10 929	8 825	2 104	7 283	5 783	1 500	3 646	3 042	604
CONNECTICUT	14 776	12 135	2 641	4 248	3 817	431	10 528	8 318	2 210
DELAWARE	2 512	2 315	197	218	209	9	2 294	2 106	188
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	4 534	3 809	725	1 792	1 506	286	2 742	2 303	439
FLORIDA	30 435	26 825	3 610	27 883	24 610	3 273	2 552	2 215	337
GEORGIA	23 507	20 416	3 091	12 186	10 816	1 370	11 321	9 600	1 721
HAWAII	2 150	1 872	278	1 618	1 448	170	532	424	108
IDAHO	2 311	2 050	261	1 479	1 316	163	832	734	98
ILLINOIS	36 138	30 769	5 369	11 343	9 694	1 649	24 795	21 075	3 720
INDIANA	14 448	12 290	2 158	6 057	5 200	857	8 391	7 090	1 301
IOWA	4 228	3 791	437	3 330	2 990	340	898	801	97
KANSAS	5 014	4 239	775	2 191	1 930	261	2 823	2 309	514
KENTUCKY	3 757	3 423	334	2 710	2 487	223	1 047	936	111
LOUISIANA	10 453	9 234	1 219	6 737	6 003	734	3 716	3 231	485
MAINE	1 813	1 630	183	1 096	990	106	717	640	77
MARYLAND	[1]30 252	28 717	1 535	8 428	7 997	431	21 824	20 720	1 104
MASSACHUSETTS	60 232	52 666	7 566	21 684	19 515	2 169	38 548	33 151	5 397
MICHIGAN	47 447	40 329	7 118	29 891	25 407	4 484	17 556	14 922	2 634
MINNESOTA	11 517	9 927	1 590	5 319	4 688	631	6 198	5 239	959
MISSISSIPPI	3 949	3 040	909	3 949	3 040	909	-	-	-
MISSOURI	13 669	11 594	2 075	7 290	6 291	999	6 379	5 303	1 076
MONTANA	1 612	1 473	139	1 321	1 208	113	291	265	26
NEBRASKA	4 339	3 903	436	2 154	1 937	217	2 185	1 966	219
NEVADA	1 371	1 166	205	902	771	131	469	395	74
NEW HAMPSHIRE	2 569	2 309	260	2 104	1 917	187	465	392	73
NEW JERSEY	31 291	26 806	4 485	20 920	17 991	2 929	10 371	8 815	1 556
NEW MEXICO	2 707	1 839	868	1 346	1 090	256	1 361	749	612
NEW YORK	55 345	47 682	7 663	25 228	22 229	2 999	30 117	25 453	4 664
NORTH CAROLINA	37 741	32 074	5 667	6 645	5 612	1 033	31 096	26 462	4 634
NORTH DAKOTA	740	700	40	740	700	40	-	-	-
OHIO	36 960	30 879	6 081	20 291	17 044	3 247	16 669	13 835	2 834
OKLAHOMA	9 344	7 943	1 401	8 877	7 546	1 331	467	397	70
OREGON	10 640	8 793	1 847	4 291	3 491	800	6 349	5 302	1 047
PENNSYLVANIA	44 858	39 240	5 618	21 415	18 845	2 570	23 443	20 395	3 048
RHODE ISLAND	2 205	1 978	227	1 449	1 312	137	756	666	90
SOUTH CAROLINA	17 302	15 574	1 728	8 340	7 458	882	8 962	8 116	846
SOUTH DAKOTA	797	699	98	698	614	84	99	85	14
TENNESSEE	5 637	4 736	901	5 197	4 366	831	440	370	70
TEXAS	93 304	80 652	12 652	52 250	44 935	7 315	41 054	35 717	5 337
UTAH	4 963	4 219	744	1 155	982	173	3 808	3 237	571
VERMONT	2 988	2 681	307	942	854	88	2 046	1 827	219
VIRGINIA	9 868	8 786	1 082	8 465	7 575	890	1 403	1 211	192
WASHINGTON	15 526	13 315	2 211	4 013	3 442	571	11 513	9 873	1 640
WEST VIRGINIA	1 829	1 652	177	1 152	1 036	116	677	616	61
WISCONSIN	12 734	10 794	1 940	6 711	5 968	743	6 023	4 826	1 197
WYOMING	616	490	126	315	249	66	301	241	60

- Represents zero.

[1] The number of adults under probation supervision in Maryland does not include support cases.

Table 7. Number of juvenile probation clients under State and local supervision on September 1, 1976, by type of offense and sex, and by State

State	Number of juveniles under probation supervision on September 1, 1976								
	Total			Delinquency			Status		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL . .	328 854	251 781	77 073	237 368	191 427	45 941	91 486	60 354	31 132
ALABAMA	5 059	3 519	1 540	3 541	2 619	922	1 518	900	618
ALASKA.	892	766	126	840	719	121	52	47	5
ARIZONA	3 519	2 960	559	2 698	2 393	305	821	567	254
ARKANSAS.	3 886	2 934	952	2 158	1 646	512	1 728	1 288	440
CALIFORNIA.	52 372	39 548	12 824	40 277	32 376	7 901	12 095	7 172	4 923
COLORADO.	3 439	2 806	633	2 842	2 518	324	597	288	309
CONNECTICUT	1 435	1 140	295	1 264	1 004	260	171	136	35
DELAWARE.	663	563	100	585	497	88	78	66	12
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	1 815	1 577	238	1 633	1 420	213	182	157	25
FLORIDA	12 763	10 206	2 557	11 768	9 381	2 387	995	825	170
GEORGIA	8 088	6 198	1 890	6 157	4 943	1 214	1 931	1 255	676
HAWAII.	1 165	899	266	873	725	148	292	174	118
IDAHO	2 359	1 705	654	1 818	1 435	383	541	270	271
ILLINOIS.	9 234	7 277	1 957	5 602	4 618	984	3 632	2 659	973
INDIANA	10 491	8 329	2 162	6 188	4 938	1 250	4 303	3 391	912
IOWA.	4 514	3 531	983	3 409	2 768	641	1 105	753	342
KANSAS.	5 093	3 750	1 343	3 547	2 749	798	1 546	1 001	545
KENTUCKY.	3 451	2 725	726	2 823	2 358	465	628	367	261
LOUISIANA	4 738	3 689	1 049	3 409	2 701	708	1 329	988	341
MAINE	975	816	159	972	813	159	3	3	-
MARYLAND.	6 155	5 204	951	5 079	4 469	610	1 076	735	341
MASSACHUSETTS	13 224	10 329	2 895	9 518	7 817	1 701	3 706	2 512	1 194
MICHIGAN.	14 790	10 899	3 891	10 353	8 397	1 956	4 437	2 502	1 935
MINNESOTA	7 414	6 014	1 400	4 893	4 070	823	2 521	1 944	577
MISSISSIPPI	3 558	2 324	1 234	2 848	1 925	923	710	399	311
MISSOURI.	11 619	8 499	3 120	7 669	5 980	1 689	3 950	2 519	1 431
MONTANA	1 703	1 163	540	1 040	757	283	663	406	257
NEBRASKA.	1 871	1 378	493	1 007	776	231	864	602	262
NEVADA.	2 962	2 203	759	2 047	1 688	359	915	515	400
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1 027	869	158	756	662	94	271	207	64
NEW JERSEY.	11 076	8 926	2 150	9 078	7 449	1 629	1 998	1 477	521
NEW MEXICO.	1 475	1 019	456	919	744	175	556	275	281
NEW YORK.	8 454	6 739	1 715	5 273	4 334	939	3 181	2 405	776
NORTH CAROLINA.	6 232	4 373	1 859	3 951	2 936	1 015	2 281	1 437	844
NORTH DAKOTA.	1 385	1 053	332	942	734	208	443	319	124
OHIO.	16 936	12 370	4 566	10 814	8 493	2 321	6 122	3 877	2 245
OKLAHOMA.	2 124	1 519	605	1 163	1 015	148	961	504	457
OREGON.	6 159	4 551	1 608	4 538	3 483	1 055	1 621	1 068	553
PENNSYLVANIA.	16 975	13 703	3 272	12 884	10 921	1 963	4 091	2 782	1 309
RHODE ISLAND.	2 037	1 803	234	1 428	1 260	168	609	543	66
SOUTH CAROLINA.	6 226	4 747	1 479	3 837	2 971	866	2 389	1 776	613
SOUTH DAKOTA.	983	708	275	641	502	139	342	206	136
TENNESSEE	5 527	4 289	1 238	4 647	3 739	908	880	550	330
TEXAS	14 099	10 653	3 446	9 023	7 314	1 709	5 076	3 339	1 737
UTAH	1 587	1 365	222	1 388	1 221	167	199	144	55
VERMONT	275	242	33	210	185	25	65	57	8
VIRGINIA.	7 023	5 226	1 797	4 611	3 742	869	2 412	1 484	928
WASHINGTON.	7 738	5 725	2 013	5 797	4 492	1 305	1 941	1 233	708
WEST VIRGINIA	3 005	2 320	685	1 902	1 587	315	1 103	733	370
WISCONSIN	8 416	6 030	2 386	6 217	4 804	1 413	2 199	1 226	973
WYOMING	848	600	248	491	339	152	357	261	96

- Represents zero.

Table 8. Number of adult parole and juvenile parole/aftercare clients under State and local supervision on September 1, 1976, by sex and by State

State	Number of parole/aftercare clients under supervision on September 1, 1976					
	Adult parole			Juvenile parole/aftercare		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL	156 194	144 614	11 580	53 347	42 703	10 644
ALABAMA	2 930	2 659	271	417	313	104
ALASKA	190	180	10	(1)	-	-
ARIZONA	960	926	34	425	408	17
ARKANSAS	2 299	2 145	154	660	504	156
CALIFORNIA	24 123	22 544	1 579	4 853	4 220	633
COLORADO	1 844	1 724	120	429	372	57
CONNECTICUT	1 832	1 681	151	861	605	256
DELAWARE	405	356	49	137	101	36
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	2 791	2 746	45	449	359	90
FLORIDA	5 343	4 784	559	3 609	3 014	595
GEORGIA	3 175	2 941	234	2 171	1 751	420
HAWAII	536	529	7	80	51	29
IDAHO	223	213	10	172	126	46
ILLINOIS	5 374	4 448	926	1 142	996	146
INDIANA	1 978	1 909	69	1 171	961	210
IOWA	558	486	72	873	612	261
KANSAS	1 250	1 174	76	59	43	16
KENTUCKY	1 889	1 712	77	1 634	1 269	365
LOUISIANA	2 004	1 877	127	934	751	183
MAINE	548	506	42	1	1	-
MARYLAND	4 912	4 666	246	864	779	85
MASSACHUSETTS	3 132	2 954	178	1 998	1 661	337
MICHIGAN	4 004	3 785	219	3 911	2 915	996
MINNESOTA	1 843	1 685	158	765	624	141
MISSISSIPPI	966	749	217	433	367	66
MISSOURI	2 114	1 797	317	764	612	152
MONTANA	453	411	42	394	221	173
NEBRASKA	478	449	29	356	249	107
NEVADA	319	271	48	502	352	150
NEW HAMPSHIRE	285	278	7	169	147	22
NEW JERSEY	7 545	7 197	348	969	909	60
NEW MEXICO	797	723	74	180	144	36
NEW YORK	14 612	14 028	584	3 509	2 638	871
NORTH CAROLINA	5 603	4 838	765	1 012	734	278
NORTH DAKOTA	185	182	3	18	17	1
OHIO	6 775	6 010	765	4 733	3 959	774
OKLAHOMA	2 035	1 729	306	2 073	1 391	682
OREGON	1 401	1 295	106	1 158	968	190
PENNSYLVANIA	16 097	15 282	815	(1)	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	342	306	36	157	146	11
SOUTH CAROLINA	2 874	2 676	198	910	659	251
SOUTH DAKOTA	144	131	13	376	242	134
TENNESSEE	2 054	1 850	204	2 145	1 736	409
TEXAS	7 311	6 875	436	1 629	1 383	246
UTAH	465	405	60	96	81	15
VERMONT	364	327	37	57	41	16
VIRGINIA	2 973	2 789	184	1 192	908	284
WASHINGTON	3 185	2 880	305	1 819	1 432	387
WEST VIRGINIA	473	423	50	235	203	32
WISCONSIN	2 148	2 035	113	687	598	89
WYOMING	53	48	5	159	130	29

- Represents zero.

[1] Alaska and Pennsylvania - Upon release from institutions, juveniles are placed on probation, not parole or aftercare.

Table 9. Number of adult and juvenile probation clients under State and local supervision during 1975, by sex and by State

State	Number of probation clients under supervision during 1975					
	Adult probation			Juvenile probation		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL . .	1 363 225	1 182 612	180 613	668 769	509 861	158 908
ALABAMA	14 413	12 786	1 627	9 274	6 392	2 882
ALASKA	1 144	996	148	1 326	1 140	186
ARIZONA	11 562	10 325	1 237	4 888	3 997	891
ARKANSAS	2 480	1 986	494	7 315	5 430	1 885
CALIFORNIA	233 549	199 877	33 672	93 763	73 010	20 753
COLORADO	14 489	11 779	2 710	8 882	7 178	1 704
CONNECTICUT	31 141	26 015	5 126	1 806	1 418	388
DELAWARE	3 123	2 800	323	1 937	1 646	291
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	6 607	5 848	759	3 713	3 230	483
FLORIDA	39 724	34 827	4 897	26 956	21 246	5 710
GEORGIA	30 783	26 726	4 057	17 088	13 099	3 989
HAWAII	2 435	2 298	137	1 508	1 171	337
IDAHO	3 540	3 115	425	4 316	3 272	1 044
ILLINOIS	54 728	46 505	8 223	19 724	14 996	4 728
INDIANA	21 401	18 079	3 322	20 226	15 717	4 509
IOWA	6 400	5 731	669	12 186	8 943	3 243
KANSAS	6 825	5 842	983	15 439	10 944	4 495
KENTUCKY	5 499	4 916	583	5 410	4 289	1 121
LOUISIANA	14 379	12 658	1 721	10 840	8 609	2 231
MAINE	3 785	3 476	309	2 096	1 680	416
MARYLAND	[1]48 358	45 860	2 498	11 841	10 169	1 672
MASSACHUSETTS	96 259	85 271	10 988	19 255	15 365	3 890
MICHIGAN	66 417	56 592	9 825	27 560	20 353	7 207
MINNESOTA	20 006	17 146	2 860	15 527	11 946	3 581
MISSISSIPPI	4 391	3 385	1 006	12 363	8 465	3 898
MISSOURI	28 461	24 504	3 957	30 453	21 653	8 800
MONTANA	2 131	1 936	195	4 937	3 376	1 561
NEBRASKA	7 521	6 720	801	3 340	2 483	857
NEVADA	1 753	1 568	185	3 916	2 775	1 141
NEW HAMPSHIRE	4 025	3 518	507	1 858	1 498	360
NEW JERSEY	61 820	53 723	8 097	19 133	15 262	3 871
NEW MEXICO	7 833	6 507	1 326	3 501	2 724	777
NEW YORK	71 967	62 678	9 289	23 474	18 414	5 060
NORTH CAROLINA	55 780	47 404	8 376	12 286	8 635	3 651
NORTH DAKOTA	835	770	65	4 002	3 141	861
OHIO	54 392	45 619	8 773	29 603	21 943	7 660
OKLAHOMA	12 705	10 799	1 906	4 682	3 383	1 299
OREGON	17 434	14 559	2 875	13 748	10 252	3 496
PENNSYLVANIA	62 025	56 377	5 648	31 558	26 208	5 350
RHODE ISLAND	3 973	3 222	751	2 703	2 349	354
SOUTH CAROLINA	23 181	20 759	2 422	9 521	6 593	2 928
SOUTH DAKOTA	1 038	934	104	1 875	1 434	441
TENNESSEE	7 651	6 386	1 265	13 020	9 523	3 497
TEXAS	120 441	104 927	15 514	35 522	26 978	8 544
UTAH	6 147	5 100	1 047	3 172	2 696	476
VERMONT	4 809	4 325	484	431	385	46
VIRGINIA	14 966	13 357	1 609	14 930	11 338	3 592
WASHINGTON	23 759	20 310	3 449	20 208	14 082	6 126
WEST VIRGINIA	2 753	2 502	251	5 424	4 161	1 263
WISCONSIN	21 492	18 533	2 959	19 029	14 018	5 011
WYOMING	895	736	159	1 204	852	352

[1] The number of adults under probation supervision in Maryland does not include support cases.

Table 10. Number of adult parole and juvenile parole/aftercare clients under State and local supervision during 1975, by sex and by State

State	Number of parole/aftercare clients under supervision during 1975					
	Adult parole			Juvenile parole/aftercare		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL . .	234 096	209 826	24 270	94 140	74 752	19 388
ALABAMA	4 350	3 985	365	747	565	182
ALASKA	214	202	12	(1)	-	-
ARIZONA	1 236	1 179	57	567	538	29
ARKANSAS	4 356	4 049	307	1 263	912	351
CALIFORNIA	28 322	26 607	1 715	9 573	8 243	1 330
COLORADO	2 998	2 804	194	892	713	179
CONNECTICUT	2 752	2 477	275	1 042	726	316
DELAWARE	416	366	50	381	300	81
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	3 628	3 569	59	1 116	893	223
FLORIDA	6 401	5 748	653	6 656	5 343	1 313
GEORGIA	4 379	3 973	406	3 797	3 007	790
HAWAII	534	524	10	96	64	32
IDAHO	493	479	14	336	265	71
ILLINOIS	20 868	12 719	8 149	1 886	1 602	284
INDIANA	2 153	2 052	101	1 702	1 392	310
IOWA	780	684	96	1 106	786	320
KANSAS	1 865	1 731	134	120	91	29
KENTUCKY	2 831	2 607	224	2 117	1 612	505
LOUISIANA	2 384	2 230	154	2 598	2 089	509
MAINE	997	900	97	7	5	2
MARYLAND	8 044	7 641	403	1 174	1 067	107
MASSACHUSETTS	3 957	3 742	215	5 887	4 839	1 048
MICHIGAN	7 074	6 672	402	4 969	3 816	1 153
MINNESOTA	2 309	2 123	186	1 270	1 008	262
MISSISSIPPI	1 103	855	248	1 169	1 011	158
MISSOURI	4 644	3 630	1 014	1 647	1 319	328
MONTANA	506	460	46	1 028	598	430
NEBRASKA	1 076	1 010	66	864	626	238
NEVADA	382	323	59	810	430	380
NEW HAMPSHIRE	303	294	9	313	283	30
NEW JERSEY	11 066	10 525	541	1 411	1 328	83
NEW MEXICO	3 417	3 158	259	1 223	910	313
NEW YORK	17 823	17 181	642	7 280	5 458	1 822
NORTH CAROLINA	6 793	5 909	884	1 812	1 319	493
NORTH DAKOTA	170	167	3	39	33	6
OHIO	11 004	9 757	1 247	6 907	5 778	1 129
OKLAHOMA	3 368	2 863	505	2 797	1 854	943
OREGON	2 145	1 836	309	1 682	1 265	417
PENNSYLVANIA	21 917	20 659	1 258	(1)	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	430	365	65	304	283	21
SOUTH CAROLINA	4 672	4 310	362	1 362	987	375
SOUTH DAKOTA	187	171	16	828	574	254
TENNESSEE	2 745	2 458	287	3 181	2 506	675
TEXAS	11 162	10 477	685	2 809	2 391	418
UTAH	917	844	73	130	109	21
VERMONT	603	535	68	146	134	12
VIRGINIA	4 076	3 743	333	2 230	1 682	548
WASHINGTON	5 783	5 058	725	2 931	2 312	619
WEST VIRGINIA	818	734	84	403	359	44
WISCONSIN	3 574	3 380	194	1 323	1 159	164
WYOMING	71	61	10	209	168	41

- Represents zero.

[1] In Alaska and Pennsylvania upon release from institutions, juveniles are placed on probation, not parole or aftercare.

Table 11. Number of adults and juveniles under State and local probation and parole supervision per 100,000 population, September 1, 1976

State	Probation and parole supervision		Probation supervision		Parole supervision	
	Number	Number per 100,000 population[1]	Number	Number per 100,000 population[1]	Number	Number per 100,000 population[1]
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL	1 461 459	680	1 251 918	583	209 541	98
ALABAMA	19 131	522	15 784	431	3 347	91
ALASKA	1 968	515	1 778	465	190	50
ARIZONA	14 785	651	13 400	590	1 385	61
ARKANSAS	8 748	415	5 789	275	2 959	140
CALIFORNIA	239 660	1 114	210 684	979	28 976	135
COLORADO	16 641	644	14 368	556	2 273	88
CONNECTICUT	18 904	607	16 211	520	2 693	86
DELAWARE	3 717	639	3 175	546	542	93
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	9 589	1 366	6 349	904	3 240	462
FLORIDA	52 150	619	43 198	513	8 952	106
GEORGIA	36 941	743	31 595	636	5 346	108
HAWAII	3 931	443	3 315	374	616	69
IDAHO	5 065	610	4 670	562	395	48
ILLINOIS	51 888	462	45 372	404	6 516	58
INDIANA	28 088	530	24 939	470	3 149	59
IOWA	10 173	355	8 742	305	1 431	50
KANSAS	11 416	494	10 107	438	1 309	57
KENTUCKY	10 731	313	7 208	210	3 523	103
LOUISIANA	18 129	472	15 191	396	2 938	77
MAINE	3 337	312	2 788	261	549	51
MARYLAND	42 183	1 018	36 407	879	5 776	139
MASSACHUSETTS	78 586	1 353	73 456	1 265	5 130	88
MICHIGAN	70 152	771	62 237	684	7 915	87
MINNESOTA	21 539	543	18 931	478	2 608	66
MISSISSIPPI	8 906	378	7 507	319	1 399	59
MISSOURI	28 166	590	25 288	529	2 878	60
MONTANA	4 162	553	3 315	440	847	113
NEBRASKA	7 044	454	6 210	400	834	54
NEVADA	5 154	845	4 333	710	821	135
NEW HAMPSHIRE	4 050	493	3 596	438	454	55
NEW JERSEY	50 881	694	42 367	578	8 514	116
NEW MEXICO	5 159	442	4 182	358	977	84
NEW YORK	81 920	453	63 799	353	18 121	100
NORTH CAROLINA	50 588	925	43 973	804	6 615	121
NORTH DAKOTA	2 328	362	2 125	331	203	32
OHIO	65 404	612	53 896	504	11 508	108
OKLAHOMA	15 576	563	11 468	415	4 108	149
OREGON	19 358	831	16 799	721	2 559	110
PENNSYLVANIA	77 930	657	61 833	521	16 097	136
RHODE ISLAND	4 741	511	4 242	458	499	54
SOUTH CAROLINA	27 312	959	23 528	826	3 784	133
SOUTH DAKOTA	2 300	335	1 780	260	520	76
TENNESSEE	15 363	365	11 164	265	4 199	100
TEXAS	116 343	932	107 403	860	8 940	72
UTAH	7 111	579	6 550	533	561	46
VERMONT	3 684	774	3 263	686	421	88
VIRGINIA	21 056	418	16 891	336	4 165	83
WASHINGTON	28 268	783	23 264	644	5 004	139
WEST VIRGINIA	5 542	304	4 834	266	708	39
WISCONSIN	23 985	520	21 150	459	2 835	62
WYOMING	1 676	430	1 464	375	212	54

[1] Computed on the basis of Bureau of the Census provisional estimates of the resident population of States, July 1, 1976.

Table 12. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by number of employees and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by number of employees									Average number of employees per agency
		1	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 24	25 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 299	300 or more	
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL	3 868	416	1 349	807	580	220	113	49	12	20	14
STATE	2 364	223	836	486	322	112	58	20	3	2	12
COUNTY	1 430	181	498	306	246	99	51	27	7	15	20
MUNICIPALITY	74	12	15	15	12	9	4	2	2	3	48
ALABAMA	97	10	61	11	12	2	1	-	-	-	6
STATE	42	-	28	6	6	2	-	-	-	-	7
COUNTY	54	10	33	4	6	-	1	-	-	-	5
MUNICIPALITY	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
ALASKA	16	6	6	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	5
STATE	16	6	6	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	5
BOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	34	10	7	7	5	-	2	2	-	1	26
STATE	12	7	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	10
COUNTY	22	3	6	6	3	-	1	2	-	1	35
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	73	13	35	20	5	-	-	-	-	-	4
STATE	17	-	5	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	7
COUNTY	52	10	30	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
MUNICIPALITY	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CALIFORNIA	[1]113	3	5	22	22	10	19	14	4	9	105
STATE	[1]13	-	-	2	2	-	1	2	1	-	91
COUNTY	97	3	4	20	20	10	18	11	3	8	106
MUNICIPALITY	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	150
COLORADO	38	-	12	10	10	4	2	-	-	-	13
STATE	38	-	12	10	10	4	2	-	-	-	13
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	[1]20	1	-	1	2	1	5	-	-	-	26
STATE	[1]20	1	-	1	2	1	5	-	-	-	26
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	4	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	78
STATE	4	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	78
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	7	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	1	-	57
FLORIDA	72	-	26	13	10	5	13	5	-	-	30
STATE	72	-	26	13	10	5	13	5	-	-	30
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	210	25	120	49	13	-	2	1	-	-	5
STATE	189	21	118	42	7	-	-	1	-	-	4
COUNTY	21	4	2	7	6	-	2	-	-	-	15
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	16	6	3	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	14
STATE	16	6	3	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	14
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	22	1	5	7	8	1	-	-	-	-	10
STATE	17	-	3	6	7	1	-	-	-	-	11
COUNTY	5	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	126	19	32	45	17	10	1	1	1	-	11
STATE	57	5	5	31	11	5	-	-	-	-	10
COUNTY	69	14	27	14	6	5	1	1	1	-	13
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by number of employees and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by number of employees									Average number of employees per agency
		1	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 24	25 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 299	300 or more	
INDIANA	138	24	58	36	17	2	-	1	-	-	6
STATE	23	1	7	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	7
COUNTY	106	23	48	23	11	1	-	-	-	-	5
MUNICIPALITY	9	-	3	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	20
IOWA	68	19	24	11	7	6	1	-	-	-	8
STATE	68	19	24	11	7	6	1	-	-	-	8
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	98	23	49	16	5	3	2	-	-	-	6
STATE	24	6	10	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	7
COUNTY	74	17	39	12	2	3	1	-	-	-	5
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	[1]192	9	46	8	6	1	1	-	-	-	5
STATE	[1]179	7	42	4	4	-	1	-	-	-	5
COUNTY	13	2	4	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	7
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	44	3	4	14	16	7	-	-	-	-	14
STATE	31	-	3	11	15	2	-	-	-	-	12
PARISH	10	2	1	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	18
MUNICIPALITY	3	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	15
MAINE	6	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	9
STATE	6	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	9
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	16	-	-	-	3	5	4	2	1	1	83
STATE	15	-	-	-	3	4	4	2	1	1	87
COUNTY	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	28
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	112	4	10	29	50	14	3	2	-	-	15
STATE	21	-	-	6	7	6	-	2	-	-	21
COUNTY	79	3	9	21	40	6	-	-	-	-	13
MUNICIPALITY	12	1	1	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	27
MICHIGAN	[1]298	19	90	43	40	9	5	1	1	-	8
STATE	[1]206	9	57	25	20	3	1	1	-	-	6
COUNTY	89	10	30	18	20	6	4	-	1	-	13
MUNICIPALITY	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
MINNESOTA	98	5	56	22	10	2	-	1	1	1	14
STATE	44	1	28	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	5
COUNTY	54	4	28	13	4	2	-	1	1	1	21
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	61	3	46	11	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
STATE	61	3	46	11	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	102	14	32	24	19	8	3	1	1	-	14
STATE	100	14	32	24	18	7	3	1	1	-	13
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	21
MONTANA	43	11	18	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	4
STATE	43	11	18	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	4
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	29	2	7	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	7
STATE	24	1	6	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	7
COUNTY	5	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	6
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by number of employees and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by number of employees: 1	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 24	25 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 299	300 or more	Average number of employees per agency
NEVADA	28	2	11	10	2	2	1	-	-	-	10
STATE	28	2	11	10	2	2	1	-	-	-	10
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	27	3	12	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	5
STATE	18	-	8	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	6
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	9	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
NEW JERSEY	[1]63	-	-	9	12	7	7	4	1	1	35
STATE	[1]37	-	-	2	8	5	-	-	-	-	9
COUNTY	26	-	-	7	4	2	7	4	1	1	74
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	39	-	25	8	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
STATE	38	-	25	8	3	2	-	-	-	-	6
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	21
NEW YORK	[1]113	2	4	16	28	22	2	3	-	4	39
STATE	[1]51	-	2	4	4	7	1	-	-	1	20
COUNTY	60	1	2	12	24	15	1	3	-	2	39
MUNICIPALITY	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	559
NORTH CAROLINA	42	-	-	16	15	3	8	-	-	-	22
STATE	42	-	-	16	15	3	8	-	-	-	22
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	[1]37	8	10	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
STATE	[1]37	8	10	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	201	18	68	52	32	21	7	2	-	1	14
STATE	30	-	-	6	12	8	2	2	-	-	27
COUNTY	164	16	66	44	20	12	5	-	-	1	12
MUNICIPALITY	7	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	10
OKLAHOMA	89	26	38	11	8	4	2	-	-	-	7
STATE	86	26	38	10	7	4	1	-	-	-	6
COUNTY	3	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	27
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	[1]94	9	36	19	13	6	2	-	-	-	9
STATE	[1]44	2	16	9	7	1	-	-	-	-	7
COUNTY	50	7	20	10	6	5	2	-	-	-	11
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	121	4	24	39	35	13	3	1	1	1	20
STATE	31	-	2	14	11	2	2	-	-	-	16
COUNTY	88	4	22	25	24	11	1	1	-	-	14
MUNICIPALITY	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	356
RHODE ISLAND	18	-	5	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	6
STATE	18	-	5	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	6
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	106	5	52	33	13	3	-	-	-	-	6
STATE	64	2	33	22	6	1	-	-	-	-	5
COUNTY	42	3	19	11	7	2	-	-	-	-	7
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	43	10	25	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	3
STATE	43	10	25	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	3
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by number of employees and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by number of employees									Average number of employees per agency
		1	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 24	25 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 299	300 or more	
TENNESSEE	31	3	2	8	9	6	3	-	-	-	16
STATE	21	-	-	7	8	4	2	-	-	-	15
COUNTY	5	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	23
MUNICIPALITY	5	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	14
TEXAS	259	46	131	37	30	9	2	3	-	1	8
STATE	129	25	68	20	12	3	1	-	-	-	5
COUNTY	130	21	63	17	18	6	1	3	-	1	11
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	37	1	21	8	2	3	2	-	-	-	10
STATE	37	1	21	8	2	3	2	-	-	-	10
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	10	-	-	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	9
STATE	10	-	-	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	9
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	99	10	23	24	27	13	1	1	-	-	13
STATE	99	10	23	24	27	13	1	1	-	-	13
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	59	1	16	12	16	8	5	1	-	-	22
STATE	24	1	7	2	9	3	2	-	-	-	25
COUNTY	33	-	9	9	7	4	3	1	-	-	19
MUNICIPALITY	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	20
WEST VIRGINIA	63	9	42	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
STATE	52	7	35	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
COUNTY	11	2	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	117	20	45	28	19	3	1	1	-	-	8
STATE	51	2	21	13	13	1	-	1	-	-	9
COUNTY	66	18	24	15	6	2	1	-	-	-	7
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	19	9	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
STATE	16	9	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
COUNTY	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
MUNICIPALITY	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	7

- Represents zero.

[1] Detail will not add to total because data were not obtainable for regional or district offices that are considered to be separate agencies for the purposes of this report. The agencies that are counted in the total column but are not included in the detail columns are as follows: California--The Department of Youth Authority and its 4 regional offices; Connecticut--The Adult Parole Division and its 3 district offices and the Department of Children and Youth Services and its 5 regional offices; Kentucky--The Division of Field Services and its 120 social services offices; Michigan--The Office of Children and Youth Services and its 6 area and 83 district offices; New Jersey--The Division of Children and Youth Services and its 21 district offices; New York--The Division for Youth and its 4 regional and 27 youth service team offices; North Dakota--The Parole and Probation Department and its 12 district offices; Oregon--The Juvenile Parole and Community Service Office and its 8 regional offices.

Table 13. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by function and number of employees and by State, September 1, 1976

State and function of agency	Total agencies	Number of agencies by number of employees									Average number of employees
		1	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 24	25 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 299	300 or more	
UNITED STATES. . . .	3 803	416	1 337	781	560	215	113	47	12	20	14
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	340	41	132	71	53	23	13	5	2	-	13
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	808	109	295	198	118	55	19	7	2	5	13
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	121	7	33	37	25	8	3	2	1	1	18
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	359	35	72	51	23	16	1	2	-	-	7
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	546	74	179	107	106	38	19	11	4	8	26
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE. .	20	-	2	-	8	5	-	-	-	-	36
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	702	43	283	166	121	37	31	6	-	2	13
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	564	64	208	76	59	19	11	4	1	1	10
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	343	43	133	75	47	14	16	10	2	3	18
ALABAMA.	96	10	61	11	12	1	1	-	-	-	5
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	40	-	28	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	47	9	29	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	5
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	4	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	21
ALASKA	15	6	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	5
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	15	6	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	5
ARIZONA.	32	10	6	6	5	-	2	2	-	1	27
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	6	-	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	35
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	7	-	1	2	2	-	-	1	-	1	75
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	9	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	10	7	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	11
ARKANSAS	71	13	35	18	5	-	-	-	-	-	4
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	5	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	37	5	21	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	9	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	6	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	8
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	7	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CALIFORNIA	[1]110	3	5	21	20	10	19	14	4	9	108
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	7	-	1	-	3	1	-	2	-	-	59
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	7	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	120
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	6	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	120
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	60	2	4	14	16	6	7	3	3	5	106
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE. .	[1]5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	670
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	23	-	-	2	1	1	11	7	-	1	105
COLORADO	36	-	11	9	10	4	2	-	-	-	14
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	4	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	25
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	3	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	35
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	6	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	11
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	4	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	8
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	19	-	10	3	2	4	-	-	-	-	10
CONNECTICUT.	[1]19	1	-	1	1	1	5	-	-	-	27
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	5	1	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	53
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	4	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	40
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	[1]4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	[1]6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
DELAWARE	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	100
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	40
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	198
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	63

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by function and number of employees and by State, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and function of agency	Total agencies	Number of agencies by number of employees									Average number of employees
		1	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 24	25 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 299	300 or more	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	6	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	1	-	63
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	13
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	62
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	23
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	133
FLORIDA	71	-	26	12	10	5	13	5	-	-	14
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	59	-	26	12	10	3	6	2	-	-	18
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	12	-	-	-	-	2	7	3	-	-	78
GEORGIA	209	25	120	49	13	-	2	-	-	-	5
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	20	3	2	7	6	-	2	-	-	-	15
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	12	2	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	89	9	47	27	6	-	-	-	-	-	5
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	88	11	65	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
HAWAII	15	6	3	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	15
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	37
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	117
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	5	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	15
IDAHO	21	1	4	7	8	1	-	-	-	-	10
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	4	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	8	-	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	9
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	9	-	2	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	13
ILLINOIS	125	19	32	45	17	9	1	1	1	-	11
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	7	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	39
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	17	4	4	4	2	2	-	1	-	-	19
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	13	-	-	8	4	1	-	-	-	-	11
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	27	2	1	19	2	3	-	-	-	-	9
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	60	13	25	11	8	2	1	-	-	-	7
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
INDIANA	136	24	58	34	17	2	-	1	-	-	6
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	17	2	4	5	4	2	-	-	-	-	10
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	15	-	2	10	2	-	-	1	-	-	13
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	8	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	10
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	7	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	80	20	44	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	4
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	10
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
IOWA	67	19	24	11	6	6	1	-	-	-	8
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	37	11	14	7	3	2	-	-	-	-	5
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	17	7	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	9	-	-	1	3	4	1	-	-	-	30
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
KANSAS	97	23	49	15	5	3	2	-	-	-	6
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	8
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	27	8	12	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	6
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	19	5	11	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	5
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	25	6	10	4	4	-	1	-	-	-	8
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	6	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	18	2	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
KENTUCKY	[1]191	9	46	8	5	1	1	-	-	-	5
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	8	2	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	8
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	57	7	42	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	4
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	[1]125	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by function and number of employees and by State, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and function of agency	Total agencies	Number of agencies by number of employees									Average number of employees
		1	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 24	25 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 299	300 or more	
LOUISIANA	43	3	4	13	16	7	-	-	-	-	14
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	12
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	8	1	1	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	25
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	18	-	3	5	8	2	-	-	-	-	13
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	15	1	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	10
MAINE	5	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	11
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	5	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	11
MARYLAND	15	-	-	-	2	5	4	2	1	1	88
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	28
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	151
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	9	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	1	-	59
MASSACHUSETTS	111	4	10	28	50	14	3	2	-	-	16
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	34	2	7	11	10	2	2	-	-	-	12
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	9	-	-	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	14
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	11	-	-	5	5	1	-	-	-	-	11
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	8	-	-	-	2	5	-	1	-	-	36
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	46	2	3	8	26	5	1	1	-	-	17
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	12
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
MICHIGAN	[1]296	19	90	43	38	9	5	1	1	-	8
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	59	4	23	12	14	3	2	-	1	-	14
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	67	10	22	13	13	6	3	-	-	-	11
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	15	1	3	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	6
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	[1]90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	9
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	48	4	34	4	5	-	-	1	-	-	7
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	14	-	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	6
MINNESOTA	97	5	56	21	10	2	-	1	1	1	14
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	45
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	6	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	76
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	19	1	13	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	4
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	6	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	64	4	38	14	5	1	-	1	1	-	11
MISSISSIPPI	60	3	46	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	21	3	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	39	-	33	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
MISSOURI	101	14	31	24	19	8	3	1	1	-	14
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	67	14	28	11	9	2	1	1	1	-	12
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	5	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	22
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	29	-	3	11	9	4	2	-	-	-	17
MONTANA	42	11	17	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	4
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	18	3	6	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	4
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	11	5	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	13	3	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
NEBRASKA	28	2	7	10	9	-	-	-	-	-	7
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	12
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	16	1	4	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	8
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6
NEVADA	27	2	11	9	2	2	1	-	-	-	10
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	14	1	7	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	11
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	8	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	5	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	18

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by function and number of employees and by State, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and function of agency	Total agencies	Number of agencies by number of employees									Average number of employees
		1	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 24	25 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 299	300 or more	
NEW HAMPSHIRE. . . .	25	3	11	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	5
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	22	2	11	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	5
NEW JERSEY	[1]59	-	-	7	10	7	7	4	1	1	37
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	10
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	[1]22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	19	-	-	2	4	2	7	4	-	-	63
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE. .	10	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	24
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	120
NEW MEXICO	38	-	25	7	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	21
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	16	-	8	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	8
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	21	-	17	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	5
NEW YORK	[1]112	2	4	16	28	21	2	3	-	4	40
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	13
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	18
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	11	-	-	2	3	5	-	-	-	1	53
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	[1]32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	63	1	4	14	24	14	2	2	-	2	48
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	170
NORTH CAROLINA . . .	41	-	-	15	15	3	8	-	-	-	22
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	10	-	-	-	-	2	8	-	-	-	57
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	31	-	-	15	15	1	-	-	-	-	11
NORTH DAKOTA	[1]36	8	9	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	14	3	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	[1]13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	9	5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
OHIO	200	18	68	53	32	20	7	1	-	1	14
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	70	11	34	15	2	5	3	-	-	-	9
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	84	4	30	27	13	7	2	-	-	1	14
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	8	-	-	-	2	4	1	1	-	-	49
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	12	1	3	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	11
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	26	2	1	7	12	3	1	-	-	-	16
OKLAHOMA	88	26	38	11	7	4	2	-	-	-	7
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	3	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	27
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	6	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	10
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	8	-	-	-	4	3	1	-	-	-	30
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	71	26	35	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
OREGON	[1]93	9	36	19	12	6	2	-	-	-	9
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	12	2	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	36	5	13	9	3	4	2	-	-	-	13
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	[1]9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	36	2	14	9	9	2	-	-	-	-	8
PENNSYLVANIA	120	4	24	38	35	13	3	1	1	1	21
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	22
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	27	2	7	5	8	3	-	1	1	-	27
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	7	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	56	-	6	22	19	6	2	-	-	1	24
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	29	-	8	9	7	4	1	-	-	-	12
RHODE ISLAND	17	-	5	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	6
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	4	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	11
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	6	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by function and number of employees and by State, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and function of agency	Total agencies	Number of agencies by number of employees: 1	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 24	25 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 299	300 or more	Average number of employees
SOUTH CAROLINA	104	5	52	31	13	3	-	-	-	-	6
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	43	3	20	11	7	2	-	-	-	-	7
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	9	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	43	-	21	16	5	1	-	-	-	-	6
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
SOUTH DAKOTA	42	10	24	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	3
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	9	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	12	8	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	11	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	10	2	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	5
TENNESSEE	30	3	2	8	8	6	3	-	-	-	16
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	8	1	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	22
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	20	-	-	7	7	4	2	-	-	-	15
TEXAS	258	46	131	37	29	9	2	3	-	1	8
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	78	13	37	10	12	3	1	2	-	-	9
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	50	10	19	6	10	3	-	1	-	1	17
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	27	1	20	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	8
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	26	11	10	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	74	10	44	16	2	2	-	-	-	-	4
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	8
UTAH	36	1	21	7	2	3	2	-	-	-	11
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	22	-	13	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	6
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	10	1	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	51
VERMONT	9	-	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	9
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	9	-	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	9
VIRGINIA	98	10	23	24	26	13	1	1	-	-	13
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	32	6	3	9	10	3	1	-	-	-	13
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	66	4	20	15	16	10	-	1	-	-	13
WASHINGTON	57	1	16	12	15	6	5	2	-	-	22
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	13	-	5	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	9
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	27	-	7	6	8	3	2	1	-	-	19
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	10	1	3	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	12
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	17
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	5	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	75
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	75
WEST VIRGINIA	62	9	41	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	9	2	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	30	1	20	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	4
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	23	6	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
WISCONSIN	116	20	45	28	18	3	1	1	-	-	8
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	61	15	22	15	6	2	1	-	-	-	7
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	53	4	22	13	12	1	-	1	-	-	9
WYOMING	17	9	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	14	9	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2

- Represents zero.

[1] Detail will not add to total because data were not obtainable for regional or district offices that are considered to be separate agencies for the purposes of this report. The agencies that are counted in the total column but are not included in the detail columns are as follows: California--The Department of Youth Authority and its 4 regional offices; Connecticut--The Adult Parole Division and its 3 district offices and the Department of Children and Youth Services and its 5 regional offices; Kentucky--The Division of Field Services and its 120 social services offices; Michigan--The Office of Children and Youth Services and its 6 area and 83 district offices; New Jersey--The Division of Children and Youth Services and its 21 district offices; New York--The Division for Youth and its 4 regional and 27 youth service team offices; North Dakota--The Parole and Probation Department and its 12 district offices; Oregon--The Juvenile Parole and Community Service Office and its 8 regional offices.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976

State and type of government	Total employees[1]								
	Total[2]	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL	55 807	5 307	10	33 248	60	15 459	28	1 793	3
STATE	24 164	3 007	12	14 237	59	6 480	27	440	2
COUNTY	28 104	2 078	7	16 736	60	7 988	28	1 302	5
MUNICIPALITY	3 539	222	6	2 275	64	991	28	51	1
ALABAMA	552	55	10	293	53	176	32	28	5
STATE	276	31	11	123	45	98	36	24	9
COUNTY	267	23	9	164	61	76	28	4	1
MUNICIPALITY	9	1	11	6	67	2	22	-	-
ALASKA	78	11	14	57	73	9	12	1	1
STATE	78	11	14	57	73	9	12	1	1
BOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	878	51	6	531	60	254	29	42	5
STATE	106	8	8	67	63	25	24	6	6
COUNTY	772	43	6	464	60	229	30	36	5
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	297	51	17	175	59	61	21	10	3
STATE	103	23	22	58	56	22	21	-	-
COUNTY	186	28	15	111	60	37	20	10	5
MUNICIPALITY	8	-	-	6	75	2	25	-	-
CALIFORNIA	11 903	703	6	7 313	61	3 136	26	751	6
STATE	1 189	173	15	719	60	279	23	18	2
COUNTY	10 264	518	5	6 286	61	2 758	27	702	7
MUNICIPALITY	450	12	3	308	68	99	22	31	7
COLORADO	502	33	7	343	68	123	25	3	1
STATE	502	33	7	343	68	123	25	3	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	523	40	8	329	63	138	26	16	3
STATE	523	40	8	329	63	138	26	16	3
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	311	29	9	128	41	141	45	13	4
STATE	311	29	9	128	41	141	45	13	4
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	400	49	12	251	63	90	23	10	3
FLORIDA	2 028	259	13	1 099	54	652	32	18	1
STATE	2 028	259	13	1 099	54	652	32	18	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	1 135	103	9	651	57	321	28	60	5
STATE	834	69	8	425	51	284	34	56	7
COUNTY	301	34	11	226	75	37	12	4	1
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	231	26	11	131	57	74	32	-	-
STATE	231	26	11	131	57	74	32	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	211	18	9	140	66	50	24	3	1
STATE	186	17	9	123	66	44	24	2	1
COUNTY	25	1	4	17	68	6	24	1	4
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	1 441	158	11	924	64	326	23	33	2
STATE	542	83	15	308	57	133	25	18	3
COUNTY	899	75	8	616	69	193	21	15	2
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Total employees[1]								
	Total[2]	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INDIANA	851	106	12	512	60	206	24	27	3
STATE	169	35	21	65	38	61	36	8	5
COUNTY	499	51	10	320	64	109	22	19	4
MUNICIPALITY	183	20	11	127	69	36	20	-	-
IOWA	538	37	7	375	70	106	20	20	4
STATE	538	37	7	375	70	106	20	20	4
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	560	86	15	328	59	136	24	10	2
STATE	182	43	24	107	59	32	18	-	-
COUNTY	378	43	11	221	58	104	28	10	3
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	977	52	5	823	84	101	10	1	-
STATE	864	35	4	749	87	80	9	-	-
COUNTY	113	17	15	74	65	21	19	1	1
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	592	47	8	323	55	178	30	44	7
STATE	376	36	10	198	53	131	35	11	3
PARISH	170	9	5	92	54	36	21	33	19
MUNICIPALITY	46	2	4	33	72	11	24	-	-
MAINE	56	5	9	35	63	16	29	-	-
STATE	56	5	9	35	63	16	29	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1 335	130	10	831	62	354	27	20	1
STATE	1 307	128	10	813	62	348	27	18	1
COUNTY	28	2	7	18	64	6	21	2	7
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	1 844	229	12	901	49	703	38	11	1
STATE	515	130	24	192	36	185	35	8	1
COUNTY	1 005	69	7	539	54	394	40	3	-
MUNICIPALITY	324	30	9	170	52	124	38	-	-
MICHIGAN	2 489	271	11	1 519	61	673	27	26	1
STATE	1 278	123	10	820	64	331	26	[illegible]	(Z)
COUNTY	1 202	147	12	693	58	340	28	22	2
MUNICIPALITY	9	1	11	6	67	2	22	-	-
MINNESOTA	1 222	146	12	734	60	247	20	95	8
STATE	202	27	13	115	57	53	26	7	3
COUNTY	1 020	119	12	619	61	194	19	88	9
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	188	12	6	120	64	55	29	1	1
STATE	188	12	6	120	64	55	29	1	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	1 386	135	10	853	62	347	25	51	4
STATE	1 344	128	10	829	62	336	25	51	4
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	42	7	17	24	57	11	26	-	-
MONTANA	152	12	8	102	67	35	23	3	2
STATE	152	12	8	102	67	35	23	3	2
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	217	18	8	133	61	64	29	2	1
STATE	179	13	7	107	60	57	32	2	1
COUNTY	38	5	13	26	68	7	18	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Total employees[1]								
	Total[2]	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NEVADA	275	40	15	170	62	62	23	3	1
STATE	275	40	15	170	62	62	23	3	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	139	19	14	68	49	52	37	-	-
STATE	113	18	16	51	45	44	39	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	26	1	4	17	65	8	31	-	-
NEW JERSEY	2 264	156	7	1 287	57	781	35	40	2
STATE	344	79	23	172	50	85	25	8	2
COUNTY	1 920	77	4	1 115	58	696	36	32	2
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	254	29	11	147	58	77	30	1	(z)
STATE	233	27	12	133	57	72	31	1	(z)
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	21	2	10	14	67	5	24	-	-
NEW YORK	4 461	368	8	2 489	56	1 565	35	39	1
STATE	991	112	11	588	59	291	29	-	-
COUNTY	2 352	208	9	1 223	52	889	38	32	1
MUNICIPALITY	1 118	48	4	678	61	385	34	7	1
NORTH CAROLINA	921	67	7	709	77	132	14	13	1
STATE	921	67	7	709	77	132	14	13	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	100	25	25	52	52	23	23	-	-
STATE	100	25	25	52	52	23	23	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	2 782	371	13	1 484	53	862	31	65	2
STATE	797	212	27	397	49	180	23	8	1
COUNTY	1 915	153	8	1 041	54	664	35	57	3
MUNICIPALITY	70	6	9	46	66	18	26	-	-
OKLAHOMA	592	55	9	392	66	124	21	21	4
STATE	511	47	9	343	67	104	20	17	3
COUNTY	81	8	10	49	60	20	25	4	5
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	836	127	15	494	59	191	23	24	3
STATE	283	60	21	152	54	71	25	-	-
COUNTY	553	67	12	342	62	120	22	24	4
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2 467	253	10	1 523	62	657	27	34	1
STATE	534	107	20	280	52	146	27	1	(z)
COUNTY	1 222	108	9	748	61	333	27	33	3
MUNICIPALITY	711	38	5	495	70	178	25	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	114	13	11	62	54	39	34	-	-
STATE	114	13	11	62	54	39	34	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	642	80	12	313	49	231	36	18	3
STATE	351	51	15	174	50	121	34	5	1
COUNTY	291	29	10	139	48	110	38	13	4
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	138	14	10	78	57	46	33	-	-
STATE	138	14	10	78	57	46	33	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Total employees[1]								
	Total[2]	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TENNESSEE	616	65	11	395	64	119	19	37	6
STATE	434	51	12	288	66	92	21	3	1
COUNTY	113	13	12	47	42	19	17	34	30
MUNICIPALITY	69	1	1	60	87	8	12	-	-
TEXAS	2 181	212	10	1 334	61	607	28	28	1
STATE	707	84	12	379	54	240	34	4	1
COUNTY	1 474	128	9	955	65	367	25	24	2
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	388	70	18	175	45	141	36	2	1
STATE	388	70	18	175	45	141	36	2	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	85	13	15	50	59	22	26	-	-
STATE	85	13	15	50	59	22	26	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1 323	147	11	788	60	367	28	21	2
STATE	1 323	147	11	788	60	367	28	21	2
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	1 181	181	15	593	50	287	24	120	10
STATE	576	111	19	270	47	155	27	40	7
COUNTY	566	67	12	293	52	126	22	80	14
MUNICIPALITY	39	3	8	30	77	6	15	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	211	33	16	118	56	56	27	4	2
STATE	169	28	17	89	53	48	28	4	2
COUNTY	42	5	12	29	69	8	19	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	879	82	9	546	62	230	26	21	2
STATE	474	51	11	279	59	142	30	2	(z)
COUNTY	405	31	8	267	66	88	22	19	5
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	61	15	25	27	44	16	26	3	5
STATE	44	14	32	21	48	9	20	-	-
COUNTY	3	-	-	2	67	1	33	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	14	1	7	4	29	6	43	3	21

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Full-time employees								
	Total	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL	51 633	4 992	10	30 761	60	14 366	28	1 514	3
STATE	22 132	2 779	13	13 051	59	5 942	27	360	2
COUNTY	26 086	1 995	8	15 528	60	7 457	29	1 106	4
MUNICIPALITY	3 415	218	6	2 182	64	967	28	48	1
ALABAMA	495	47	9	278	56	160	32	10	2
STATE	245	23	9	118	48	94	38	10	4
COUNTY	241	23	10	154	64	64	27	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	9	1	11	6	67	2	22	-	-
ALASKA	75	11	15	55	73	8	11	1	1
STATE	75	11	15	55	73	8	11	1	1
BOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	804	38	5	484	60	245	30	37	5
STATE	99	8	8	63	64	25	25	3	3
COUNTY	705	30	4	421	60	220	31	34	5
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	237	35	15	153	65	46	19	3	1
STATE	91	13	14	58	64	20	22	-	-
COUNTY	140	22	16	89	64	26	19	3	2
MUNICIPALITY	6	-	-	6	100	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	11 256	689	6	6 870	61	3 005	27	692	6
STATE	1 115	168	15	669	60	269	24	9	1
COUNTY	9 696	509	5	5 897	61	2 638	27	652	7
MUNICIPALITY	445	12	3	304	68	98	22	31	7
COLORADO	459	27	6	319	69	110	24	3	1
STATE	459	27	6	319	69	110	24	3	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	463	34	7	296	64	127	27	6	1
STATE	463	34	7	296	64	127	27	6	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	304	25	8	126	41	140	46	13	4
STATE	304	25	8	126	41	140	46	13	4
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	378	49	13	229	61	90	24	10	3
FLORIDA	2 011	253	13	1 091	54	650	32	17	1
STATE	2 011	253	13	1 091	54	650	32	17	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	1 092	98	9	633	58	303	28	58	5
STATE	806	65	8	417	52	269	33	55	7
COUNTY	286	33	12	216	76	34	12	3	1
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	216	24	11	120	56	72	33	-	-
STATE	216	24	11	120	56	72	33	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	125	9	7	97	78	17	14	2	2
STATE	104	8	8	82	79	13	13	1	1
COUNTY	21	1	5	15	71	4	19	1	5
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	1 386	152	11	892	64	309	22	33	2
STATE	532	80	15	306	58	128	24	18	3
COUNTY	854	72	8	586	69	181	21	15	2
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Full-time employees								
	Total	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INDIANA	697	88	13	436	63	152	22	21	3
STATE	123	24	20	65	53	28	23	6	5
COUNTY	403	45	11	253	63	90	22	15	4
MUNICIPALITY	171	19	11	118	69	34	20	-	-
IOWA	511	37	7	370	72	96	19	8	2
STATE	511	37	7	370	72	96	19	8	2
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	480	75	16	277	58	121	25	7	1
STATE	176	38	22	106	60	32	18	-	-
COUNTY	304	37	12	171	56	89	29	7	2
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	351	49	14	202	58	99	28	1	(z)
STATE	258	35	14	143	55	80	31	-	-
COUNTY	93	14	15	59	63	19	20	1	1
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	571	43	8	312	55	178	31	38	7
STATE	371	33	9	198	53	131	35	9	2
PARISH	155	8	5	82	53	36	23	29	19
MUNICIPALITY	45	2	4	32	71	11	24	-	-
MAINE	53	5	9	33	62	15	28	-	-
STATE	53	5	9	33	62	15	28	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1 331	129	10	830	62	352	26	20	2
STATE	1 303	127	10	812	62	346	27	18	1
COUNTY	28	2	7	18	64	6	21	2	7
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	1 746	211	12	853	49	672	38	10	1
STATE	498	114	23	191	38	185	37	8	2
COUNTY	956	69	7	518	54	367	38	2	-
MUNICIPALITY	292	28	10	144	49	120	41	-	-
MICHIGAN	2 120	253	12	1 302	61	552	26	13	1
STATE	1 016	111	11	665	65	238	23	2	-
COUNTY	1 100	141	13	635	58	313	28	11	1
MUNICIPALITY	4	1	25	2	50	1	25	-	-
MINNESOTA	1 077	142	13	651	60	214	20	70	6
STATE	184	26	14	110	60	41	22	7	4
COUNTY	893	116	13	541	61	173	19	63	7
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	180	8	4	119	66	53	29	-	-
STATE	180	8	4	119	66	53	29	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	1 290	131	10	807	63	306	24	46	4
STATE	1 248	124	10	783	63	295	24	46	4
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	42	7	17	24	57	11	26	-	-
MONTANA	139	12	9	97	70	30	22	-	-
STATE	139	12	9	97	70	30	22	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	206	16	8	131	64	57	28	2	1
STATE	171	11	6	107	63	51	30	2	1
COUNTY	35	5	14	24	69	6	17	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Full-time employees								
	Total	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NEVADA	239	34	14	148	62	54	23	3	1
STATE	239	34	14	148	62	54	23	3	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	116	11	9	61	53	44	38	-	-
STATE	97	10	10	49	51	38	39	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	19	1	5	12	63	6	32	-	-
NEW JERSEY	2 209	127	6	1 278	58	779	35	25	1
STATE	309	50	16	167	54	85	28	7	2
COUNTY	1 900	77	4	1 111	58	694	37	18	1
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	234	28	12	134	57	71	30	1	(Z)
STATE	218	26	12	125	57	66	30	1	(Z)
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	16	2	13	9	56	5	31	-	-
NEW YORK	4 392	368	8	2 459	56	1 530	35	35	1
STATE	981	112	11	588	60	281	29	-	-
COUNTY	2 302	208	9	1 193	52	873	38	28	1
MUNICIPALITY	1 109	48	4	678	61	376	34	7	1
NORTH CAROLINA	915	67	7	708	77	127	14	13	1
STATE	915	67	7	708	77	127	14	13	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	82	16	20	46	56	20	24	-	-
STATE	82	16	20	46	56	20	24	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	2 488	362	15	1 338	54	736	30	52	2
STATE	790	212	27	390	49	180	23	8	1
COUNTY	1 634	144	9	908	56	538	33	44	3
MUNICIPALITY	64	6	9	40	63	18	28	-	-
OKLAHOMA	560	50	9	386	69	109	19	15	3
STATE	485	42	9	340	70	91	19	12	2
COUNTY	75	8	11	46	61	18	24	3	4
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	771	122	16	463	60	171	22	15	2
STATE	280	60	21	152	54	68	24	-	-
COUNTY	491	62	13	311	63	103	21	15	3
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2 368	248	10	1 456	61	637	27	27	1
STATE	534	107	20	280	52	146	27	1	(Z)
COUNTY	1 127	104	9	681	60	316	28	26	2
MUNICIPALITY	707	37	5	495	70	175	25	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	109	8	7	62	57	39	36	-	-
STATE	109	8	7	62	57	39	36	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	604	72	12	306	51	208	34	18	3
STATE	336	45	13	174	52	112	33	5	1
COUNTY	268	27	10	132	49	96	36	13	5
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	103	13	13	72	70	18	17	-	-
STATE	103	13	13	72	70	18	17	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Full-time employees								
	Total	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TENNESSEE	601	65	11	392	65	109	18	35	6
STATE	422	51	12	288	68	82	19	1	(Z)
COUNTY	112	13	12	46	41	19	17	34	30
MUNICIPALITY	67	1	1	58	87	8	12	-	-
TEXAS	2 051	210	10	1 251	61	570	28	20	1
STATE	660	83	13	347	53	226	34	4	1
COUNTY	1 391	127	9	904	65	344	25	16	1
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	332	59	18	149	45	122	37	2	1
STATE	332	59	18	149	45	122	37	2	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	80	8	10	50	63	22	28	-	-
STATE	80	8	10	50	63	22	28	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1 253	146	12	756	60	332	26	19	2
STATE	1 253	146	12	756	60	332	26	19	2
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	1 077	179	17	554	51	255	24	89	8
STATE	540	110	20	257	48	137	25	36	7
COUNTY	506	66	13	275	54	112	22	53	10
MUNICIPALITY	31	3	10	22	71	6	19	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	182	27	15	114	63	37	20	4	2
STATE	141	22	16	86	61	29	21	4	3
COUNTY	41	5	12	28	68	8	20	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	771	78	10	489	63	184	24	20	3
STATE	445	51	11	277	62	115	26	2	(Z)
COUNTY	326	27	8	212	65	69	21	18	6
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	43	4	9	26	60	13	30	-	-
STATE	30	3	10	21	70	6	20	-	-
COUNTY	3	-	-	2	67	1	33	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	10	1	10	3	30	6	60	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Part-time employees								
	Total	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL. .	2 779	254	9	1 484	53	811	29	230	8
STATE	1 033	200	19	397	38	366	35	70	7
COUNTY.	1 659	52	3	1 019	61	431	26	157	9
MUNICIPALITY	87	2	2	68	78	14	16	3	3
ALABAMA.	43	8	19	12	28	9	21	14	33
STATE.	31	8	26	5	16	4	13	14	45
COUNTY	12	-	-	7	58	5	42	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	3	-	-	2	67	1	33	-	-
STATE.	3	-	-	2	67	1	33	-	-
BOROUGH.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA.	67	12	18	46	69	4	6	5	7
STATE.	7	-	-	4	57	-	-	3	43
COUNTY	60	12	20	42	70	4	7	2	3
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	43	13	30	18	42	8	19	4	9
STATE.	11	10	91	-	-	1	9	-	-
COUNTY	31	3	10	18	58	6	19	4	13
MUNICIPALITY	1	-	-	-	-	1	100	-	-
CALIFORNIA	596	8	1	417	70	120	20	51	9
STATE.	74	5	7	50	68	10	14	9	12
COUNTY	517	3	1	363	70	109	21	42	8
MUNICIPALITY	5	-	-	4	80	1	20	-	-
COLORADO	41	6	15	23	56	12	29	-	-
STATE.	41	6	15	23	56	12	29	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT.	50	-	-	33	66	7	14	10	20
STATE.	50	-	-	33	66	7	14	10	20
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	7	4	57	2	29	1	14	-	-
STATE.	7	4	57	2	29	1	14	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	22	-	-	22	100	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA.	9	1	11	5	56	2	22	1	11
STATE.	9	1	11	5	56	2	22	1	11
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA.	36	5	14	13	36	16	44	2	6
STATE.	24	4	17	6	25	13	54	1	4
COUNTY	12	1	8	7	58	3	25	1	8
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	14	2	14	10	71	2	14	-	-
STATE.	14	2	14	10	71	2	14	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO.	84	9	11	43	51	32	38	-	-
STATE.	81	9	11	41	51	31	38	-	-
COUNTY	3	-	-	2	67	1	33	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	47	4	9	29	62	14	30	-	-
STATE.	10	3	30	2	20	5	50	-	-
COUNTY	37	1	3	27	73	9	24	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Part-time employees								
	Total	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INDIANA	106	15	14	65	61	20	19	6	6
STATE	11	9	81	-	-	-	-	2	18
COUNTY	83	5	6	56	67	18	22	4	5
MUNICIPALITY	12	1	8	9	75	2	17	-	-
IOWA	25	-	-	5	20	8	32	12	48
STATE	25	-	-	5	20	8	32	12	48
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	71	10	14	48	68	12	17	1	1
STATE	6	5	83	1	17	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	65	5	8	47	72	12	18	1	2
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	19	3	16	14	74	2	11	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	19	3	16	14	74	2	11	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	18	1	6	11	61	-	-	6	33
STATE	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	100
PARISH	15	1	7	10	67	-	-	4	27
MUNICIPALITY	1	-	-	1	100	-	-	-	-
MAINE	1	-	-	-	-	1	100	-	-
STATE	1	-	-	-	-	1	100	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	3	1	33	-	-	2	67	-	-
STATE	3	1	33	-	-	2	67	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	55	16	29	16	29	23	42	-	-
STATE	17	16	94	1	6	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	32	-	-	13	41	19	59	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	6	-	-	2	33	4	67	-	-
MICHIGAN	173	18	10	87	50	56	32	12	7
STATE	92	12	13	49	53	30	33	1	1
COUNTY	76	6	8	34	45	25	33	11	14
MUNICIPALITY	5	-	-	4	80	1	20	-	-
MINNESOTA	110	3	3	56	51	27	25	24	22
STATE	10	-	-	-	-	10	100	-	-
COUNTY	100	3	3	56	56	17	17	24	24
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	7	4	57	1	14	2	29	-	-
STATE	7	4	57	1	14	2	29	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	93	4	4	45	48	39	42	5	5
STATE	93	4	4	45	48	39	42	5	5
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	5	-	-	-	-	2	40	3	60
STATE	5	-	-	-	-	2	40	3	60
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	11	2	18	2	18	7	64	-	-
STATE	8	2	25	-	-	6	75	-	-
COUNTY	3	-	-	2	67	1	33	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Part-time employees								
	Total	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NEVADA	33	6	18	22	67	5	15	-	-
STATE	33	6	18	22	67	5	15	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	19	8	42	6	32	5	26	-	-
STATE	12	8	67	1	8	3	25	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	7	-	-	5	71	2	29	-	-
NEW JERSEY	47	29	62	9	19	2	4	7	15
STATE	35	29	83	5	14	-	-	1	3
COUNTY	12	-	-	4	33	2	17	6	50
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	16	1	6	13	81	2	13	-	-
STATE	11	1	9	8	73	2	18	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	5	-	-	5	100	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	48	-	-	30	63	16	33	2	4
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	48	-	-	30	63	16	33	2	4
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	6	-	-	1	17	5	83	-	-
STATE	6	-	-	1	17	5	83	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	16	9	56	5	31	2	13	-	-
STATE	16	9	56	5	31	2	13	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	239	2	1	113	47	114	48	10	4
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	233	2	1	107	46	114	49	10	4
MUNICIPALITY	6	-	-	6	100	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	19	5	26	2	11	6	32	6	32
STATE	17	5	29	2	12	5	29	5	29
COUNTY	2	-	-	-	-	1	50	1	50
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	54	2	4	30	56	14	26	8	15
STATE	2	-	-	-	-	2	100	-	-
COUNTY	52	2	4	30	58	12	23	8	15
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	90	2	2	65	72	18	20	5	6
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	86	1	1	65	76	15	17	5	6
MUNICIPALITY	4	1	25	-	-	3	75	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	5	5	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	5	5	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	36	8	22	7	19	21	58	-	-
STATE	15	6	40	-	-	9	60	-	-
COUNTY	21	2	10	7	33	12	57	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	32	-	-	6	19	26	81	-	-
STATE	32	-	-	6	19	26	81	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Part-time employees								
	Total	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TENNESSEE	12	-	-	3	25	9	75	-	-
STATE	9	-	-	-	-	9	100	-	-
COUNTY	1	-	-	1	100	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	2	-	-	2	100	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	96	2	2	66	69	22	23	6	6
STATE	32	1	3	21	66	10	31	-	-
COUNTY	64	1	2	45	70	12	19	6	9
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	49	9	18	25	51	15	31	-	-
STATE	49	9	18	25	51	15	31	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	5	5	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	5	5	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	39	-	-	10	26	29	74	-	-
STATE	39	-	-	10	26	29	74	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	69	-	-	23	33	20	29	26	38
STATE	13	-	-	2	15	10	77	1	8
COUNTY	49	-	-	14	29	10	20	25	51
MUNICIPALITY	7	-	-	7	100	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	26	5	19	3	12	18	69	-	-
STATE	25	5	20	2	8	18	72	-	-
COUNTY	1	-	-	1	100	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	53	1	2	19	36	32	60	1	2
STATE	28	-	-	2	7	26	93	-	-
COUNTY	25	1	4	17	68	6	24	1	4
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	11	6	55	1	9	1	9	3	27
STATE	7	6	86	-	-	1	14	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	4	-	-	1	25	-	-	3	75

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Shared employees								
	Total	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL	1 395	61	4	1 003	72	282	20	49	4
STATE	999	28	3	789	79	172	17	10	1
COUNTY	359	31	9	189	53	100	28	39	11
MUNICIPALITY	37	2	5	25	68	10	27	-	-
ALABAMA	14	-	-	3	21	7	50	4	29
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	14	-	-	3	21	7	50	4	29
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	7	1	14	1	14	5	71	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	7	1	14	1	14	5	71	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	17	3	18	4	24	7	41	3	18
STATE	1	-	-	-	-	1	100	-	-
COUNTY	15	3	20	4	27	5	33	3	20
MUNICIPALITY	1	-	-	-	-	1	100	-	-
CALIFORNIA	51	6	12	26	51	11	22	8	16
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	51	6	12	26	51	11	22	8	16
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	2	-	-	1	50	1	50	-	-
STATE	2	-	-	1	50	1	50	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	10	6	60	-	-	4	40	-	-
STATE	10	6	60	-	-	4	40	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	8	5	63	3	38	-	-	-	-
STATE	8	5	63	3	38	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	7	-	-	5	71	2	29	-	-
STATE	4	-	-	2	50	2	50	-	-
COUNTY	3	-	-	3	100	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	1	-	-	1	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	1	-	-	1	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	2	-	-	-	-	1	50	1	50
STATE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100
COUNTY	1	-	-	-	-	1	100	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	8	2	25	3	38	3	38	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	8	2	25	3	38	3	38	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Shared employees								
	Total	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INDIANA	48	3	6	11	23	34	71	-	-
STATE	35	2	6	-	-	33	94	-	-
COUNTY	13	1	8	11	85	1	8	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	2	-	-	-	-	2	100	-	-
STATE	2	-	-	-	-	2	100	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	9	1	11	3	33	3	33	2	22
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	9	1	11	3	33	3	33	2	22
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	607	-	-	607	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	606	-	-	606	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	1	-	-	1	100	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	3	3	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	3	3	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARISH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	2	-	-	2	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	2	-	-	2	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1	-	-	1	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	1	-	-	1	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	43	2	5	32	74	8	19	1	2
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	17	-	-	8	47	8	47	1	6
MUNICIPALITY	26	2	8	24	92	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	196	-	-	130	66	65	33	1	1
STATE	170	-	-	106	62	63	37	1	1
COUNTY	26	-	-	24	92	2	8	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	35	1	3	27	77	6	17	1	3
STATE	8	1	13	5	63	2	25	-	-
COUNTY	27	-	-	22	81	4	15	1	4
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100
STATE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	3	-	-	1	33	2	67	-	-
STATE	3	-	-	1	33	2	67	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	8	-	-	5	63	3	38	-	-
STATE	8	-	-	5	63	3	38	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Shared employees								
	Total	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NEVADA	3	-	-	-	-	3	100	-	-
STATE.	3	-	-	-	-	3	100	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.	4	-	-	1	25	3	75	-	-
STATE	4	-	-	1	25	3	75	-	-
COUNTY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	100
STATE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	100
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	4	-	-	-	-	4	100	-	-
STATE.	4	-	-	-	-	4	100	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	21	-	-	-	-	19	90	2	10
STATE.	10	-	-	-	-	10	100	-	-
COUNTY	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	100
MUNICIPALITY	9	-	-	-	-	9	100	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	2	-	-	1	50	1	50	-	-
STATE.	2	-	-	1	50	1	50	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	55	7	13	33	60	12	22	3	5
STATE.	7	-	-	7	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	48	7	15	26	54	12	25	3	6
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	13	-	-	4	31	9	69	-	-
STATE.	9	-	-	1	11	8	89	-	-
COUNTY	4	-	-	3	75	1	25	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	11	3	27	1	9	6	55	1	9
STATE.	1	-	-	-	-	1	100	-	-
COUNTY	10	3	30	1	10	5	50	1	10
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	9	3	33	2	22	2	22	2	22
STATE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	9	3	33	2	22	2	22	2	22
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	-	-	-	-	2	100	-	-
STATE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	2	-	-	-	-	2	100	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	3	1	33	-	-	2	67	-	-
STATE.	3	1	33	-	-	2	67	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. **Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976**—Continued

State and type of government	Shared employees								
	Total	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TENNESSEE.	3	-	-	-	-	1	33	2	67
STATE.	3	-	-	-	-	1	33	2	67
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS.	34	-	-	17	50	15	44	2	6
STATF.	15	-	-	11	73	4	27	-	-
COUNTY	19	-	-	6	32	11	58	2	11
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	7	2	29	1	14	4	57	-	-
STATE.	7	2	29	1	14	4	57	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	31	1	3	22	71	6	19	2	6
STATE.	31	1	3	22	71	6	19	2	6
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	35	2	6	16	46	12	34	5	14
STATE.	23	1	4	11	48	8	35	3	13
COUNTY	11	1	9	4	36	4	36	2	18
MUNICIPALITY	1	-	-	1	100	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.	3	1	33	1	33	1	33	-	-
STATE.	3	1	33	1	33	1	33	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN.	55	3	5	38	69	14	25	-	-
STATE.	1	-	-	-	-	1	100	-	-
COUNTY	54	3	6	38	70	13	24	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING.	7	5	71	-	-	2	29	-	-
STATE.	7	5	71	-	-	2	29	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Volunteers								
	Total	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL	20 263	254	1	19 375	96	309	2	325	2
STATE	7 349	50	1	7 017	95	150	2	132	2
COUNTY	12 220	201	2	11 678	96	148	1	193	2
MUNICIPALITY	694	3	(Z)	680	98	11	2	-	-
ALABAMA	122	3	2	114	93	2	2	3	2
STATE	9	-	-	6	67	-	-	3	33
COUNTY	113	3	3	108	96	2	2	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	100
STATE	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	100
BOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	362	1	-	354	98	2	1	5	1
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	362	1	-	354	98	2	1	5	1
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	249	1	-	246	99	2	1	-	-
STATE	3	-	-	3	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	246	1	-	243	99	2	1	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	2 577	98	4	2 363	92	60	2	56	2
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	2 577	98	4	2 363	92	60	2	56	2
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1 003	7	1	916	91	80	8	-	-
STATE	1 003	7	1	916	91	80	8	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	417	5	1	403	97	1	(Z)	8	2
STATE	417	5	1	403	97	1	(Z)	8	2
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	25	-	-	16	64	3	12	6	24
STATE	25	-	-	16	64	3	12	6	24
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	90	3	3	87	97	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	218	-	-	218	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	218	-	-	218	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	650	1	(Z)	649	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	397	1	(Z)	396	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	253	-	-	253	100	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	122	6	5	85	70	2	2	29	24
STATE	122	6	5	85	70	2	2	29	24
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	383	-	-	383	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	383	-	-	383	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	439	-	-	431	98	8	2	-	-
STATE	67	-	-	67	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	372	-	-	364	98	8	2	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Volunteers								
	Total	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
INDIANA	604	2	(Z)	521	86	13	2	68	11
STATE	22	-	-	22	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	446	2	(Z)	363	81	13	3	68	15
MUNICIPALITY	136	-	-	136	100	-	-	-	-
IOWA	245	-	-	245	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	245	-	-	245	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	502	1	(Z)	497	99	-	-	4	1
STATE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100
COUNTY	501	1	(Z)	497	99	-	-	3	1
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	224	-	-	224	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	113	-	-	113	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	111	-	-	111	100	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	137	-	-	137	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARISH	137	-	-	137	100	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	16	-	-	16	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	16	-	-	16	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	126	11	9	107	85	8	6	-	-
STATE	126	11	9	107	85	8	6	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	416	-	-	412	99	4	1	-	-
STATE	25	-	-	25	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	353	-	-	349	99	4	1	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	38	-	-	38	100	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	1 238	3	(Z)	1 232	100	3	(Z)	-	-
STATE	811	2	(Z)	806	99	3	(Z)	-	-
COUNTY	427	1	(Z)	426	100	-	(Z)	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	747	-	-	747	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	28	-	-	28	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	719	-	-	719	100	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	93	-	-	93	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	93	-	-	93	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	760	14	2	712	94	18	2	16	2
STATE	760	14	2	712	94	18	2	16	2
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	11	-	-	11	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	11	-	-	11	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	699	12	2	670	96	15	2	2	-
STATE	570	-	-	570	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	129	12	9	100	78	15	12	2	2
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Volunteers								
	Total	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NEVADA	62	-	-	62	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	62	-	-	62	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	122	-	-	122	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	58	-	-	58	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	64	-	-	64	100	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	1 813	1	-	1 807	100	5	-	-	-
STATE	42	-	-	42	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	1 771	1	-	1 765	100	5	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	92	1	1	91	99	-	-	-	-
STATE	46	1	2	45	98	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	46	-	-	46	100	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	674	5	1	636	94	32	5	1	-
STATE	110	-	-	95	86	15	14	-	-
COUNTY	506	5	1	486	96	14	3	1	-
MUNICIPALITY	58	-	-	55	95	3	5	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	226	3	1	196	87	2	1	25	11
STATE	226	3	1	196	87	2	1	25	11
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	16	-	-	16	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	16	-	-	16	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	831	20	2	804	97	7	1	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	827	20	2	801	97	6	1	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	4	-	-	3	75	1	25	-	-
OKLAHOMA	31	-	-	27	87	4	13	-	-
STATE	2	-	-	-	-	2	100	-	-
COUNTY	29	-	-	27	93	2	7	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	372	19	5	346	93	7	2	-	-
STATE	3	-	-	1	33	2	67	-	-
COUNTY	369	19	5	345	93	5	1	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	1 025	-	-	1 013	99	9	1	3	-
STATE	519	-	-	519	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	327	-	-	322	98	2	1	3	1
MUNICIPALITY	179	-	-	172	96	7	4	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	124	23	19	100	81	1	1	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	124	23	19	100	81	1	1	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	8	-	-	8	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	8	-	-	8	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Number and percent of State and local employees in probation and parole agencies, by type of position and by State and level of government, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Volunteers								
	Total	Administrative		Direct counseling and supervision		Clerical		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TENNESSEE	133	-	-	130	98	-	-	3	2
STATE	105	-	-	102	97	-	-	3	3
COUNTY	28	-	-	28	100	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	1 180	14	1	1 159	98	7	1	-	-
STATE	84	-	-	79	94	5	6	-	-
COUNTY	1 096	14	1	1 080	99	2	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	351	-	-	345	98	6	2	-	-
STATE	351	-	-	345	98	6	2	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	154	-	-	152	99	2	1	-	-
STATE	154	-	-	152	99	2	1	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	493	-	-	397	81	5	1	91	18
STATE	52	-	-	16	31	-	-	36	69
COUNTY	362	-	-	302	83	5	1	55	15
MUNICIPALITY	79	-	-	79	100	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	6	-	-	5	83	1	17	-	-
STATE	6	-	-	5	83	1	17	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	35	-	-	35	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	35	-	-	35	100	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	35	-	-	35	100	-	-	-	-
STATE	35	-	-	35	100	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.
Z Percent rounds to zero.
[1] Total does not include volunteers.
[2] The employment figures shown here differ from the estimates presented in the report Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System 1976. See text for explanation.

Table 15. Number of State and local employees engaged in direct counseling of probation and parole clients, client caseload, and employee-client ratio, by function of agency and by State, September 1, 1976

State and function of agency	Total agencies	Total client caseload	Number of employees engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients				Ratio of employees to clients	
			Total employees	Full-time employees	Part-time employees	Shared employees	Total employees: clients	Full-time employees: clients
UNITED STATES. . . .	3 803	1 461 459	33 248	30 761	1 484	1 003	44	48
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	340	267 276	2 715	2 504	150	61	98	107
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	808	156 144	6 381	5 746	553	82	24	27
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	121	63 075	1 299	1 241	52	6	49	51
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	359	28 346	1 441	1 303	27	111	20	22
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	546	313 168	8 533	8 003	485	45	37	39
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE. .	20	16 935	465	458	7	-	36	37
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	702	363 691	5 420	5 374	33	13	67	68
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	564	75 609	3 433	2 645	133	655	22	29
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	343	177 215	3 561	3 487	44	30	50	51
ALABAMA.	96	19 131	293	278	12	3	65	69
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	4	258	6	6	-	-	43	43
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	1	38	2	2	-	-	19	19
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	40	13 067	117	112	5	-	112	117
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	47	4 252	116	109	4	3	37	39
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	4	1 516	52	49	3	-	29	31
ALASKA	15	1 968	57	55	2	-	35	36
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	15	1 968	57	55	2	-	35	36
ARIZONA.	32	14 785	531	484	46	1	28	31
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	6	7 287	131	126	4	1	56	58
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	7	2 671	310	273	37	-	9	10
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	9	1 328	23	22	1	-	58	60
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	10	3 499	67	63	4	-	52	56
ARKANSAS	71	8 748	175	153	18	4	50	57
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	5	1 126	6	6	-	-	188	188
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	37	3 580	90	75	12	3	40	48
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	9	607	23	23	-	-	26	26
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	5	331	6	6	-	-	55	55
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	6	2 679	35	35	-	-	77	77
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	7	260	12	5	6	1	22	52
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	2	165	3	3	-	-	55	55
CALIFORNIA	110	239 660	7 313	6 870	417	26	33	35
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	7	19 156	271	271	-	-	71	71
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	7	6 315	550	481	66	3	11	13
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	6	20 060	405	356	49	-	50	56
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	60	106 370	4 101	3 853	246	2	26	28
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE. .	5	7 594	315	313	2	-	24	24
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	1	87	4	4	-	-	22	22
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	1	6 970	391	317	53	21	18	22
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	23	73 108	1 276	1 275	1	-	57	57
COLORADO	36	16 641	343	319	23	1	49	52
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	4	5 055	67	67	-	-	75	75
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	3	1 279	81	67	14	-	16	19
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	6	1 844	33	32	-	1	56	58
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	4	429	17	17	-	-	25	25
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	19	8 034	145	136	9	-	55	59
CONNECTICUT.	19	18 904	329	296	33	-	57	64
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	5	14 776	190	157	33	-	78	94
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	4	1 435	91	91	-	-	16	16
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	4	1 832	25	25	-	-	73	73
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	6	861	23	23	-	-	37	37
DELAWARE	3	3 717	128	126	2	-	29	30
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	137	27	25	2	-	5	5
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	1	721	58	58	-	-	12	12
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	1	2 859	43	43	-	-	66	66

See footnote at end of table.

Table 15. Number of State and local employees engaged in direct counseling of probation and parole clients, client caseload, and employee-client ratio, by function of agency and by State, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and function of agency	Total agencies	Total client caseload	Number of employees engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients				Ratio of employees to clients	
			Total employees	Full-time employees	Part-time employees	Shared employees	Total employees: clients	Full-time employees: clients
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	6	9 589	251	229	22	-	38	42
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	2	905	22	22	-	-	41	41
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	1	2 791	42	42	-	-	66	66
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	449	18	18	-	-	25	25
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	2	5 444	169	147	22	-	32	37
FLORIDA.	71	52 150	1 099	1 091	5	3	47	48
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	59	35 778	563	555	5	3	64	64
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	12	16 372	536	536	-	-	31	31
GEORGIA.	209	36 941	651	633	13	5	57	58
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	20	4 514	225	215	7	3	20	21
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	12	707	29	28	1	-	24	25
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	89	26 682	243	237	4	2	110	113
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	88	5 038	154	153	1	-	33	33
HAWAII..	15	3 931	131	120	10	1	30	33
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	1 395	28	28	-	-	50	50
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	1	789	52	52	-	-	15	15
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	5	536	10	9	-	1	54	60
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	5	80	7	4	3	-	11	20
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	3	1 131	34	27	7	-	33	42
IDAHO.	21	5 065	140	97	43	-	36	52
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	4	763	15	13	2	-	51	59
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	8	2 534	55	55	-	-	46	46
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	9	1 768	70	29	41	-	25	61
ILLINOIS	125	51 888	924	892	29	3	56	58
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	7	24 814	168	166	1	1	148	149
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	17	5 672	240	236	4	-	24	24
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	13	5 373	95	95	-	-	57	57
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	27	1 142	133	133	-	-	9	9
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	60	14 829	287	261	24	2	52	57
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	58	1	1	-	-	58	58
INDIANA.	136	28 088	512	436	65	11	55	64
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	17	8 033	108	79	24	5	74	102
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	15	4 201	137	126	11	-	31	33
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	8	1 031	33	33	-	-	31	31
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	7	319	11	11	-	-	29	29
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	80	12 544	195	161	28	6	64	78
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE. .	2	1 178	11	11	-	-	107	107
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	2	355	11	11	-	-	32	32
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	5	427	6	4	2	-	71	107
IOWA	67	10 173	375	370	5	-	27	27
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	37	4 132	123	121	2	-	34	34
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	17	863	38	35	3	-	23	25
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	3	524	7	7	-	-	75	75
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	9	4 605	205	205	-	-	22	22
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	1	49	2	2	-	-	25	25
KANSAS	97	11 416	328	277	48	3	35	41
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	2	706	11	10	1	-	64	71
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	27	3 355	93	73	20	-	36	46
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	19	2 532	69	50	18	1	37	51
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	25	3 026	119	117	2	-	25	26
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	6	491	8	7	1	-	61	70
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	18	1 306	28	20	6	2	47	65
KENTUCKY	191	10 731	823	202	14	607	13	53
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	8	499	41	32	9	-	12	16
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	30	1	1	-	-	30	30
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	57	5 646	144	143	-	1	39	39
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	125	4 556	637	26	5	606	7	175

See footnote at end of table.

Table 15. **Number of State and local employees engaged in direct counseling of probation and parole clients, client caseload, and employee-client ratio, by function of agency and by State, September 1, 1976**—Continued

State and function of agency	Total agencies	Total client caseload	Number of employees engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients				Ratio of employees to clients	
			Total employees	Full-time employees	Part-time employees	Shared employees	Total employees: clients	Full-time employees: clients
LOUISIANA.	43	18 129	323	312	11	-	56	58
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	205	8	8	-	-	26	26
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	8	2 150	109	99	10	-	20	22
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	1	11	1	1	-	-	11	11
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	18	12 241	121	121	-	-	101	101
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	15	3 522	84	83	1	-	42	42
MAINE.	5	3 337	35	33	-	2	95	101
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	5	3 337	35	33	-	2	95	101
MARYLAND	15	42 183	831	830	-	1	51	51
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	1 198	18	18	-	-	67	67
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	5	33 966	495	495	-	-	69	69
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	9	7 019	318	317	-	1	22	22
MASSACHUSETTS. . . .	111	78 586	901	853	16	32	87	92
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	34	25 341	214	204	8	2	118	124
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	9	5 888	71	68	3	-	83	87
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	11	3 097	63	63	-	-	49	49
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	8	1 998	129	128	1	-	15	16
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	46	38 690	409	375	4	30	95	103
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	2	3 233	11	11	-	-	294	294
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	339	4	4	-	-	85	85
MICHIGAN	296	70 152	1 519	1 302	87	130	46	54
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	59	40 113	509	427	50	32	79	94
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	67	13 515	473	441	30	2	29	31
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	15	3 019	69	64	3	2	44	47
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	90	3 655	250	157	-	93	15	23
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	3	542	6	5	1	-	90	108
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	48	7 933	180	179	-	1	44	44
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	14	1 375	32	29	3	-	43	47
MINNESOTA.	97	21 539	734	651	56	27	29	33
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	3 110	27	26	1	-	115	120
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	151	4	4	-	-	38	38
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	6	3 834	256	209	46	1	15	18
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	19	2 812	52	52	-	-	54	54
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	6	568	14	14	-	-	41	41
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	64	11 064	381	346	9	26	29	32
MISSISSIPPI.	60	8 906	120	119	1	-	74	75
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	21	4 915	57	57	-	-	86	86
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	39	3 991	63	62	1	-	63	64
MISSOURI	101	28 166	853	807	45	1	33	35
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	67	11 619	500	454	45	1	23	26
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	5	764	50	50	-	-	15	15
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	29	15 783	303	303	-	-	52	52
MONTANA.	42	4 162	102	97	-	5	41	43
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	18	1 703	51	46	-	5	33	37
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	11	394	23	23	-	-	17	17
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	13	2 065	28	28	-	-	74	74
NEBRASKA	28	7 044	133	131	2	-	53	54
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	3	934	23	23	-	-	41	41
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	3	416	15	15	-	-	28	28
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	3	298	14	14	-	-	21	21
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	16	5 275	77	75	2	-	69	70
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE. .	3	121	4	4	-	-	30	30
NEVADA	27	5 154	170	148	22	-	30	35
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	14	2 962	107	85	22	-	28	35
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	8	502	15	15	-	-	33	33
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	5	1 690	48	48	-	-	35	35

See footnote at end of table.

Table 15. Number of State and local employees engaged in direct counseling of probation and parole clients, client caseload, and employee-client ratio, by function of agency and by State, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and function of agency	Total agencies	Total client caseload	Number of employees engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients				Ratio of employees to clients	
			Total employees	Full-time employees	Part-time employees	Shared employees	Total employees: clients	Full-time employees: clients
NEW HAMPSHIRE. . . .	25	4 050	68	61	6	1	60	66
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	1	29	1	-	1	-	29	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	1	285	4	4	-	-	71	71
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	169	7	7	-	-	24	24
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	22	3 567	56	50	5	1	64	71
NEW JERSEY	59	50 881	1 287	1 278	9	-	40	40
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	1	94	4	4	-	-	24	24
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	1	12	7	7	-	-	2	2
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	22	211	30	30	-	-	7	7
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	19	25 492	682	678	4	-	37	38
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE. .	10	8 042	135	130	5	-	60	62
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	6	17 030	429	429	-	-	40	40
NEW MEXICO	38	5 159	147	134	13	-	35	39
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	898	14	9	5	-	64	100
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	16	1 522	82	74	8	-	19	21
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	21	2 739	51	51	-	-	54	54
NEW YORK	112	81 920	2 489	2 459	30	-	33	33
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	2	789	16	16	-	-	49	49
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	1	80	12	8	4	-	7	10
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	11	14 612	382	382	-	-	38	38
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	32	3 184	194	194	-	-	16	16
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	63	53 212	1 633	1 607	26	-	33	33
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	3	10 043	252	252	-	-	40	40
NORTH CAROLINA . . .	41	50 588	709	708	1	-	71	71
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	10	43 344	448	448	-	-	97	97
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	31	7 244	261	260	1	-	28	28
NORTH DAKOTA	36	2 328	52	46	5	1	45	51
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	14	1 215	25	22	2	1	49	55
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	13	925	16	16	-	-	58	58
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	9	188	11	8	3	-	17	24
OHIO	200	65 404	1 484	1 338	113	33	44	49
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	70	31 235	388	369	8	11	81	85
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	84	14 426	596	507	79	10	24	28
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	8	4 733	134	127	-	7	35	37
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	12	2 774	86	60	25	1	32	46
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	26	12 236	280	275	1	4	44	44
OKLAHOMA	88	15 576	392	386	2	4	40	40
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	3	792	49	46	-	3	16	17
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	6	679	41	41	-	-	17	17
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	8	11 379	178	178	-	-	64	64
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	71	2 726	124	121	2	1	22	23
OREGON	93	19 358	494	463	30	1	39	42
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	12	1 265	20	20	-	-	63	63
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	36	6 159	283	254	28	1	22	24
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	9	1 158	39	39	-	-	30	30
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	36	10 776	152	150	2	-	71	72
PENNSYLVANIA	120	77 930	1 523	1 456	65	2	51	54
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	952	15	15	-	-	63	63
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	27	11 595	465	415	49	1	25	28
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	7	642	13	13	-	-	49	49
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	56	51 148	829	825	3	1	62	62
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	29	13 593	201	188	13	-	68	72
RHODE ISLAND	17	4 741	62	62	-	-	76	76
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	4	889	13	13	-	-	68	68
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	2	776	8	8	-	-	97	97
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	157	9	9	-	-	17	17
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	3	1 146	12	12	-	-	96	96
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	1	490	6	6	-	-	82	82
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	6	1 283	14	14	-	-	92	92

See footnote at end of table.

Table 15. **Number of State and local employees engaged in direct counseling of probation and parole clients, client caseload, and employee-client ratio, by function of agency and by State, September 1, 1976**—Continued

State and function of agency	Total agencies	Total client caseload	Number of employees engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients				Ratio of employees to clients	
			Total employees	Full-time employees	Part-time employees	Shared employees	Total employees: clients	Full-time employees: clients
SOUTH CAROLINA	104	27 312	313	306	7	-	87	89
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	43	6 218	140	133	7	-	44	47
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	8	821	10	10	-	-	82	82
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	9	910	19	19	-	-	48	48
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	43	18 973	140	140	-	-	136	136
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	390	4	4	-	-	98	98
SOUTH DAKOTA	42	2 300	78	72	6	-	29	32
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	9	305	18	13	5	-	17	23
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	12	373	16	16	-	-	23	23
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	11	517	13	13	-	-	40	40
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	10	1 105	31	30	1	-	36	37
TENNESSEE	30	15 363	395	392	3	-	39	39
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	8	3 384	105	102	3	-	32	33
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	2	135	2	2	-	-	68	68
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	20	11 844	288	288	-	-	41	41
TEXAS	258	116 343	1 334	1 251	66	17	87	93
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	78	73 008	400	389	3	8	183	188
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	50	10 120	569	517	46	6	18	20
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	27	7 308	104	102	-	2	70	72
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	26	1 580	56	56	-	-	28	28
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	74	23 695	186	168	17	1	127	141
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	3	632	19	19	-	-	33	33
UTAH	36	7 111	175	149	25	1	41	48
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	22	1 587	65	63	2	-	24	25
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	10	96	22	10	12	-	4	10
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	4	5 428	88	76	11	1	62	71
VERMONT	9	3 684	50	50	-	-	74	74
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	9	3 684	50	50	-	-	74	74
VIRGINIA	98	21 056	788	756	10	22	27	28
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	32	12 841	246	246	-	-	52	52
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	66	8 215	542	510	10	22	15	16
WASHINGTON	57	28 268	593	554	23	16	48	51
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	13	4 994	76	64	11	1	66	78
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	27	7 515	227	212	11	4	33	35
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	10	1 778	60	49	-	11	30	36
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	1	127	6	6	-	-	21	21
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	5	13 678	190	190	-	-	72	72
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	176	34	33	1	-	5	5
WEST VIRGINIA	62	5 542	118	114	3	1	47	49
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	9	931	17	16	1	-	55	58
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	30	2 917	73	71	1	1	40	41
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	23	1 694	28	27	1	-	61	63
WISCONSIN	116	23 985	546	489	19	38	44	49
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	61	7 937	261	206	17	38	30	39
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	2	62	3	3	-	-	21	21
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	53	15 986	282	280	2	-	57	57
WYOMING	17	1 676	27	26	1	-	62	64
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	3	639	6	5	1	-	107	128
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	14	1 037	21	21	-	-	49	49

- Represents zero.

Table 16. Number of State and local employees engaged in direct counseling of probation and parole clients, client caseload, and employee-client ratio, for agencies that conduct presentence investigations, by function of agency and by State, September 1, 1976

State and function of agency	Total agencies that conduct presentence investigations	Total client caseload	Number of employees engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients				Ratio of employees to clients	
			Total employees	Full-time employees	Part-time employees	Shared employees	Total employees: Clients	Full-time employees: Clients
UNITED STATES. . . .	2 540	1 182 344	25 832	23 885	1 116	831	46	50
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	286	246 450	2 552	2 354	138	60	97	105
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	542	112 188	4 825	4 418	373	34	23	25
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	453	270 472	7 319	6 859	418	42	37	39
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	542	319 659	4 781	4 745	23	13	67	67
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	439	65 052	3 099	2 318	129	652	21	28
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	278	168 523	3 256	3 191	35	30	52	53
ALABAMA.	90	18 870	279	267	12	-	68	71
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	4	258	6	6	-	-	43	43
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	40	13 067	117	112	5	-	112	117
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	42	4 029	104	100	4	-	39	40
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	4	1 516	52	49	3	-	29	31
ALASKA	14	1 968	57	55	2	-	35	36
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	14	1 968	57	55	2	-	35	36
ARIZONA.	26	12 962	477	434	42	1	27	30
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	6	7 287	131	126	4	1	56	58
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	7	2 671	310	273	37	-	9	10
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	9	1 328	23	22	1	-	58	60
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	4	1 676	13	13	-	-	129	129
ARKANSAS	44	6 106	122	103	17	2	50	59
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	2	172	2	2	-	-	86	86
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	28	2 900	74	62	11	1	39	47
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	3	244	3	3	-	-	81	81
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	4	2 416	30	30	-	-	81	81
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	5	209	10	3	6	1	21	70
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	2	165	3	3	-	-	55	55
CALIFORNIA	83	185 995	5 337	5 066	248	23	35	37
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	7	19 156	271	271	-	-	71	71
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	2	608	245	241	4	-	2	3
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	50	86 066	3 150	2 958	190	2	27	29
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	1	87	4	4	-	-	22	22
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	1	6 970	391	317	53	21	18	22
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	22	73 108	1 276	1 275	1	-	57	57
COLORADO	25	12 956	262	240	22	-	49	54
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	4	5 055	67	67	-	-	75	75
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	3	1 279	81	67	14	-	16	19
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	18	6 622	114	106	8	-	58	62
CONNECTICUT.	8	16 211	281	248	33	-	58	65
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	5	14 776	190	157	33	-	78	94
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	3	1 435	91	91	-	-	16	16
DELAWARE	2	3 580	101	101	-	-	35	35
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	1	721	58	58	-	-	12	12
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	1	2 859	43	43	-	-	66	66
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	4	6 349	191	169	22	-	33	38
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	2	905	22	22	-	-	41	41
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	2	5 444	169	147	22	-	32	37
FLORIDA.	58	52 150	1 099	1 091	5	3	47	48
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	47	35 778	563	555	5	3	64	64
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	11	16 372	536	536	-	-	31	31
GEORGIA.	115	28 028	461	447	9	5	61	63
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	13	3 204	193	183	7	3	17	18
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	61	21 740	193	199	2	2	113	115
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	41	3 084	75	75	-	-	41	41

See footnote at end of table.

Table 16. **Number of State and local employees engaged in direct counseling of probation and parole clients, client caseload, and employee-client ratio, for agencies that conduct presentence investigations, by function of agency and by State, September 1, 1976**—Continued

State and function of agency	Total agencies that conduct presentence investigations	Total client caseload	Number of employees engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients				Ratio of employees to clients	
			Total employees	Full-time employees	Part-time employees	Shared employees	Total employees: Clients	Full-time employees: Clients
HAWAII	4	2 526	62	55	7	-	41	46
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	1 395	28	28	-	-	50	50
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	3	1 131	34	27	7	-	33	42
IDAHO	19	5 065	140	97	43	-	36	52
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	4	763	15	13	2	-	51	59
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	7	2 534	55	55	-	-	46	46
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	8	1 768	70	29	41	-	25	61
ILLINOIS	80	43 487	672	642	27	3	65	68
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	7	24 814	168	166	1	1	148	149
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	15	5 397	231	227	4	-	23	24
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	57	13 218	272	248	22	2	49	53
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	58	1	1	-	-	58	58
INDIANA	106	24 791	412	347	54	11	60	71
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	16	7 993	107	79	23	5	75	101
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	7	3 808	103	102	1	-	37	37
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	77	12 385	192	158	28	6	65	78
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	178	4	4	-	-	45	45
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	5	427	6	4	2	-	71	107
IOWA	43	8 949	326	324	2	-	27	28
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	31	3 771	112	110	2	-	34	34
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	3	524	7	7	-	-	75	75
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	8	4 605	205	205	-	-	22	22
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	49	2	2	-	-	25	25
KANSAS	61	9 377	268	236	29	3	35	40
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	2	706	11	10	1	-	64	71
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	13	2 758	69	63	6	-	40	44
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	11	1 841	54	37	16	1	34	50
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	21	2 481	110	108	2	-	23	23
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	3	475	6	5	1	-	79	95
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	11	1 116	18	13	3	2	62	86
KENTUCKY	185	10 529	817	196	14	607	13	54
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	7	458	39	30	9	-	12	15
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	53	5 515	141	140	-	1	39	39
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	125	4 556	637	26	5	606	7	175
LOUISIANA	21	14 425	232	221	11	-	62	65
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	6	2 058	107	97	10	-	19	21
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	1	11	1	1	-	-	11	11
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	13	12 241	121	121	-	-	101	101
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	115	3	2	1	-	38	58
MAINE	4	3 337	35	33	-	2	95	101
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	4	3 337	35	33	-	2	95	101
MARYLAND	9	39 658	750	749	-	1	53	53
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	1 198	18	18	-	-	67	67
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	4	33 966	495	495	-	-	69	69
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	4	4 494	237	236	-	1	19	19
MASSACHUSETTS	77	61 046	581	537	14	30	105	114
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	31	23 730	199	189	8	2	119	126
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	9	5 888	71	68	3	-	83	87
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	35	28 195	300	269	3	28	94	105
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	2	3 233	11	11	-	-	294	294
MICHIGAN	149	54 230	997	891	72	34	54	61
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	51	37 704	492	418	42	32	77	90
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	40	6 676	287	260	26	1	23	26
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	3	542	6	5	1	-	90	108
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	41	7 933	180	179	-	1	44	44
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	14	1 375	32	29	3	-	43	47

See footnote at end of table.

Table 16. **Number of State and local employees engaged in direct counseling of probation and parole clients, client caseload, and employee-client ratio, for agencies that conduct presentence investigations, by function of agency and by State, September 1, 1976**—Continued

State and function of agency	Total agencies that conduct presentence investigations	Total client caseload	Number of employees engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients				Ratio of employees to clients	
			Total employees	Full-time employees	Part-time employees	Shared employees	Total employees: Clients	Full-time employees: Clients
MINNESOTA	88	21 140	722	639	56	27	29	33
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	3 110	27	26	1	-	115	120
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	6	3 834	256	209	46	1	15	18
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	19	2 812	52	52	-	-	54	54
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	4	430	8	8	-	-	54	54
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	58	10 954	379	344	9	26	29	32
MISSISSIPPI	45	7 597	104	103	1	-	73	74
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	14	4 020	46	46	-	-	87	87
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	31	3 577	58	57	1	-	62	63
MISSOURI	60	20 553	543	518	24	1	38	40
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	34	6 521	272	247	24	1	24	26
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	26	14 032	271	271	-	-	52	52
MONTANA	21	2 644	53	50	-	3	50	53
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	15	1 482	36	33	-	3	41	45
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	6	1 162	17	17	-	-	68	68
NEBRASKA	16	5 880	90	89	1	-	65	66
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	2	631	14	14	-	-	45	45
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	14	5 249	76	75	1	-	69	70
NEVADA	17	4 648	154	133	21	-	30	35
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	13	2 958	106	85	21	-	28	35
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	4	1 690	48	48	-	-	35	35
NEW HAMPSHIRE	18	3 065	47	41	5	1	65	75
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	1	29	1	-	1	-	29	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	17	3 036	46	41	4	1	66	74
NEW JERSEY	24	40 016	[illegible]	967	4	-	41	41
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	19	25 492	682	678	4	-	37	38
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	5	14 524	289	289	-	-	50	50
NEW MEXICO	33	4 189	123	110	13	-	34	38
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	898	14	9	5	-	64	100
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	16	1 522	82	74	8	-	19	21
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	16	1 769	27	27	-	-	66	66
NEW YORK	63	64 124	1 913	1 883	30	-	34	34
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	2	789	16	16	-	-	49	49
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	1	80	12	8	4	-	7	10
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	57	53 212	1 633	1 607	26	-	33	33
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	3	10 043	252	252	-	-	40	40
NORTH CAROLINA	36	49 478	680	679	1	-	73	73
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	9	43 344	448	448	-	-	97	97
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	27	6 134	232	231	1	-	26	27
NORTH DAKOTA	25	1 684	35	30	4	1	48	56
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	8	686	15	12	2	1	46	57
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	13	925	16	16	-	-	58	58
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	4	73	4	2	2	-	18	37
OHIO	152	54 477	1 172	1 064	84	24	46	51
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	65	30 409	373	354	8	11	82	86
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	58	11 449	492	434	50	8	23	26
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	10	2 621	82	56	25	1	32	47
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	19	9 998	225	220	1	4	44	45
OKLAHOMA	62	14 620	340	336	-	4	43	44
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	3	792	49	46	-	3	16	17
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	6	11 379	178	178	-	-	64	64
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	53	2 449	113	112	-	1	22	22

See footnote at end of table.

Table 16. Number of State and local employees engaged in direct counseling of probation and parole clients, client caseload, and employee-client ratio, for agencies that conduct presentence investigations, by function of agency and by State, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and function of agency	Total agencies that conduct presentence investigations	Total client caseload	Number of employees engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients				Ratio of employees to clients	
			Total employees	Full-time employees	Part-time employees	Shared employees	Total employees: Clients	Full-time employees: Clients
OREGON	46	12 681	265	256	9	-	48	50
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	12	1 265	20	20	-	-	63	63
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	17	3 665	146	139	7	-	25	26
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	17	7 751	99	97	2	-	78	80
PENNSYLVANIA	101	68 595	1 344	1 278	64	2	51	54
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	952	15	15	-	-	63	63
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	22	11 187	454	404	49	1	25	28
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	6	601	12	12	-	-	50	50
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	45	43 209	679	675	3	1	64	64
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	27	12 646	184	172	12	-	69	74
RHODE ISLAND	15	4 336	51	51	-	-	85	85
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	4	889	13	13	-	-	68	68
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	2	776	8	8	-	-	97	97
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	3	1 146	12	12	-	-	96	96
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	490	6	6	-	-	82	82
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	5	1 035	12	12	-	-	86	86
SOUTH CAROLINA	43	12 494	145	140	5	-	86	89
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	21	2 593	68	63	5	-	38	41
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	21	9 511	73	73	-	-	130	130
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	390	4	4	-	-	98	98
SOUTH DAKOTA	18	1 361	37	37	-	-	37	37
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	2	30	2	2	-	-	15	15
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	10	517	13	13	-	-	40	40
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	6	814	22	22	-	-	37	37
TENNESSEE	24	13 895	329	328	1	-	42	42
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	6	2 171	59	58	1	-	37	37
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	2	135	2	2	-	-	68	68
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	16	11 589	268	268	-	-	43	43
TEXAS	130	83 601	984	914	57	13	85	91
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	46	58 312	298	291	-	7	196	200
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	36	7 805	538	489	43	6	15	16
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	45	16 852	129	115	14	-	131	147
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	3	632	19	19	-	-	33	33
UTAH	16	4 841	95	89	5	1	51	54
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	14	1 250	47	45	2	-	27	28
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	2	3 591	48	44	3	1	75	82
VERMONT	8	3 684	50	50	-	-	74	74
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	8	3 684	50	50	-	-	74	74
VIRGINIA	81	20 589	766	734	10	22	27	28
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	24	12 671	242	242	-	-	52	52
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	57	7 918	524	492	10	22	15	16
WASHINGTON	36	13 756	318	295	20	3	43	47
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	13	4 994	76	64	11	1	66	78
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	19	4 535	154	144	8	2	29	31
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	1	127	6	6	-	-	21	21
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	2	3 924	48	48	-	-	82	82
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	176	34	33	1	-	5	5
WEST VIRGINIA	55	5 023	110	106	3	1	46	47
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	8	846	16	15	1	-	53	56
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	27	2 662	68	66	1	1	39	40
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	20	1 515	26	25	1	-	58	61

See footnote at end of table.

Table 16. **Number of State and local employees engaged in direct counseling of probation and parole clients, client caseload, and employee-client ratio, for agencies that conduct presentence investigations, by function of agency and by State, September 1, 1976**—Continued

State and function of agency	Total agencies that conduct presentence investigations	Total client caseload	Number of employees engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients				Ratio of employees to clients	
			Total employees	Full-time employees	Part-time employees	Shared employees	Total employees: Clients	Full-time employees: Clients
WISCONSIN	79	20 459	429	413	13	[illegible]	48	50
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	33	4 557	148	134	11	3	31	34
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	32	2	2	-	-	16	16
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	45	15 870	279	277	2	-	57	57
WYOMING	1	319	3	3	-	-	106	106
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	319	3	3	-	-	106	106

- Represents zero.

Table 17. Number of State and local employees engaged in direct counseling of probation and parole clients, client caseload, and employee-client ratio, for agencies that do not conduct presentence investigations, by function of agency and by State, September 1, 1976

State and function of agency	Total agencies that do not conduct presentence investi-gations	Total client caseload	Number of employees engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients				Ratio of employees to clients	
			Total employees	Full-time employees	Part-time employees	Shared employees	Total employees: Clients	Full-time employees: Clients
UNITED STATES	1 263	279 115	7 416	6 876	368	172	38	41
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	54	20 826	163	150	12	1	128	139
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	266	43 956	1 556	1 328	180	48	28	33
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	121	63 075	1 299	1 241	52	6	49	51
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	359	28 346	1 441	1 303	27	111	20	22
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	93	42 696	1 214	1 144	67	3	35	37
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE	20	16 935	465	458	7	-	36	37
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	160	44 032	639	629	10	-	69	70
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	125	10 557	334	327	4	3	32	32
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	65	8 692	305	296	9	-	28	29
ALABAMA	6	261	14	11	-	3	19	24
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	1	38	2	2	-	-	19	19
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	5	223	12	9	-	3	19	25
ALASKA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	6	1 823	54	50	4	-	34	36
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	6	1 823	54	50	4	-	34	36
ARKANSAS	27	2 642	53	50	1	2	50	53
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	3	954	4	4	-	-	239	239
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	9	680	16	13	1	2	43	52
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	9	607	23	23	-	-	26	26
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	2	87	3	3	-	-	29	29
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	2	263	5	5	-	-	53	53
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	2	51	2	2	-	-	26	26
CALIFORNIA	27	53 665	1 976	1 804	169	3	27	30
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	5	5 707	305	240	62	3	19	24
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	6	20 060	405	356	49	-	50	56
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	10	20 304	951	895	56	-	21	23
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE	5	7 594	315	313	2	-	24	24
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	11	3 685	81	79	1	1	45	47
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	6	1 844	33	32	-	1	56	58
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	4	429	17	17	-	-	25	25
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	1	1 412	31	30	1	-	46	47
CONNECTICUT	11	2 693	48	48	-	-	56	56
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	4	1 832	25	25	-	-	73	73
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	6	861	23	23	-	-	37	37
DELAWARE	1	137	27	25	2	-	5	5
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	137	27	25	2	-	5	5
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	2	3 240	60	60	-	-	54	54
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	1	2 791	42	42	-	-	66	66
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	449	18	18	-	-	25	25
FLORIDA	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	94	8 913	190	186	4	-	47	49
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	7	1 310	32	32	-	-	41	41
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	12	707	29	28	1	-	24	25
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	28	4 942	50	48	2	-	99	103
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	47	1 954	79	78	1	-	25	25
HAWAII	11	1 405	69	65	3	1	20	22
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	1	789	52	52	-	-	15	15
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	5	536	10	9	-	1	54	60
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	5	80	7	4	3	-	11	20

See footnote at end of table.

Table 17. **Number of State and local employees engaged in direct counseling of probation and parole clients, client caseload, and employee-client ratio, for agencies that do not conduct presentence investigations, by function of agency and by State, September 1, 1976**—Continued

State and function of agency	Total agencies that do not conduct presentence investigations	Total client caseload	Number of employees engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients				Ratio of employees to clients	
			Total employees	Full-time employees	Part-time employees	Shared employees	Total employees: Clients	Full-time employees: Clients
IDAHO	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	45	8 401	252	250	2	-	33	34
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	2	275	9	9	-	-	31	31
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	13	5 373	95	95	-	-	57	57
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	27	1 142	133	133	-	-	9	9
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	3	1 611	15	13	2	-	107	124
INDIANA	30	3 297	100	89	11	-	33	37
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	40	1	-	1	-	40	-
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	8	393	34	24	10	-	12	16
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	8	1 031	33	33	-	-	31	31
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	7	319	11	11	-	-	29	29
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	3	159	3	3	-	-	53	53
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE	2	1 178	11	11	-	-	107	107
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	177	7	7	-	-	25	25
IOWA	24	1 224	49	46	3	-	25	27
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	6	361	11	11	-	-	33	33
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	17	863	38	35	3	-	23	25
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	36	2 039	60	41	19	-	34	50
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	14	597	24	10	14	-	25	60
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	8	691	15	13	2	-	46	53
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	4	545	9	9	-	-	61	61
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	3	16	2	2	-	-	8	8
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	7	190	10	7	3	-	19	27
KENTUCKY	6	202	6	6	-	-	34	34
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	1	41	2	2	-	-	21	21
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	30	1	1	-	-	30	30
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	4	131	3	3	-	-	44	44
LOUISIANA	22	3 704	91	91	-	-	41	41
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	205	8	8	-	-	26	26
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	2	92	2	2	-	-	46	46
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	14	3 407	81	81	-	-	42	42
MAINE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	6	2 525	81	81	-	-	31	31
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	5	2 525	81	81	-	-	31	31
MASSACHUSETTS	34	17 540	320	316	2	2	55	56
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	3	1 611	15	15	-	-	107	107
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	11	3 097	63	63	-	-	49	49
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	8	1 998	129	128	1	-	15	16
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	11	10 495	109	106	1	2	96	99
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	339	4	4	-	-	85	85
MICHIGAN	147	15 922	522	411	15	96	31	39
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	8	2 409	17	9	8	-	142	268
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	27	6 839	186	181	4	1	37	38
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	15	3 019	69	64	3	2	44	47
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	90	3 655	250	157	-	93	15	23
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	9	399	12	12	-	-	33	33
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	151	4	4	-	-	38	38
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	2	138	6	6	-	-	23	23
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	6	110	2	2	-	-	55	55

See footnote at end of table.

Table 17. **Number of State and local employees engaged in direct counseling of probation and parole clients, client caseload, and employee-client ratio, for agencies that do not conduct presentence investigations, by function of agency and by State, September 1, 1976**—Continued

State and function of agency	Total agencies that do not conduct presentence investigations	Total client caseload	Number of employees engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients				Ratio of employees to clients	
			Total employees	Full-time employees	Part-time employees	Shared employees	Total employees: Clients	Full-time employees: Clients
MISSISSIPPI.	15	1 309	16	16	-	-	82	82
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	7	895	11	11	-	-	81	81
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	8	414	5	5	-	-	83	83
MISSOURI	41	7 613	310	289	21	-	25	26
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	33	5 098	228	207	21	-	22	25
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	5	764	50	50	-	-	15	15
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	3	1 751	32	32	-	-	55	55
MONTANA.	21	1 518	49	47	-	2	31	32
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	3	221	15	13	-	2	15	17
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	11	394	23	23	-	-	17	17
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	7	903	11	11	-	-	82	82
NEBRASKA	12	1 164	43	42	1	-	27	28
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	1	303	9	9	-	-	34	34
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	3	416	15	15	-	-	28	28
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	3	298	14	14	-	-	21	21
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	2	26	1	-	1	-	26	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE. .	3	121	4	4	-	-	30	30
NEVADA	10	506	16	15	1	-	32	34
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	1	4	1	-	1	-	4	-
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	8	502	15	15	-	-	33	33
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE. . . .	7	985	21	20	1	-	47	49
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	1	285	4	4	-	-	71	71
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	169	7	7	-	-	24	24
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	5	531	10	9	1	-	53	59
NEW JERSEY	35	10 865	316	311	5	-	34	35
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	1	94	4	4	-	-	24	24
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	1	12	7	7	-	-	2	2
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	22	211	30	30	-	-	7	7
ADULT AND JUVENILE PAROLE. .	10	8 042	135	130	5	-	60	62
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	2 506	140	140	-	-	18	18
NEW MEXICO	5	970	24	24	-	-	40	40
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	5	970	24	24	-	-	40	40
NEW YORK	49	17 796	576	576	-	-	31	31
ADULT PAROLE ONLY.	11	14 612	382	382	-	-	38	38
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	32	3 184	194	194	-	-	16	16
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA . . .	5	1 110	29	29	-	-	38	38
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	4	1 110	29	29	-	-	38	38
NORTH DAKOTA	11	644	17	16	1	-	38	40
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	6	529	10	10	-	-	53	53
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	5	115	7	6	1	-	16	19
OHIO	48	10 927	312	274	29	9	35	40
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	5	826	15	15	-	-	55	55
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	26	2 977	104	73	29	2	29	41
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	8	4 733	134	127	-	7	35	37
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION.	2	153	4	4	-	-	38	38
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	7	2 238	55	55	-	-	41	41
OKLAHOMA	26	956	52	50	2	-	18	19
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	6	679	41	41	-	-	17	17
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE.	18	277	11	9	2	-	25	31
OREGON	47	6 677	229	207	21	1	29	32
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY. . .	19	2 494	137	115	21	1	18	22
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	9	1 158	39	39	-	-	30	30
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE .	19	3 025	53	53	-	-	57	57

See footnote at end of table.

Table 17. Number of State and local employees engaged in direct counseling of probation and parole clients, client caseload, and employee-client ratio, for agencies that do not conduct presentence investigations, by function of agency and by State, September 1, 1976—Continued

State and function of agency	Total agencies that do not conduct presentence investigations	Total client caseload	Number of employees engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients: Total employees	Full-time employees	Part-time employees	Shared employees	Ratio of employees to clients: Total employees: Clients	Full-time employees: Clients
PENNSYLVANIA	19	9 335	179	178	1	-	52	52
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	5	408	11	11	-	-	37	37
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	1	41	1	1	-	-	41	41
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	11	7 939	150	150	-	-	53	53
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	2	947	17	16	1	-	56	59
RHODE ISLAND	2	405	11	11	-	-	37	37
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	1	157	9	9	-	-	17	17
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	248	2	2	-	-	124	124
SOUTH CAROLINA	61	14 818	168	166	2	-	88	89
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	22	[illegible]	72	70	2	-	50	52
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	8	821	10	10	-	-	82	82
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	9	910	19	19	-	-	48	48
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	22	9 462	67	67	-	-	141	141
SOUTH DAKOTA	24	939	41	35	6	-	23	27
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	9	305	18	13	5	-	17	23
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	10	343	14	14	-	-	25	25
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	4	291	9	8	1	-	32	36
TENNESSEE	6	1 468	66	64	2	-	22	23
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	2	1 213	46	44	2	-	26	28
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	4	255	20	20	-	-	13	13
TEXAS	128	32 742	350	337	9	4	94	97
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	32	14 696	102	98	3	1	144	150
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	14	2 315	31	28	3	-	75	83
ADULT PAROLE ONLY	27	7 308	104	102	-	2	70	72
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	26	1 580	56	56	-	-	28	28
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION	29	6 843	57	53	3	1	120	129
UTAH	20	2 270	80	60	20	-	28	38
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	8	337	18	18	-	-	19	19
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	10	96	22	10	12	-	4	10
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	2	1 837	40	32	8	-	46	57
VERMONT	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	17	467	22	22	-	-	21	21
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	8	170	4	4	-	-	43	43
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	9	297	18	18	-	-	17	17
WASHINGTON	21	14 512	275	259	3	13	53	56
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	8	2 980	73	68	3	2	41	44
JUVENILE PAROLE ONLY	10	1 778	60	49	-	11	30	36
ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE	3	9 754	142	142	-	-	69	69
WEST VIRGINIA	7	519	8	8	-	-	65	65
ADULT PROBATION ONLY	1	85	1	1	-	-	85	85
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	3	255	5	5	-	-	51	51
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	3	179	2	2	-	-	90	90
WISCONSIN	37	3 526	117	76	6	35	30	46
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	28	3 380	113	72	6	35	30	47
JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	1	30	1	1	-	-	30	30
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	8	116	3	3	-	-	39	39
WYOMING	16	1 357	24	23	1	-	57	59
JUVENILE PROBATION ONLY	3	639	6	5	1	-	107	128
ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION AND PAROLE	13	718	18	18	-	-	40	40

- Represents zero.

Table 18. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by primary source of funding for payroll and by State

State	Total agencies	Number of agencies by primary source of funding (percent)								
		Federal		State		County		Municipal		Other[1]
		100	51 to 99	100	51 to 99	100	51 to 99	100	51 to 99	
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL . .	3 868	33	264	1 091	540	690	563	53	27	305
ALABAMA	97	-	8	1	40	3	6	1	-	38
ALASKA	16	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	34	-	-	11	2	11	10	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	73	2	18	4	8	24	8	4	1	4
CALIFORNIA	[2]113	1	1	6	6	26	67	-	-	1
COLORADO	38	-	-	23	14	-	-	-	-	1
CONNECTICUT	[2]20	-	-	1	9	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	4	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	-
FLORIDA	72	-	-	57	15	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	210	7	45	106	33	10	9	-	-	-
HAWAII	16	-	-	12	4	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	22	-	5	2	8	4	-	-	-	3
ILLINOIS	126	-	4	4	21	49	39	-	-	9
INDIANA	138	2	6	19	4	67	30	3	-	7
IOWA	68	-	18	1	7	23	2	-	-	17
KANSAS	98	1	9	21	4	50	11	-	-	2
KENTUCKY	[2]192	-	3	50	8	6	4	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	44	-	-	19	12	4	4	4	1	-
MAINE	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	16	-	-	6	9	1	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	112	-	3	14	13	72	6	3	-	1
MICHIGAN	[2]298	1	4	37	34	47	47	17	1	20
MINNESOTA	98	-	3	27	8	4	21	-	-	35
MISSISSIPPI	61	-	-	31	28	-	-	-	-	2
MISSOURI	102	-	13	8	27	11	16	-	7	20
MONTANA	43	-	-	13	12	16	-	-	-	2
NEBRASKA	29	-	-	24	-	5	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	28	-	-	7	7	4	9	-	-	1
NEW HAMPSHIRE	27	-	-	17	1	-	-	7	1	1
NEW JERSEY	[2]63	-	1	6	9	14	11	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	39	-	2	32	5	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	[2]113	1	-	12	-	-	52	1	1	14
NORTH CAROLINA	42	-	-	22	20	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	[2]37	2	2	8	-	7	3	-	-	2
OHIO	201	-	11	14	28	57	68	6	9	8
OKLAHOMA	89	1	16	66	2	1	1	-	-	2
OREGON	[2]94	-	6	12	21	24	20	-	-	2
PENNSYLVANIA	121	1	16	2	19	17	46	-	1	19
RHODE ISLAND	18	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	106	3	7	13	46	15	20	-	-	2
SOUTH DAKOTA	43	-	1	31	10	1	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	31	-	-	11	8	6	1	-	1	4
TEXAS	259	10	14	54	6	76	30	-	-	69
UTAH	37	-	10	21	6	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	99	1	2	75	9	-	-	1	-	11
WASHINGTON	59	-	1	12	9	11	20	2	-	4
WEST VIRGINIA	63	-	10	52	-	-	-	-	-	1
WISCONSIN	117	-	24	59	6	23	2	-	-	3
WYOMING	19	-	-	16	-	1	-	2	-	-

- Represents zero.

[1] Other sources may include: (a) Combination of governments of the same type that provide funding (e.g., two or more counties or municipalities); (b) combination of governments or private sources with each providing less than 51 percent (e.g., State 50 percent and county 50 percent; or State 33 1/3, county 33 1/3, and municipality 33 1/3 percent); or (c) private sources that provide 51 percent or more of funding.

[2] Detail will not add to total because data were not obtainable for regional or district offices that are considered to be separate agencies for the purposes of this report. The agencies that are counted in the total column but are not included in the detail columns are as follows: California--The Department of Youth Authority and its 4 regional offices; Connecticut--The Adult Parole Division and its 3 district offices and the Department of Children and Youth Services and its 5 regional offices; Kentucky--The Division of Field Services and its 120 social services offices; Michigan--The Office of Children and Youth Services and its 6 area and 83 district offices; New Jersey--The division of Children and Youth Services and its 21 district offices; New York--The Division for Youth and its 4 regional and 27 youth service team offices; North Dakota--The Parole and Probation Department and its 12 district offices; and Oregon--The Juvenile Parole and Community Service Office and its 8 regional offices.

Table 19. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by primary source of funding for costs other than payroll and by State

State	Total agencies	Number of agencies by primary source of funding (percent)								
		Federal		State		County		Municipal		Other[1]
		100	51 to 99	100	51 to 99	100	51 to 99	100	51 to 99	
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL . .	3 868	45	243	1 125	480	892	473	59	23	226
ALABAMA	97	-	18	2	41	16	6	1	-	13
ALASKA	16	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	34	-	-	10	3	11	9	-	-	1
ARKANSAS	73	1	18	9	4	27	5	3	1	5
CALIFORNIA	[2]113	1	1	6	4	30	66	-	-	-
COLORADO	38	-	-	26	12	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	[2]20	-	-	1	9	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	4	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
FLORIDA	72	-	1	58	13	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	210	7	41	111	28	14	9	-	-	-
HAWAII	16	-	-	13	3	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	22	-	5	2	8	4	-	-	-	3
ILLINOIS	126	-	2	7	20	69	22	-	-	6
INDIANA	138	2	8	19	4	80	16	3	-	6
IOWA	68	-	4	15	7	22	3	-	-	17
KANSAS	[2]98	4	3	23	1	56	9	-	1	1
KENTUCKY	[2]192	-	3	52	7	3	5	-	-	1
LOUISIANA	44	-	-	17	14	7	1	4	1	-
MAINE	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	16	-	-	6	9	1	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	112	2	1	17	6	76	4	3	-	3
MICHIGAN	[2]298	1	3	25	29	65	46	17	1	21
MINNESOTA	98	-	1	29	7	48	8	-	-	5
MISSISSIPPI	61	-	-	48	2	2	-	1	-	8
MISSOURI	102	3	7	12	23	23	13	1	5	15
MONTANA	43	-	-	13	12	16	-	-	-	2
NEBRASKA	29	-	-	15	9	5	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	28	-	-	6	8	6	8	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	27	-	-	17	1	-	-	5	3	1
NEW JERSEY	[2]63	1	1	8	8	16	7	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	39	1	1	33	4	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	[2]113	1	-	12	6	-	53	1	1	7
NORTH CAROLINA	42	-	-	23	19	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	[2]37	2	2	8	-	9	1	-	-	2
OHIO	201	2	9	17	23	77	51	9	6	7
OKLAHOMA	89	2	15	66	2	1	2	-	-	1
OREGON	[2]94	-	6	17	15	30	14	-	-	3
PENNSYLVANIA	121	2	25	7	4	30	46	1	1	5
RHODE ISLAND	18	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	106	4	6	13	46	17	18	-	-	2
SOUTH DAKOTA	43	-	1	31	11	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	31	-	-	12	7	6	1	1	-	4
TEXAS	259	7	15	55	6	82	25	-	-	69
UTAH	37	-	10	21	6	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	99	-	2	53	25	3	4	3	1	8
WASHINGTON	59	-	1	14	4	14	19	2	-	5
WEST VIRGINIA	63	-	10	49	2	1	-	-	-	1
WISCONSIN	117	1	21	59	6	24	2	-	-	4
WYOMING	19	-	-	16	-	1	-	2	-	-

- Represents zero.

[1] Other sources may include: (a) Combination of governments of the same type that provide funding (e.g., two or more counties or municipalities); (b) combination of governments or private sources with each providing less than 51 percent (e.g., State 50 percent and county 50 percent; or State 33 1/3, county 33 1/3, and municipality 33 1/3 percent); or (c) private sources that provide 51 percent or more of funding.

[2] Detail will not add to total because data were not obtainable for regional or district offices that are considered to be separate agencies for the purposes of this report. The agencies that are counted in the total column but are not included in the detail columns are as follows: California--The Department of Youth Authority and its 4 regional offices; Connecticut--The Adult Parole Division and its 3 district offices and the Department of Children and Youth Services and its 5 regional offices; Kentucky--The Division of Field Services and its 120 social services offices; Michigan--The Office of Children and Youth Services and its 6 area and 83 district offices; New Jersey--The Division of Children and Youth Services and its 21 district offices; New York--The Division for Youth and its 4 regional and 27 youth service team offices; North Dakota--The Parole and Probation Department and its 12 district offices; and Oregon--The Juvenile Parole and Community Service Office and its 8 regional offices.

Table 20. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by source of funding for payroll and by State and level of government

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by source of funding for payroll (percent)											
		Federal					State					County	
		0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL. .	3 868	2 314	636	324	191	101	1 101	491	343	220	1 411	1 929	160
STATE	2 364	1 339	359	193	131	40	256	139	117	201	1 349	1 779	64
COUNTY.	1 430	926	262	126	57	59	778	347	225	18	62	102	94
MUNICIPALITY	74	49	15	5	3	2	67	5	1	1	-	48	2
ALABAMA.	97	29	13	48	3	4	11	14	31	39	2	44	9
STATE.	42	-	2	40	-	-	-	1	-	39	2	41	1
COUNTY	54	28	11	8	3	4	10	13	31	-	-	2	8
MUNICIPALITY	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
ALASKA	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	-
STATE.	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	-
BOROUGH.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA.	34	24	7	3	-	-	19	3	-	-	12	12	-
STATE.	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	-
COUNTY	22	13	6	3	-	-	19	3	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	73	36	7	11	15	4	37	16	6	6	8	27	6
STATE.	17	3	3	3	8	-	-	4	4	3	6	17	-
COUNTY	52	30	4	8	6	4	34	11	2	3	2	6	6
MUNICIPALITY	4	3	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	4	-
CALIFORNIA	[2]113	61	44	1	-	2	37	57	3	2	9	10	1
STATE.	[2]13	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	1
COUNTY	97	53	41	1	-	2	34	57	3	2	1	3	-
MUNICIPALITY	3	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	38	23	14	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	37	38	-
STATE.	38	23	14	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	37	38	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT.	[3]20	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-
STATE.	[3]20	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-
STATE.	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	7	2	4	-	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-
FLORIDA.	72	57	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	68	72	-
STATE.	72	57	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	68	72	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA.	210	124	20	14	39	13	19	30	22	17	122	180	11
STATE.	189	115	14	11	38	11	8	20	22	17	122	180	8
COUNTY	21	9	6	3	1	2	11	10	-	-	-	-	3
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	16	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	-
STATE.	16	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO.	22	6	8	3	5	-	5	1	7	-	9	12	3
STATE.	17	1	8	3	5	-	-	1	7	-	9	12	3
COUNTY	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	126	87	29	6	2	2	56	22	23	1	24	23	4
STATE.	57	34	21	2	-	-	23	4	7	-	23	23	-
COUNTY	69	53	8	4	2	2	33	18	16	1	1	-	4
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by source of funding for payroll and by State and level of government—Continued

State and type of government	Number of agencies by source of funding for payroll (percent)--Continued												
	County--Continued			Municipal					Other[1]				
	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL. .	221	290	966	3 443	21	24	4	74	3 447	23	7	7	82
STATE	50	35	134	2 029	3	9	1	20	1 956	16	6	6	78
COUNTY.	168	252	814	1 392	15	9	1	13	1 417	7	1	1	4
MUNICIPALITY	3	3	18	22	3	6	2	41	74	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA.	35	4	5	93	1	2	-	1	97	-	-	-	-
STATE.	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	35	4	5	51	1	2	-	-	54	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
STATE.	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
BOROUGH.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA.	-	5	17	33	1	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-
STATE.	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	5	17	21	1	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	8	5	27	65	2	2	1	3	72	-	-	1	-
STATE.	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	8	5	27	48	2	1	1	-	51	-	-	1	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	4	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	3	12	82	107	1	-	-	-	108	-	-	-	-
STATE.	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	3	12	79	96	1	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-
STATE.	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT.	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
STATE.	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
STATE.	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA.	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-
STATE.	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA.	1	8	10	210	-	-	-	-	210	-	-	-	-
STATE.	1	-	-	189	-	-	-	-	189	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	8	10	21	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
STATE.	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO.	2	-	5	22	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-
STATE.	2	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	11	23	65	126	-	-	-	-	119	7	-	-	-
STATE.	1	8	25	57	-	-	-	-	50	7	-	-	-
COUNTY	10	15	40	69	-	-	-	-	69	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by source of funding for payroll and by State and level of government—Continued

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by source of funding for payroll (percent)											
		Federal					State					County	
		0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25
INDIANA	138	94	17	19	3	5	91	23	1	2	21	27	4
STATE	23	20	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	20	22	-
COUNTY	106	70	13	17	2	4	81	22	1	1	1	1	4
MUNICIPALITY	9	4	2	2	1	-	8	1	-	-	-	4	-
IOWA	68	39	10	1	17	1	41	17	2	4	4	43	-
STATE	68	39	10	1	17	1	41	17	2	4	4	43	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	98	76	8	5	5	4	61	12	-	2	23	25	6
STATE	24	21	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	21	23	-
COUNTY	74	55	7	4	4	4	61	11	-	-	2	2	6
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	[2]192	56	10	2	2	1	12	-	-	1	58	59	3
STATE	[2]179	50	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	57	58	-
COUNTY	13	6	3	1	2	1	12	-	-	-	1	1	3
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	44	28	4	12	-	-	13	-	-	12	19	36	-
STATE	31	19	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	12	19	31	-
PARISH	10	6	4	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	2	-
MUNICIPALITY	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
MAINE	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-
STATE	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	16	7	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	15	15	-
STATE	15	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	-
COUNTY	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	112	93	12	3	2	2	80	5	2	7	18	27	2
STATE	21	11	4	3	2	1	-	1	2	3	15	21	-
COUNTY	79	70	8	-	-	1	70	3	-	3	3	3	2
MUNICIPALITY	12	12	-	-	-	-	10	1	-	1	-	3	-
MICHIGAN	[2]298	152	39	12	1	4	74	39	22	12	61	68	25
STATE	[2]206	87	14	11	1	3	34	14	3	11	54	61	22
COUNTY	89	63	25	1	-	-	37	25	19	1	7	4	3
MUNICIPALITY	3	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
MINNESOTA	98	85	6	5	1	1	7	5	51	3	32	27	9
STATE	44	41	1	2	-	-	-	2	11	3	28	25	4
COUNTY	54	44	5	3	1	1	7	3	40	-	4	2	5
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	61	29	5	27	-	-	-	-	2	27	32	60	1
STATE	61	29	5	27	-	-	-	-	2	27	32	60	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	102	31	47	12	9	3	30	21	15	29	7	50	14
STATE	100	31	46	11	9	3	28	21	15	29	7	48	14
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	2	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
MONTANA	43	29	-	14	-	-	17	-	1	12	13	26	-
STATE	43	29	-	14	-	-	17	-	1	12	13	26	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	29	29	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	24	24	-
STATE	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	24	-
COUNTY	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by source of funding for payroll and by State and level of government—Continued

State and type of government	Number of agencies by source of funding for payroll (percent)--Continued												
	County--Continued			Municipal					Other[1]				
	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75
INDIANA	10	15	82	134	-	1	-	3	136	2	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	1	23	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	10	13	78	106	-	-	-	-	104	2	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	2	3	5	-	1	-	3	9	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	25	68	-	-	-	-	51	1	-	-	16
STATE	-	-	25	68	-	-	-	-	51	1	-	-	16
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	5	3	59	93	4	1	-	-	98	-	-	-	-
STATE	1	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	4	3	59	69	4	1	-	-	74	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	2	7	71	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	2	7	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	1	7	38	1	-	-	5	44	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-
PARISH	-	1	7	7	1	-	-	2	10	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	1	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	4	1	78	108	-	1	-	3	112	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	3	-	71	78	-	1	-	-	79	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	1	1	7	9	-	-	-	3	12	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	22	27	66	186	3	2	1	16	205	1	-	-	2
STATE	8	7	18	97	2	2	1	14	114	-	-	-	2
COUNTY	14	20	48	89	-	-	-	-	88	1	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	36	21	5	98	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	-	-
STATE	10	5	-	44	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	26	16	5	54	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	59	1	-	1	-
STATE	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	59	1	-	1	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	11	7	20	95	-	-	1	6	91	3	3	1	4
STATE	11	7	20	95	-	-	-	5	89	3	3	1	4
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	1	-	16	43	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-
STATE	1	-	16	43	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	5	29	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by source of funding for payroll and by State and level of government—Continued

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by source of funding for payroll (percent)											
		Federal					State					County	
		0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25
NEVADA	28	18	9	1	-	-	5	5	4	-	14	14	-
STATE	28	18	9	1	-	-	5	5	4	-	14	14	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	27	23	2	2	-	-	9	-	-	1	17	27	-
STATE	18	17	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	18	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	9	6	2	1	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	9	-
NEW JERSEY	[2]63	22	16	2	-	1	24	2	-	-	15	15	1
STATE	[2]37	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	-
COUNTY	26	16	7	2	-	1	24	2	-	-	-	-	1
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	39	32	3	2	1	1	1	1	-	2	35	39	-
STATE	38	32	3	2	1	-	-	1	-	2	35	38	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
NEW YORK	[2]113	59	11	10	-	1	3	3	63	-	12	21	-
STATE	[2]51	12	-	6	-	1	1	-	6	-	12	19	-
COUNTY	60	46	10	4	-	-	1	3	56	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-
NORTH CAROLINA	42	22	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	42	-
STATE	42	22	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	42	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	[2]37	15	4	1	2	2	14	1	1	-	8	13	1
STATE	[2]37	15	4	1	2	2	14	1	1	-	8	13	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	201	111	59	20	1	10	90	59	11	4	37	52	18
STATE	30	8	21	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	29	30	-
COUNTY	164	98	37	18	1	10	83	59	11	3	8	19	16
MUNICIPALITY	7	5	1	1	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	3	2
OKLAHOMA	89	68	2	2	16	1	4	16	1	-	68	86	-
STATE	86	67	1	1	16	1	1	16	1	-	68	86	-
COUNTY	3	1	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	[2]94	42	31	6	4	2	36	16	1	1	31	33	2
STATE	[2]44	12	19	2	1	1	3	-	-	1	31	32	1
COUNTY	50	30	12	4	3	1	33	16	1	-	-	1	1
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	121	42	32	30	11	6	24	46	29	14	8	32	4
STATE	31	2	4	12	7	6	1	6	6	12	6	31	-
COUNTY	88	40	26	18	4	-	23	38	23	2	2	-	4
MUNICIPALITY	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
RHODE ISLAND	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	-
STATE	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	106	44	48	4	2	8	23	16	8	2	57	63	7
STATE	64	15	43	3	-	3	2	1	2	2	57	61	3
COUNTY	42	29	5	1	2	5	21	15	6	-	-	2	4
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	43	33	-	9	1	-	-	1	-	10	32	42	1
STATE	43	33	-	9	1	-	-	1	-	10	32	42	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by source of funding for payroll and by State and level of government—Continued

State and type of government	Number of agencies by source of funding for payroll (percent)--Continued												
	County--Continued			Municipal					Other[1]				
	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75
NEVADA	1	6	7	28	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-
STATE	1	6	7	28	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	18	-	1	-	8	27	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	9	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	2	23	41	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	2	23	26	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	38	1	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	9	50	1	79	-	-	1	1	81	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	9	50	1	60	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	10	24	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	1	1
STATE	-	-	10	24	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	1	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	5	26	100	183	1	2	-	15	200	1	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	5	26	98	151	1	1	-	11	163	1	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	4	7	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	1	-	2	89	-	-	-	-	88	1	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	86	-	-	-	-	85	1	-	-	-
COUNTY	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	6	5	39	84	1	-	-	-	85	-	-	-	-
STATE	1	1	-	35	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	5	4	39	49	1	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	23	28	34	120	-	-	-	1	120	1	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	23	28	33	88	-	-	-	-	87	1	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	7	28	106	-	-	-	-	106	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	64	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	1	7	28	42	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by source of funding for payroll and by State and level of government—Continued

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by source of funding for payroll (percent)											
		Federal					State					County	
		0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25
TENNESSEE	31	21	7	3	-	-	10	-	2	1	18	21	1
STATE	21	13	5	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	18	20	1
COUNTY	5	4	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	5	4	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	-
TEXAS	259	198	15	23	9	14	184	11	4	2	58	134	7
STATE	129	117	5	2	3	2	70	3	-	1	55	117	1
COUNTY	130	81	10	21	6	12	114	8	4	1	3	17	6
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	37	21	6	-	10	-	-	9	1	-	27	37	-
STATE	37	21	6	-	10	-	-	9	1	-	27	37	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-
STATE	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	99	84	12	-	2	1	2	-	13	2	82	90	2
STATE	99	84	12	-	2	1	2	-	13	2	82	90	2
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	59	38	16	4	-	1	21	14	3	-	21	21	3
STATE	24	17	5	2	-	-	4	2	1	-	17	17	-
COUNTY	33	19	11	2	-	1	15	12	2	-	4	2	3
MUNICIPALITY	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
WEST VIRGINIA	63	53	-	-	7	3	1	8	3	-	51	61	-
STATE	52	42	-	-	7	3	-	8	3	-	41	51	-
COUNTY	11	11	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	10	10	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	117	88	3	2	20	4	24	18	10	1	64	76	15
STATE	51	49	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	51	-
COUNTY	66	39	1	2	20	4	24	18	10	1	13	25	15
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	19	19	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	16	18	-
STATE	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	-
COUNTY	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-

- Represents zero.

[1] Detail will not add to total because data were not obtainable for regional or district offices that are considered to be separate agencies for the purposes of this report. The agencies that are counted in the total column but are not included in the detail columns are as follows: California--The Department of Youth Authority and its 4 regional offices; Connecticut--The Adult Parole Division and its 3 district offices and the Department of Children and Youth Services and its 5 regional offices; Kentucky--The Division of Field Services and its 120 social services offices; Michigan--The Office of Children and Youth Services and its 6 area and 83 district offices; New Jersey--The Division of Children and Youth Services and its 21 district offices; New York--The Division for Youth and its 4 regional and 27 Youth service team offices; North Dakota--The Parole and Probation Department and its 12 district offices; and Oregon--The Juvenile Parole and Community Service Office and its 8 regional offices.

Table 20. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by source of funding for payroll and by State and level of government—Continued

State and type of government	Number of agencies by source of funding for payroll (percent)--Continued												
	County--Continued			Municipal					Other¹				
	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75
TENNESSEE	2	-	7	28	-	2	-	1	31	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	1	5	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	11	20	87	255	-	4	-	-	191	3	4	2	59
STATE	3	-	8	127	-	2	-	-	67	2	3	2	55
COUNTY	8	20	79	128	-	2	-	-	124	1	1	-	4
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	7	-	-	92	1	5	-	1	98	1	-	-	-
STATE	7	-	-	92	1	5	-	1	98	1	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	4	11	20	53	3	1	-	2	57	1	-	1	-
STATE	2	1	4	24	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	1	-
COUNTY	2	10	16	29	3	1	-	-	32	1	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	1	-	1	63	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-
STATE	1	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	1	1	24	117	-	-	-	-	117	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	1	1	24	66	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	1	17	-	-	-	2	19	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-

Table 21. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by source of funding for costs other than payroll and by State and level of government

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by source of funding for costs other than payroll (percent)											
		Federal					State					County	
		0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL	3 868	2 526	535	214	161	130	1 331	393	248	184	1 610	1 890	171
STATE	2 364	1 437	329	138	106	52	330	127	83	170	1 552	1 724	83
COUNTY	1 430	1 036	197	72	51	74	932	262	164	14	58	118	86
MUNICIPALITY	74	53	9	4	4	4	69	4	1	-	-	48	2
ALABAMA	97	32	5	41	2	17	36	10	9	39	3	43	19
STATE	42	-	2	40	-	-	-	1	-	39	2	41	1
COUNTY	54	31	3	1	2	17	35	9	9	-	1	1	18
MUNICIPALITY	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
ALASKA	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	-
STATE	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	-
BOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	34	23	8	3	-	-	19	2	1	-	12	11	2
STATE	12	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	11	11	1
COUNTY	22	13	6	3	-	-	19	2	-	-	1	-	1
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	73	44	5	7	14	3	37	15	6	4	11	28	6
STATE	17	7	1	1	8	-	-	4	4	1	8	17	-
COUNTY	52	34	4	6	5	3	34	10	2	3	3	7	6
MUNICIPALITY	4	3	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	4	-
CALIFORNIA	[2]113	49	48	7	2	2	40	52	7	-	9	11	-
STATE	[2]13	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-
COUNTY	97	42	44	7	2	2	37	52	7	-	1	3	-
MUNICIPALITY	3	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	38	26	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	38	-
STATE	38	26	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	38	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	[3]20	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-
STATE	[3]20	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-
STATE	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	7	2	2	-	1	2	7	-	-	-	-	7	-
FLORIDA	72	58	10	3	1	-	-	-	1	3	68	72	-
STATE	72	58	10	3	1	-	-	-	1	3	68	72	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	210	137	14	11	35	13	22	28	21	19	120	175	10
STATE	189	124	9	10	35	11	9	20	21	19	120	175	8
COUNTY	21	13	5	1	-	2	13	8	-	-	-	-	2
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	16	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	-
STATE	16	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	22	6	8	3	5	-	5	1	7	-	9	12	3
STATE	17	1	8	3	5	-	-	1	7	-	9	12	3
COUNTY	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	126	97	18	9	2	-	75	15	9	6	21	27	2
STATE	57	35	14	8	-	-	31	3	-	6	17	24	-
COUNTY	69	62	4	1	2	-	44	12	9	-	4	3	2
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by source of funding for costs other than payroll and by State and level of government—Continued

State and type of government	Number of agencies by source of funding for costs other than payroll (percent)--Continued													
	County--Continued			Municipal					Other[1]					
	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75
TOTAL STATE AND LOCAL	135	222	1 148	3 443	21	24	4	74	3 433	26	4	10	93
STATE	36	23	196	2 029	3	9	1	20	1 944	19	3	9	87
COUNTY	97	196	933	1 392	15	9	1	13	1 415	7	1	1	6
MUNICIPALITY	2	3	19	22	3	6	2	41	74	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	13	2	20	93	1	2	-	1	97	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	13	2	20	51	1	2	-	-	54	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
BOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	-	5	16	33	1	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	5	16	21	1	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	7	3	29	65	2	2	1	3	71	-	-	1	1
STATE	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	7	3	29	48	2	1	1	-	50	-	-	1	1
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	4	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	2	16	79	107	1	-	-	-	108	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	2	16	76	96	1	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	3	7	15	210	-	-	-	-	210	-	-	-	-
STATE	3	2	1	189	-	-	-	-	189	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	5	14	21	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	2	-	5	22	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-
STATE	2	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	6	8	83	126	-	-	-	-	119	6	-	-	1
STATE	1	1	31	57	-	-	-	-	50	6	-	-	1
COUNTY	5	7	52	69	-	-	-	-	69	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by source of funding for costs other than payroll and by State and level of government—Continued

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by source of funding for costs other than payroll (percent)											
		Federal					State					County	
		0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 75
INDIANA	138	108	12	8	4	6	100	14	1	2	21	29	5
STATE	23	21	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	20	22	-
COUNTY	106	82	9	6	3	6	90	13	1	1	1	3	5
MUNICIPALITY	9	5	1	2	1	-	8	1	-	-	-	4	-
IOWA	68	52	11	1	3	1	41	3	2	4	18	43	-
STATE	68	52	11	1	3	1	41	3	2	4	18	43	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	98	84	5	3	3	3	67	6	1	1	23	28	2
STATE	24	22	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	22	23	-
COUNTY	74	62	4	3	2	3	67	5	1	-	1	5	2
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	[3]192	56	10	2	2	1	12	-	-	1	58	59	3
STATE	[3]179	51	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	57	58	-
COUNTY	13	5	4	1	2	1	12	-	-	-	1	1	3
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	44	29	3	12	-	-	12	1	-	12	19	36	-
STATE	31	17	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	12	19	31	-
PARISH	10	9	1	-	-	-	9	1	-	-	-	2	-
MUNICIPALITY	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
MAINE	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-
STATE	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	16	7	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	15	15	-
STATE	15	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	-
COUNTY	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	112	96	7	4	-	5	87	4	2	3	16	28	1
STATE	21	10	3	4	-	4	3	1	2	2	13	21	-
COUNTY	79	74	4	-	-	1	73	2	-	1	3	4	1
MUNICIPALITY	12	12	-	-	-	-	11	1	-	-	-	3	-
MICHIGAN	[3]298	174	26	4	-	4	94	27	34	4	49	52	24
STATE	[3]206	101	8	4	-	3	49	15	4	3	45	45	24
COUNTY	89	71	18	-	-	-	42	12	30	1	4	4	-
MUNICIPALITY	3	2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
MINNESOTA	98	92	3	2	-	1	55	3	6	2	32	30	5
STATE	44	42	1	1	-	-	9	1	3	2	29	26	3
COUNTY	54	50	2	1	-	1	46	2	3	-	3	4	2
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	61	55	4	2	-	-	5	1	5	1	49	57	1
STATE	61	55	4	2	-	-	5	1	5	1	49	57	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	102	42	46	5	6	3	53	6	7	29	7	50	8
STATE	100	41	46	5	5	3	51	6	7	29	7	48	8
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	2	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
MONTANA	43	29	-	14	-	-	17	-	1	12	13	26	-
STATE	43	29	-	14	-	-	17	-	1	12	13	26	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	29	20	9	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	24	24	-
STATE	24	15	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	24	-
COUNTY	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by source of funding for costs other than payroll and by State and level of government—Continued

State and type of government	Number of agencies by source of funding for costs other than payroll (percent)--Continued												
	County--Continued			Municipal					Other[1]				
	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75
INDIANA	9	5	90	134	-	1	-	3	136	1	-	-	1
STATE	-	-	1	23	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	1
COUNTY	9	3	86	106	-	-	-	-	105	1	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	2	3	5	-	1	-	3	9	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	25	68	-	-	-	-	51	1	-	-	16
STATE	-	-	25	68	-	-	-	-	51	1	-	-	16
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	2	3	63	93	4	1	-	-	98	-	-	-	-
STATE	1	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	1	3	63	69	4	1	-	-	74	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	3	6	71	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	3	6	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	8	38	1	-	-	5	44	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-
PARISH	-	-	8	7	1	-	-	2	10	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	1	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	1	2	80	108	-	1	-	3	112	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	1	1	72	78	-	1	-	-	79	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	1	8	9	-	-	-	3	12	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	21	30	81	186	3	2	1	16	203	3	-	-	2
STATE	3	7	37	97	2	2	1	14	114	-	-	-	2
COUNTY	18	23	44	89	-	-	-	-	86	3	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	6	7	50	98	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	-	-
STATE	3	4	8	44	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	3	3	42	54	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	1	-	2	61	-	-	-	-	54	1	-	3	3
STATE	1	-	2	61	-	-	-	-	54	1	-	3	3
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	8	4	32	95	-	-	1	6	93	-	-	1	8
STATE	8	4	32	95	-	-	-	5	91	-	-	1	8
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	1	-	16	43	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-
STATE	1	-	16	43	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	5	29	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by source of funding for costs other than payroll and by State and level of government—Continued

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by source of funding for costs other than payroll (percent)											
		Federal					State					County	
		0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25
NEVADA	28	17	7	4	-	-	7	4	3	4	10	14	-
STATE	28	17	7	4	-	-	7	4	3	4	10	14	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	27	23	2	2	-	-	9	-	-	1	17	27	-
STATE	18	17	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	18	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	9	6	2	1	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	9	-
NEW JERSEY	[a]63	25	12	2	-	2	23	2	-	-	16	17	1
STATE	[a]37	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	-
COUNTY	26	17	5	2	-	2	23	2	-	-	1	2	1
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	39	33	3	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	36	39	-
STATE	38	33	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	36	38	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
NEW YORK	[a]113	64	13	3	-	1	3	1	59	-	18	21	-
STATE	[a]51	12	6	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	18	19	-
COUNTY	60	51	6	3	-	-	1	1	58	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-
NORTH CAROLINA	42	25	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	41	39	3
STATE	42	25	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	41	39	3
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	[a]37	17	2	1	1	3	14	1	1	-	8	13	1
STATE	[a]37	17	2	1	1	3	14	1	1	-	8	13	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	201	129	48	13	1	10	112	45	5	2	37	56	13
STATE	30	9	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	30	-
COUNTY	164	115	26	12	1	10	105	45	5	2	7	23	11
MUNICIPALITY	7	5	1	1	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	3	2
OKLAHOMA	89	68	3	1	14	3	5	15	1	-	68	85	1
STATE	86	67	1	1	14	3	2	15	1	-	68	85	1
COUNTY	3	1	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	[a]94	52	23	3	5	2	42	10	2	-	31	33	2
STATE	[a]44	18	14	-	2	1	3	-	1	-	31	32	1
COUNTY	50	34	9	3	3	1	39	10	1	-	-	1	1
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	121	67	24	3	9	18	42	52	15	2	10	34	4
STATE	31	9	-	-	7	15	-	20	2	-	9	31	-
COUNTY	88	57	23	3	2	3	41	31	13	2	1	2	4
MUNICIPALITY	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
RHODE ISLAND	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	-
STATE	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	106	49	43	4	1	9	28	11	8	6	53	62	8
STATE	64	17	41	3	-	3	2	1	2	6	53	59	5
COUNTY	42	32	2	1	1	6	26	10	6	-	-	3	3
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	43	33	-	9	1	-	-	1	-	11	31	41	2
STATE	43	33	-	9	1	-	-	1	-	11	31	41	2
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by source of funding for costs other than payroll and by State and level of government—Continued

State and type of government	Number of agencies by source of funding for costs other than payroll (percent)--Continued												
	County--Continued			Municipal					Other[1]				
	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75
NEVADA	-	3	11	28	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	3	11	28	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	18	-	1	-	8	27	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	9	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	3	20	41	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	3	20	26	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	38	1	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	8	52	-	79	-	-	1	1	81	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	8	52	-	60	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	10	24	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	1	1
STATE	-	-	10	24	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	1	1
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	3	14	115	183	1	2	-	15	200	-	-	-	1
STATE	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	3	14	113	151	1	1	-	11	163	-	-	-	1
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	4	7	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	1	2	89	-	-	-	-	88	1	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	86	-	-	-	-	85	1	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	6	1	43	84	1	-	-	-	85	-	-	-	-
STATE	1	-	1	35	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	5	1	42	49	1	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	7	21	55	120	-	-	-	1	120	1	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	7	21	54	88	-	-	-	-	87	1	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	7	28	106	-	-	-	-	106	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	64	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	1	7	28	42	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	35	8	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	35	8	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by source of funding for costs other than payroll and by State and level of government—Continued

State and type of government	Total agencies	Number of agencies by source of funding for costs other than payroll (percent)											
		Federal					State					County	
		0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25
TENNESSEE	31	21	8	2	-	-	10	-	2	1	18	21	1
STATE	21	12	7	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	18	20	1
COUNTY	5	4	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	-
TEXAS	259	205	15	16	9	14	182	12	4	3	58	134	6
STATE	129	118	5	2	2	2	70	3	-	1	55	117	-
COUNTY	130	87	10	14	7	12	112	9	4	2	3	17	6
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	37	21	6	-	10	-	-	9	1	-	27	37	-
STATE	37	21	6	-	10	-	-	9	1	-	27	37	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-
STATE	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	99	86	8	3	2	-	9	5	8	8	69	66	18
STATE	99	86	8	3	2	-	9	5	8	8	69	66	18
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	59	46	8	4	-	1	22	13	6	-	18	20	2
STATE	24	17	4	2	-	-	4	2	1	-	17	17	1
COUNTY	33	26	4	2	-	1	16	11	5	-	1	1	1
MUNICIPALITY	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
WEST VIRGINIA	63	52	1	-	8	2	2	8	3	1	49	58	2
STATE	52	41	1	-	8	2	1	8	3	-	40	49	1
COUNTY	11	11	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	9	9	1
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	117	90	3	2	19	3	27	15	10	1	64	74	16
STATE	51	49	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	51	-
COUNTY	66	41	1	2	19	3	27	15	10	1	13	23	16
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	19	19	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	16	18	-
STATE	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	-
COUNTY	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-

- Represents zero.

[1] Other sources may include a combination of governments of the same type that provide funding (e.g., two or more counties or municipalities) or private organizations.

[2] Detail will not add to total because data were not obtainable for regional or district offices that are considered to be separate agencies for the purposes of this report. The agencies that are counted in the total column but are not included in the detail columns are as follows: California--The Department of Youth Authority and its 4 regional offices; Connecticut--The Adult Parole Division and its 3 district offices and the Department of Children and Youth Services and its 5 regional offices; Kentucky --The Division of Field Services and its 120 social services offices; Michigan--The Office of Children and Youth Services and its 6 area and 83 district offices; New Jersey--The Division of Children and Youth Services and its 21 district offices; New York--The Division for Youth and its 4 regional and 27 youth service team offices; North Dakota--The Parole and Probation Department and its 12 district offices; Oregon--The Juvenile Parole and Community Service Office and its 8 regional offices.

Table 2 . Number of State and local probation and parole agencies, by source of funding for costs other than payroll and by State and level of government—Continued

State and type of government	Number of agencies by source of funding for costs other than payroll (percent)--Continued													
	County--Continued			Municipal					Other[1]					
	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75	0	1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	Over 75
TENNESSEE	2	-	7	28	-	2	-	1	31	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	1	5	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	13	13	93	255	-	4	-	-	191	3	4	2	59
STATE	3	-	9	127	-	2	-	-	67	2	3	2	55
COUNTY	10	13	84	128	-	2	-	-	124	1	1	-	4
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	7	1	7	92	1	5	-	1	98	-	-	1	-
STATE	7	1	7	92	1	5	-	1	98	-	-	1	-
COUNTY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	4	10	23	53	3	1	-	2	57	1	-	1	-
STATE	1	1	4	24	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	1	-
COUNTY	3	9	19	29	3	1	-	-	32	1	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	1	-	2	63	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-
STATE	1	-	1	52	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	1	1	25	117	-	-	-	-	117	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	1	1	25	66	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	1	17	-	-	-	2	19	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
COUNTY	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-

ORGANIZATION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE SYSTEMS

GENERAL FINDINGS

For purposes of this report, probation and parole agencies were assigned to a particular level of government according to the geographic areas served. State agencies include those that serve more than one county government and those administered in districts not having the same boundaries as single counties, municipalities, or townships. Agencies were classified as county-level if their jurisdiction encompassed a single county or if their jurisdiction covered more than one municipality. Municipal agencies include agencies with geographic jurisdiction over a single municipality.

The level of government responsible for the administration, staffing, and funding of probation and parole varies from State to State. The following text discusses these differences based on information shown in table 1 which lists State and local probation and parole agencies, by branch of government (executive or judicial) and functions.

In 17 States, probation and parole is exclusively a State-level function. Thirteen of these States administer multiple probation and parole systems whereas the other four (Alaska, Maine, Rhode Island, and Vermont) have a single probation and parole system that provides all adult and juvenile services. In the remaining 33 States, both State and local (county and municipal) governments provide probation and parole services, whereas in the District of Columbia all functions are local.

Adult Probation

Adult probation is the exclusive responsibility of State-level agencies in 26 States. In 22 States, the State and local governments share responsibility for this function. In California, New Jersey, and the District of Columbia, adult probation is a local function. See table A below.

Table A. State distribution of responsibility for the adult probation function by level(s) and branch(es) of government on September 1, 1976

Responsible branch(es) of government	Total States	Responsible level(s) of government		
		State only	Local only	State and local
Total States....	51	26	3	22
Executive only........	23	22	-	1
Judicial only.........	7	1	3	3
Executive and judicial	21	3	-	18

- Represents zero.

In 22 of the 26 States where adult probation is exclusively a State function, it is administered by the executive branch of government. In three States (Colorado, Iowa, and South Dakota), it is administered by both the State executive and judicial branches. In Hawaii, the adult probation system is established within the State judiciary.

Of the 22 States where adult probation is the responsibility of both State and local governments, the State system is administered by the executive branch of government in 19 States; in 18 of these 19 States the local system is part of the judicial branch; and in New York, the nineteenth State, both State and local systems are part of the executive branch. In the remaining three States (Idaho, Nebraska, and Texas), both the State and local adult probation systems are administered by the judiciary.

Juvenile Probation

In 20 States, juvenile probation is the exclusive responsibility of State-level agencies. The State and local governments share responsibility for these services in 21 States. In the remaining 9 States and the District of Columbia, juvenile probation is solely a local function. See table B.

Table B. State distribution of responsibility for the juvenile probation function by level(s) and branch(es) of government on September 1, 1976

Responsible branch(es) of government	Total States	Responsible level(s) of government		
		State only	Local only	State and local
Total States....	51	20	10	21
Executive only........	10	9	-	1
Judicial only.........	25	9	10	6
Executive and judicial	16	2	-	14

- Represents zero.

In 9 of the 20 States where juvenile probation is exclusively a State function, the system is established within the judicial branch; in 9 other States it is within the executive branch, and in the remaining 2 States within the executive and judicial branches.

Of the 21 States where juvenile probation is both a State and local function, the State system is created within the executive branch in 14 States and is part of the judicial branch in 7 States. In 20 of the 21 States the local system is part of the judicial branch; in New York, it is established within the executive branch of government.

In the 9 States and the District of Columbia where juvenile probation is exclusively a local function, the system is established within the judicial branch of government.

Adult and Juvenile Parole

The adult parole system is a function of the executive branch in every State and the District of Columbia. The State system is supplemented by a local system under the judicial branch in seven States. See table C.

Table C. State distribution of responsibility for the adult parole function by level(s) and branch(es) of government on September 1, 1976

Responsible branch(es) of government	Total States	Responsible level(s) of government		
		State only	Local only	State and local
Total States....	51	43	1	7
Executive only........	44	43	1	-
Judicial only.........	-	-	-	-
Executive and judicial	7	-	-	7

- Represents zero.

Juvenile parole is a function of the State government except in Alaska, Kansas, and Pennsylvania. Alaska and Pennsylvania place juveniles on probation rather than parole after release from correctional facilities. In Kansas and the District of Columbia juvenile parole is exclusively a local function. Six of the 47 State systems are supplemented by a local juvenile parole system within the local courts. See table D.

Table D. State distribution of responsibility for the juvenile parole function by level(s) and branch(es) of government on September 1, 1976

Responsible branch(es) of government	Total States	Responsible level(s) of government		
		State only	Local only	State and local
Total States....	[1]49	41	2	6
Executive only........	40	39	1	-
Judicial only.........	2	-	1	1
Executive and judicial	7	2	-	5

- Represents zero.

[1] Two States, Alaska and Pennsylvania, do not place juveniles on parole.

Parole Authorities

Authorities that grant parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions exist in every State and the District of Columbia. In about half of the States, these authorities are called Boards of Parole or Parole Boards; in the other States, they have various names; e.g., Board of Pardons and Paroles, Board of Probation and Parole, etc. In 44 of the States and the District of Columbia, the parole authority grants parole only to adults and in 6 of these States also administers parole supervision services. In four States there is a single board that grants parole to both adults and juveniles; in Mississippi, this board also administers parole supervision services. New Jersey has separate parole-granting authorities—one each for adult males, adult females, youthful offenders, and juveniles. California has three separate authorities—one for adult males, one for adult females, and one for youthful offenders and juveniles.

Only 11 States have an authority that exclusively grants parole to juveniles. In four States, as mentioned above, a single board grants parole to both adults and juveniles. In 11 other States, the agency that provides juvenile parole services is also the parole-granting authority. In 22 States and the District of Columbia, juveniles are placed on parole by the superintendents of juvenile correctional institutions or by special committees. Two States, Alaska and Pennsylvania, do not place juveniles in a parole status after they are released from correctional institutions; rather, they place them on probation.

In 48 States and the District of Columbia, the authority of the parole-granting agency is final. In Oklahoma and Wisconsin, however, the parole authority only makes recommendations for parole; in Oklahoma, final parole authority rests with the Governor, and in Wisconsin, with the Secretary of the Department of Health and Social Services. In Maine, adults sentenced under the new criminal code (effective March 1976) serve definite sentences and are not eligible for parole; adults sentenced under the State's old criminal code are still eligible for parole consideration.

INDIVIDUAL STATE DESCRIPTIONS

The following section of this report provides a descriptive profile of the probation and parole system within each State. The information for each description was compiled principally through review of State statutes and constitutions. This basic information was supplemented by reference to State reports and other secondary sources, e.g., the State Comprehensive Plans for Criminal Justice Activities prepared by each State and the District of Columbia for LEAA, and by analysis of the data derived from the survey described in this report.

Each type of probation and parole agency within a State is described separately. The five topics outlined below are included in each agency description.

Legal Authorization

A citation to the State constitution is provided when the agency is specifically mentioned in the constitution. A citation to the section in the State statutes that specifically establishes the office, or authorizes a parent agency (e.g., department) or officials (e.g., judges) to create the agency, is generally provided. In some instances, the legal authorization is contained in a general statutory power that does not specifically mention the agency but gives a parent agency responsibility for probation and/or parole functions. In these instances, this general statutory power is cited as the legal authorization and the agency is described under organization as being administratively established under the parent agency. In other instances, the establishment of the agency may be by local ordinance rather than State statutes. When this occurs, the profile states that authorization rests in local ordinances.

The date in parentheses at the end of the citation is the publication date of the latest bound volume of the State statutes. However, it is important to note that research was completed through the most recently published supplement which might be later than the publication date of the latest bound volumes. In all cases, research reflects legislation in effect as of September 1, 1976.

Organization

For adult and juvenile parole authorities, which are usually single agencies with statewide jurisdiction, the location of these authorities is given. For probation/parole agencies that are part of an organizational hierarchy, this hierarchy is described and the location of the central office and the number and geographic jurisdiction of the subunits are stated. For all other agencies, the geographic jurisdiction and number of agencies within the State are given.

Functions

For parole authorities, the persons covered by their authority—adults, juveniles, and/or youthful offenders—are specified. For probation/parole agencies, the specific types of client (adult and/or juvenile) are indicated. The description also specifies whether an agency conducts presentence or social investigations or has administrative responsibility for other agencies or subunits. Other social service, judicial, or corrections functions of the agency are not covered.

Personnel

For parole authorities this section includes: (1) the number of full-time and part-time members; (2) the method of their selection; (3) their term of office; and (4) the person who chairs the authority. For probation/parole agencies, the official who administers the agency is specified and the method of selection of this official and the supervisory staff is described. The application of personnel or civil service regulations to selection procedures is mentioned only if specified in the statute authorizing establishment of the agency; therefore, an agency may be covered by such regulations even though it is not mentioned. Lastly, if an agency utilizes the services of volunteers, it is mentioned here.

Financial Support

The level of government with primary responsibility for financing the agency is indicated. If the responsibility is split between two levels of government, the types of expenses paid by each government are specified.

PROBATION AND PAROLE SYSTEMS

INDIVIDUAL STATE DESCRIPTIONS

ALABAMA

The Board of Pardons and Paroles grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions. Juvenile parole is granted by the committing court.

The Board of Pardons and Paroles Service Office supervises all adults placed on probation. The office also supervises adults placed on parole from State correctional institutions. Juvenile probation offices supervise all juveniles placed on probation or parole.

The Jefferson County Parole Board grants parole to adults committed to county correctional institutions and supervises them on parole.

BOARD OF PARDONS AND PAROLES (1)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Alabama, Volume 9, Title 42, Chapter 1, Section 1 (1958), establishes the Board of Pardons and Paroles.

Organization. The Board of Pardons and Paroles sits in Montgomery and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Pardons and Paroles grants parole to all adults committed to State correctional institution.

Personnel. The Board of Pardons and Paroles has three full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor with the approval of the Senate. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All board members serve staggered 6-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Pardons and Paroles.

BOARD OF PARDONS AND PAROLES SERVICE OFFICE (39)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Alabama, Volume 9, Title 42, Chapter 1, Section 15 (1940), gives the Board of Pardons and Paroles responsibility for adult probation and parole services.

Organization. The Board of Pardons and Paroles Service Office is administratively established within the Board of Pardons and Paroles. The office administers seven area offices, which in turn administer 31 branch offices that serve the 67 counties in the State.

Functions. The area offices administer branch offices within their geographic jurisdiction. Both area and their branch offices supervise all adults placed on probation and all adults placed on parole from State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The director of the Board of Pardons and Paroles Service Office is selected by the Board of Pardons and Paroles to administer the system. All other employees are selected by the director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Pardons and Paroles Service Office.

JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES (55)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Alabama, Volume 9, Title 42, Chapter 2, Section 19 (1975), gives courts with juvenile jurisdiction the authority to appoint juvenile probation and parole officers.

Organization. Fifty-five juvenile probation offices have been established to serve the State's 67 counties. The Department of Youth Services establishes standards for certification of juvenile probation officers and subsidizes these offices.

Functions. Juvenile probation offices supervise all juveniles placed on probation or parole. Social histories (presentence investigations) are conducted.

Personnel. The judge of the county court with juvenile jurisdiction appoints probation officers and other employees of each office.

Financial Support. Each county served by a juvenile probation office is responsible for financing its personnel costs and receives a State subsidy for all other costs.

JEFFERSON COUNTY PAROLE BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Alabama, Volume 14B, Section 1059 (1s5) (1958), establishes the Jefferson County Parole Board.

Organization. The Jefferson County Parole Board is located in Birmingham and has countywide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Jefferson County Parole Board grants parole to adults committed to county correctional institutions and supervises them on parole.

Personnel. The Jefferson County Parole Board has five part-time members who are appointed by the county commission. The person who chairs the board is designated by the commission. The parole board selects parole officers and other employees of the office.

Financial Support. Jefferson County is responsible for financing its parole board.

BIRMINGHAM MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION AND PAROLE OFFICE (1)

Legal Authorization. Municipal ordinance establishes the Birminham Municipal Court Probation and Parole Office.

Organization. The Birmingham Municipal Court Probation and Parole Office has citywide jurisdiction.

Functions. The municipal court probation and parole office supervises adult misdemeanants placed on probation by the Birmingham Municipal Court. The office also supervises parolees released from the Birmingham City Jail. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The director of probation and parole is appointed by the mayor of Birmingham. The director selectes all other staff from city merit lists. Volunteers are utilized by the municipal court probation and parole office.

Financial Support. The city of Birmingham is responsible for financing the Birmingham Municipal Court Probation and Parole Office.

ALASKA

The Board of Parole grants parole to adults. Upon release from institutions, juveniles are placed on probation, not parole or aftercare.

Operation of the statewide probation and parole system is the responsibility of Probation and Parole Field and Juvenile Institutional Services.

BOARD OF PAROLE (1)

Legal Authorization. The Alaska Statutes, Title 33, Chapter 15, Section 10 (1962), establishes the Board of Parole.

Organization. The Board of Parole sits in Juneau and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Parole grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Parole has five part-time members, who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the legislature. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. Board members serve staggered 4-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Parole.

PROBATION AND PAROLE FIELD AND JUVENILE INSTITUTIONAL SERVICES (15)

Legal Authorization. The Alaska Statutes, Title 44, Chapter 29, Section 20 (1962), gives the Department of Health and Social Services and Institutions the responsibility for probation and parole services.

Organization. Probation and Parole Field and Juvenile Institutional Services is administratively established within the Division of Corrections, Department of Health and Social Services and Institutions. The central office is located in Juneau and administers 14 district offices that serve the 9 boroughs in the State. Three of these district offices also operate as regional offices and administer the other district offices within their jurisdiction.

Functions. The regional and district offices supervise all adults placed on probation or parole and all juveniles placed on probation in the State. Each regional and district office conducts presentence investigations.

Personnel. The commissioner of Probation and Parole Field and Juvenile Institutional Services is appointed by the head of the Department of Health and Social Services and Institutions to administer probation and parole services throughout the State. All other employees of the system are selected by the commissioner.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Probation and Parole Field and Juvenile Institutional Services.

ARIZONA

The Board of Pardons and Paroles grants parole to adults. Juveniles are placed on parole by the Youth Hearing Board.

The Division of Community Services administers the State parole system and supervises adults and juveniles on parole. Probation services for both adults and juveniles are provided by county probation departments.

BOARD OF PARDONS AND PAROLES (1)

Legal Authorization. The Arizona Revised Statutes, Title 31, Section 401 (1975), establishes the Board of Pardons and Paroles.

Organization. The Board of Pardons and Paroles sits in Phoenix and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Pardons and Paroles grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Pardons and Paroles has three full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor. The person who chairs the board is selected by the members. All board members serve staggered 3-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Pardons and Paroles.

YOUTH HEARING BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The Arizona Revised Statutes, Title 41, Sections 1602 through 1604 (1956), give the director of the Department of Corrections the responsibility for appointing persons to grant parole to juveniles.

Organization. The Youth Hearing Board is administratively established within the Department of Corrections. The board sits in Phoenix and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Youth Hearing Board places juveniles on parole.

Personnel. The director of the Department of Corrections appoints two employees of the department to serve on the Youth Hearing Board. One of these employees is designated by the director to chair the board. Members serve at the pleasure of the director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Youth Hearing Board.

DIVISION OF COMMUNITY SERVICES (10)

Legal Authorization. The Arizona Revised Statutes, Title 41, Sections 1602 through 1604 (1956), give the director of the Department of Corrections responsibility for parole services in the State.

Organization. The Division of Community Services is administratively established within the Department of Corrections. The division is located in Phoenix and administers 10 area offices that serve the 14 counties in the State.

Functions. The 10 area offices supervise all adults and juveniles placed on parole in the State. In addition, these offices also supervise all adult and juvenile interstate compact probation clients.

Personnel. The deputy director for the division of Community Services is appointed by the director of the Department of Corrections to administer the parole and interstate compact system. All other employees are selected by the deputy director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Community Services.

COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (22)

Legal Authorization. The Arizona Revised Statutes, Title 12, Section 251 (1956), provides that counties of the first class (over 100,000 population) may establish adult probation departments with the approval of the county board of supervisors. The Arizona Revised Statutes, Title 8, Section 204 (1956), provides that judges of each superior court may appoint a director of court services or a chief juvenile probation officer to administer juveniles probation services.

Organization. Each county in the State has established either separate or combined adult and juvenile probation systems. In counties where separate adult and juvenile probation departments have not been established, officers serve both adults and juveniles. All county probation departments have countywide jurisdiction.

Functions. County probation departments supervise all adults and juveniles placed on probation in their county. Most county probation departments conduct presentence investigations.

Personnel. For adult probation departments, the presiding judge of the superior court in each county with a population of 300,000 or more appoints a chief adult probation officer; the chief probation officer, with approval of the presiding judge, appoints all other personnel. In each county having a population of less than 300,000, the presiding judge of the superior court appoints all adult probation department personnel. For juvenile probation systems, the director of court services or the chief probation officer is appointed in each county by the presiding judge of the juvenile division of the superior court. All other juvenile probation employees are selected through each county's employee merit system. Some county probation departments utilize the services of community volunteers.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its county probation department.

ARKANSAS

The Board of Pardons and Paroles grants parole to adults. The Juvenile Training School Board grants parole to juveniles. Adults placed on parole are supervised by the Division of Probation and Parole. Juveniles placed on parole are supervised by the Youth Services Section of the Department of Corrections.

Adults placed on probation are supervised by the Division of Probation and Parole, except where circuit courts have established their own probation offices. Juveniles placed on probation are supervised by juvenile probation offices.

BOARD OF PARDONS AND PAROLES (1)

Legal Authorization. The Arkansas Statutes Annotated, Title 43, Chapter 28, Section 2802 (1975), establishes the Board of Pardons and Paroles.

Organization. The Board of Pardons and Paroles sits in Pine Bluff and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Pardons and Paroles grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Pardons and Paroles has five part-time members, who are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All board members serve staggered 5-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Pardons and Paroles.

JUVENILE TRAINING SCHOOL BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The Arkansas Statutes Annotated, Title 46, Chapter 3, Section 302 (1975), establishes the Juvenile Training School Board.

Organization. The Juvenile Training School Board sits in Pine Bluff and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Juvenile Training School Board grants parole to juveniles committed to State correctional facilities.

Personnel. The Juvenile Training School Board has five part-time members, who are appointed by the Governor with consent of the Senate. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All board members serve 5-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Juvenile Training School Board.

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE SERVICES (6)

Legal Authorization. The Arkansas Statutes Annotated, Title 46, Chapter 1, Section 103 (1975), gives the Department of Corrections responsibility for adult probation and parole services in the State.

Organization. The Division of Probation and Parole is administratively established within the Department of Corrections. The division is located in Pine Bluff and administers five area offices that serve the 75 counties in the State.

Functions. The five area offices supervise all adults placed on parole. These offices also supervise adults placed on probation, except where circuit court probation offices have been established. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The director of Probation and Parole Services is appointed by the commissioner of the Department of Corrections, subject to the approval of the Board of Corrections, to administer the system. All other employees of the division are selected by the director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Probation and Parole Services.

YOUTH SERVICES SECTION (9)

Legal Authorization. The Arkansas Statutes Annotated, Title 43, Chapter 23, Section 2342 (1975), establishes the Youth Services Section.

Organization. The Youth Services Section is within the Department of Corrections. The central office is located in Little Rock and administers eight regional offices that serve the 75 counties in the State.

Functions. The Youth Services Section supervises all juveniles placed on parole in the State.

Personnel. The director of the Youth Services Section is selected by the commissioner of the Department of Corrections to administer the system. All other employees are selected by the director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Youth Services Section.

CIRCUIT COURT PROBATION OFFICES (10)

Legal Authorization. The Arkansas Statutes Annotated, Title 43, Chapter 23, Section 2332 (1975), gives circuit court judges the authority to appoint probation officers.

Organization. Ten of the State's 19 circuits have established circuit court probation offices. Each office has geographic jurisdiction of the circuit in which it is located (i.e., one or more counties).

Functions. Circuit court probation offices supervise adults placed on probation by circuit courts. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The judges of each circuit appoint probation officers and other employees.

Financial Support. The counties in the circuit are responsible for financing the circuit court probation office.

JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES (42)

Legal Authorization. The Arkansas Statutes Annotated, Title 45, Section 414 (1975), establishes juvenile probation offices.

Organization. Forty-two juvenile probation offices have been established to serve the 75 counties in the State. Each office serves one or more counties.

Functions. Juvenile probation offices supervise all juveniles placed on probation in the State. Social studies (presentence investigations) are conducted.

Personnel. The county court judge appoints juvenile probation officers and other employees.

Financial Support. Each county served by a probation office is responsible for financing its juvenile probation office.

MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION OFFICES (4)

Legal Authorization. Various municipal ordinances establish municipal court probation offices.

Organization. Municipal court probation offices have been established in the cities of Sherwood, Jacksonville, Little Rock, and North Little Rock. Each municipal court probation office has citywide jurisdiction.

Functions. Municipal court probation offices provide probation services to adult misdemeanants and/or juveniles. Each municipal court probation office conducts presentence investigations.

Personnel. Probation officers of each office are appointed by the judge of the municipal court with the approval of the city major.

Financial Support. Each municipality is responsible for financing its municipal court probation office.

CALIFORNIA

The Adult Authority grants parole to men. The Women's Board of Terms and Parole grants parole to women. The Youth Authority Board grants parole to youthful offenders and juveniles.

The Parole and Community Services Division supervises all adults placed on parole by the Adult Authority. The Department of Youth Authority supervises all youthful offenders and juveniles placed on parole. County probation departments supervise all adults and juveniles placed on probation, and adults placed on parole from county jails.

ADULT AUTHORITY (1)

Legal Authorization. The California Penal Code Annotated, Part 3, Title 1, Chapter 8, Article 1, Section 3000 (1971), establishes the Adult Authority.

Organization. The Adult Authority is within the Department of Corrections of the Health and Welfare Agency. The authority sits in Sacramento but panels of at least two members conduct parole hearings once a month at the various State correctional institutions.

Functions. The Adult Authority grants parole to adult males committed to State correctional institutions. Adult males sentenced to "life without possibility of parole" cannot be considered for parole until such offenders have received a pardon or commutation.

Personnel. The Adult Authority has nine full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor with the approval of the Senate. The person who chairs the authority is designated by the Governor. All members serve staggered 4-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Adult Authority.

WOMEN'S BOARD OF TERMS AND PAROLE (1)

Legal Authorization. The California Penal Code Annotated, Part 3, Title 7, Chapter 5.5, Section 6035 (1971), establishes the Women's Board of Terms and Parole.

Organization. The Women's Board of Terms and Parole is within the Department of Corrections of the Health and Welfare Agency. The board sits in Los Angeles and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Women's Board of Terms and Parole grants parole to females committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Women's Board of Terms and Parole has five part-time members, who are appointed by the Governor. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All members serve staggered 4-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Women's Board of Terms and Parole.

YOUTH AUTHORITY BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The California Welfare and Institutions Code Annotated, Division 2.5, Chapter 1, Article 2, Section 1711.3 (1976), establishes the Youth Authority Board.

Organization. The Youth Authority Board is within the Department of Youth Authority of the Health and Welfare Agency. The board sits in Sacramento and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Youth Authority Board grants parole to youthful offenders (ages 18 to 23 for misdemeanor offenders and 18 to 25 for felony offenders) and juveniles.

Personnel. The Youth Authority Board has eight full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor subject to Senate confirmation. The director of the Department of Youth Authority chairs the Youth Authority Board.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Youth Authority Board.

PAROLE AND COMMUNITY SERVICES DIVISION (5)

Legal Authorization. The California Penal Code Annotated, Part 3, Title 1, Chapter 2, Article 3, Section 2400 (1971), gives the Department of Corrections responsibility for adult parole services.

Organization. The Parole and Community Services Division is administratively established within the Department of Corrections of the Health and Welfare Agency. The division is located in Sacramento and administers four regional offices that serve the 58 counties of the State.

Functions. The four regional offices supervise all adults placed on parole in the State.

Personnel. All employees of the Parole and Community Services Division are selected by the Department of Corrections.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole and Community Services Division.

DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH AUTHORITY (5)

Legal Authorization. The California Codes Annotated, Division 2.5, Chapter 1, Article 2 (1976), establishes the Department of Youth Authority.

Organization. The Department of Youth Authority is within the Health and Welfare Agency. The Department of Youth Authority sits in Sacramento and administers four field offices that serve the 58 counties in the State.

Functions. The four field offices supervise youthful offenders (ages 18 to 23 for misdemeanor offenders and 18 to 25 for felony offenders) and juveniles placed on parole.

Personnel. The director of the Department of Youth Authority is selected by the Health and Welfare Agency to administer the system. All other employees are selected by the director of the Department of Youth Authority.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Department of Youth Authority.

COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (100)

Legal Authorization. The California Penal Code Annotated, Part 2, Title 8, Chapter 1, Sections 1203c and 1203.5 (1971), establishes county probation offices for adults; and the California Welfare and Institutions Code, Division 2, Chapter 2, Sections 270 to 286 (1971), establishes juvenile probation offices in each county.

Organization. Each county in the State has established adult and juvenile probation departments. In some counties, separate adult and juvenile probation departments have been established; in other counties, there is one department serving both adults and juveniles. In addition, some counties have established branch offices. All county probation departments have countywide jurisdiction.

Functions. Each county probation department supervises all adults and juveniles placed on probation in the county. These departments also supervise adult misdemeanants placed on parole from county jails. Most county probation departments conduct presentence investigations.

Personnel. The county court judge appoints a chief probation officer. The chief probation officer may appoint any additional employees necessary to maintain the probation department under the county civil service regulations or provisions of the county Board of Supervisors as specified by statute. Volunteers are utilized by county probation departments.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its county probation department.

COLORADO

The State Board of Parole grants parole to adults. Parole supervision for adults is administered by the Office of Parole and Community Services. Juvenile parole is granted by the Juvenile Parole Board. Parole supervision for juveniles is administered by the Division of Juvenile Parole.

The State court administrator's office administers the 22 district probation departments, which provide adult and juvenile probation services.

BOARD OF PAROLE (1)

Legal Authorization. The Colorado Revised Statutes, Title 17, Part 1, Sections 201 through 204 (1975), establish the Board of Parole.

Organization. The Board of Parole sits in Denver and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Parole grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The State Board of Parole has four full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor. The chairperson and vice-chairperson are designated by the Governor. All members serve 6-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Parole.

JUVENILE PAROLE BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The Colorado Revised Statutes, Title 19, Sections 101 through 103 (1975), establish the Juvenile Parole Board.

Organization. The Juvenile Parole Board sits in Denver and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Juvenile Parole Board grants parole to juveniles committed to the State correctional facilities.

Personnel. The Juvenile Parole Board has seven part-time members, who are appointed by the Governor. Of the seven members, five are voting members appointed from the administrative staff of each of the following: 1. Division of Public Welfare, 2. Department of Education, 3. Department of Institutions, 4. Division of Employment, and 5. Division of Rehabilitation. The two nonvoting members are appointed from the Lookout Mountain School for Boys and the Mount View School for Girls. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All members serve at the pleasure of the Governor.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Juvenile Parole Board.

DIVISION OF PAROLE (6)

Legal Authorization. The Colorado Revised Statutes, Title 17, Part 1, Sections 101 through 105 (1975), establish the Division of Parole (also known as the Division of Correctional Services).

Organization. The Division of Parole is within the Department of Institutions. The Division of Parole is located in Denver and has statewide jurisdiction. The State is divided into five supervision districts (coextensive with the five congressional districts) that serve the 62 counties in the State.

Functions. The five district offices supervise all adults placed on parole in the State. These offices also supervise adult interstate compact probation and parole clients.

Personnel. The director of the Division of Parole is appointed by the director of the Department of Institutions to administer the system. The director of the Division of Parole appoints five assistant directors, one to head each district office, and also appoints all other personnel.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Parole.

DIVISION OF YOUTH SERVICES (4)

Legal Authorization. The Colorado Revised Statutes, Title 19, Article 9, Sections 104 through 106 and Title 22, Article 9, Section 4 (1975), establish the Division of Youth Services (also known as the Division of Juvenile Parole).

Organization. The Division of Youth Services is within the Department of Institutions. The State is divided into three regions: Northeast Metro Region, Southern Region, and Western Region.

Functions. The three regional offices of the Division of Youth Services provide supervision of juveniles on parole.

Personnel. The director of the Division of Youth Services is appointed by the executive director of the Department of Institutions to administer the system. Juvenile parole counselors and other personnel are appointed by the director of the division, with the consent of the Department of Institutions.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Youth Services.

DISTRICT PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (26)

Legal Authorization. The Colorado Revised Statutes, Title 16, Article 11, Sections 209 through 211 (1973), establish adult probation departments and Title 19, Article 5, Sections 101 through 102 (1973), establish juvenile probation departments.

Organization. The State is divided into 22 judicial districts composed of from one to seven counties. Probation departments have been established in each district and have districtwide jurisdiction. A few districts have established separate adult and juvenile departments. The State court administrator's office is responsible for the administration of the district offices.

Functions. District probation departments supervise all adults and juveniles placed on probation by the district and county courts, and the Denver Juvenile Court. Probation officers conduct presentence investigations as directed by the courts.

Personnel. Each district probation department is headed by a district administrator appointed by the district court judges. All other personnel are appointed by the court. Volunteers are utilized by the departments.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the district probation departments.

CONNECTICUT

The Board of Parole grants parole to adults. All adults placed on parole are supervised by the Adult Parole Division. The Department of Children and Youth Services grants parole to juveniles and also supervises all juveniles on parole.

The Department of Adult Probation supervises all adults placed on probation in the State. Juvenile probation services are provided by juvenile court probation offices.

BOARD OF PAROLE (1)

Legal Authorization. The General Statutes of Connecticut, Volume 9, Title 54, Section 124a (1977), establishes the Board of Parole.

Organization. The Board of Parole sits in Hartford and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Parole grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Parole has 11 members, who are appointed by the Governor with the consent of either house of the General Assembly. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor and serves full time; all other board members serve part time. All board members serve staggered 4-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Parole.

ADULT PAROLE DIVISION (4)

Legal Authorization. The General Statutes of Connecticut, Volume 9, Title 54, Chapter 961, Section 124b (1977), gives the Department of Corrections responsibility for adult parole services in the State.

Organization. The Adult Parole Division is administratively established within the Department of Corrections. The central office is located in Hartford and administers three district offices that serve the eight counties in the State.

Functions. The three district offices supervise all adults placed on parole in the State.

Personnel. The commissioner of the Department of Corrections administers the Adult Parole Division. All other employees are selected by the State Personnel Department.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Adult Parole Division.

DEPARTMENT OF ADULT PROBATION (5)

Legal Authorization. The General Statutes of Connecticut, Volume 9, Title 54, Chapter 961, Section 105 (1977), establishes the Department of Adult Probation.

Organization. The Department of Adult Probation is located in Hartford and administers four district offices that serve the eight counties in the State.

Functions. The four district offices supervise all adults placed on probation in the State. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The director of the Department of Adult Probation is appointed by the Adult Probation Commission. Probation officers and all other employees are appointed by the director subject to the approval of the commission. Volunteers are utilized in each district office.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Department of Adult Probation.

DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN AND YOUTH SERVICES (6)

Legal Authorization. The General Statutes of Connecticut, Volume 4, Title 17, Chapter 310, Section 410 (1977), establishes the Department of Children and Youth Services.

Organization. The Department of Children and Youth Services is located in Hartford and administers five regional offices that serve the eight counties in the State.

Functions. The Department of Children and Youth Services grants parole to juveniles. The five regional offices supervise all juveniles placed on parole.

Personnel. The commissioner of the Department of Children and Youth Services is appointed by the Governor, after consultation with the Council on Children and Youth Services, to administer the system. All other employees are selected by the commissioner.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Department of Children and Youth Services.

JUVENILE COURT PROBATION OFFICES (4)

Legal Authorization. The General Statutes of Connecticut, Volume 4, Title 17, Chapter 301, Sections 58 and 59 (1977), gives juvenile courts responsibility for juvenile probation.

Organization. Three juvenile court probation offices have been established to serve the eight counties in the State. The Juvenile Court Administrative Office in Hartford administers the offices.

Functions. The three juvenile court probation offices supervise all juveniles placed on probation. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. All staff of the probation offices are appointed by the State Personnel Department.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the juvenile court probation offices.

RELATED BOARDS, COMMISSIONS, AND COMMITTEES

ADULT PROBATION COMMISSION

Legal Authorization. The General Statutes of Connecticut, Volume 9, Title 54, Chapter 961, Section 103 (1977), establishes the Adult Probation Commission.

Duties. The Adult Probation Commission establishes rules and regulations for the administration of adult probation in the State.

Membership. The commission has six members; one must be an active judge of a court of common pleas, one must be an active judge of a superior court, one must be a practicing attorney, and three must be citizens conversant with the field of criminal justice. All commission members are appointed by the Governor and serve staggered 6-year terms.

COUNCIL ON CHILDREN AND YOUTH SERVICES

Legal Authorization. The General Statutes of Connecticut, Volume 4, Title 17, Chapter 310, Section 413 (1977), establishes the Council on Children and Youth Services.

Duties. The Council on Children and Youth Services is responsible for recommending programs, legislation, or other activities that improve services for children and youth, including juvenile parole services.

Membership. The council has 15 members, who are appointed by the Governor. The membership must include five child care professionals, one practicing child psychiatrist, one attorney, and three members between 18 and 25 years of age. Each member serves a 2-year term. The person who chairs the council is elected by the members. The commissioner of the Department of Children and Youth Services is a nonvoting, ex officio member.

DELAWARE

The Board of Parole grants parole to adults. Juveniles are paroled by review committees of individual correctional facilities.

The Office of Community Services supervises adults placed on probation and parole. The Juvenile Aftercare Unit provides aftercare services to juveniles.

The Family Court Probation Office supervises juveniles placed on probation.

BOARD OF PAROLE (1)

Legal Authorization. The Delaware Code Annotated, Title 11, Section 4302 (11) (1974), establishes the Board of Parole.

Organization. The Board of Parole sits in Wilmington and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Parole grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Parole has one full-time chairperson and four part-time members who are appointed by the Governor. All board members serve 4-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Parole.

OFFICE OF COMMUNITY SERVICES (1)

Legal Authorization. The Delaware Code Annotated, Title 11, Sections 6501 and 6502 (1974), give the Department of Correction responsibility for adult probation and parole services.

Organization. The Office of Community Services is administratively established within the Bureau of Adult Correction, Department of Correction. The office is located in Wilmington and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Office of Community Services provides all adult probation and parole services.

Personnel. The Commissioner of the Department of Correction selects all personnel of the Office of Community Services.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Office of Community Services.

JUVENILE AFTERCARE UNIT (1)

Legal Authorization. The Delaware Code Annotated, Title 11, Sections 6501 and 6502 (1974), give the Department of Correction responsibility for juvenile aftercare.

Organization. The Juvenile Aftercare Unit is administratively established within the Bureau of Juvenile Correction, Department of Correction. The Juvenile Aftercare Unit is located in Wilmington and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Juvenile Aftercare Unit provides aftercare (parole) services for all juveniles in the State.

Personnel. The Commissioner of the Department of Correction appoints all employees of the Juvenile Aftercare Unit.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Juvenile Aftercare Unit.

FAMILY COURT PROBATION OFFICE (1)

Legal Authorization. The Delaware Code Annotated, Title 10, Section 911 (1974), provides that the chief judge of the Family Court may appoint probation officers.

Organization. The Family Court Probation Office is located in Wilmington and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Family Court Probation Office supervises all juveniles placed on probation in the State.

Personnel. Probation officers, counselors, and all other employees are appointed by the chief judge of the Family Court.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Family Court Probation Office.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

The Board of Parole grants parole to adults. Parole for juveniles is granted by the superintendents of the juvenile correctional institutions. The Youth and Adult Parole Division supervises adults and youthful offenders placed on parole. Juveniles placed on parole are supervised by the Aftercare Services Division, Bureau of Youth Services.

The Social Services Division of the Superior Court provides all probation services to adults and juveniles.

BOARD OF PAROLE (1)

Legal Authorization. The District of Columbia Code, Title 24, Section 201a (1975), establishes the Board of Parole.

Organization. The Board of Parole has geographic jurisdiction over the District of Columbia.

Functions. The Board of Parole grants parole to adults and youths committed to District of Columbia correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Parole has three full-time members, who are appointed by the mayor. The person who chairs the board is selected by the members. All board members serve staggered 6-year terms.

Financial Support. The District of Columbia is responsible for financing the Board of Parole.

YOUTH AND ADULT PAROLE DIVISION (1)

Legal Authorization. The District of Columbia Code, Title 24, Section 201b (1975), gives the Department of Corrections responsibility for parole services in the District of Columbia.

Organization. The Youth and Adult Parole Division is administratively established within the Department of Corrections. The division has geographic jurisdiction over the District of Columbia.

Functions. The Youth and Adult Parole Division supervises all adults and youthful offenders (ages 18 to 21) placed on parole in the District of Columbia.

Personnel. The chief parole officer is appointed by the mayor to administer the system. The chief selects parole officers in accordance with federal civil service regulations as specified by statute.

Financial Support. The District of Columbia is responsible for financing the Youth and Adult Parole Division.

AFTERCARE SERVICES DIVISION (1)

Legal Authorization. The District of Columbia Code, Title 3, Section 116 (1975), gives the Department of Human Resources (formerly called the Board of Public Welfare) responsibility for juvenile aftercare services.

Organization. The aftercare services division is administratively established within the Bureau of Youth Services, Department of Human Resources. The division has geographic jurisdiction over the District of Columbia.

Functions. The Aftercare Services Division supervises juveniles placed on aftercare in the District of Columbia.

Personnel. The chief of the Aftercare Services Division and other staff are selected in accordance with federal civil service regulations. Volunteer services are utilized.

Financial Support. The District of Columbia is responsible for financing the Aftercare Services Division.

SOCIAL SERVICES DIVISION OF THE SUPERIOR COURT (4)

Legal Authorization. The District of Columbia Code, Title 11, Section 1722 (1975), gives the director of the Social Services Division of the Superior Court responsibility for adult and juvenile probation services.

Organization. The Social Services Division of the Superior Court administers three area offices that serve the District of Columbia.

Functions. The Social Services Division of the Superior Court provides all adult and juvenile probation services in the District of Columbia Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The director of Social Services is appointed by the chief judge of the Superior Court of the District of Columbia to administer the system. The director selects probation officers and other staff. Volunteer services are utilized.

Financial Support. The District of Columbia is responsible for financing the Social Services Division of the Superior Court.

FLORIDA

The Parole and Probation Commission grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions. Juveniles are placed on parole by the Division of Youth Services.

The Department of Offender Rehabilitation supervises all adults placed on probation or parole. The Division of Youth Services supervises all juveniles placed on probation or parole.

PAROLE AND PROBATION COMMISSION (1)

Legal Authorization. The Florida Statutes, Chapter 947, Section .01 (1975), establishes the Parole and Probation Commission.

Organization. The Parole and Probation Commission sits in Tallahassee and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Parole and Probation Commission grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Parole and Probation Commission has seven full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor and cabinet, subject to Senate confirmation, from a list of recommendations received from the Parole and Probation Commission Qualifications Committee. The person who chairs the commission is elected by the members. All commission members serve staggered 6-year terms. The secretary of the Department of Offender Rehabilitation serves ex officio as the eighth member of the commission. The secretary does not participate in granting parole but only makes decisions concerning commission policy.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole and Probation Commission.

DEPARTMENT OF OFFENDER REHABILITATION (59)

Legal Authorization. The Florida Statutes, Chapter 945, Section .025-.04 (1975), establishes the Department of Offender Rehabilitation.

Organization. The Department of Offender Rehabilitation is located in Tallahassee and administers five area offices, which in turn administer 53 district offices that serve the 67 counties in the State.

Functions. The five area offices administer district offices within their geographic jurisdiction but do not directly supervise clients. The 53 district offices supervise all adults placed on probation or parole in the State. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The secretary of the Department of Offender Rehabilitation is appointed by the Governor to administer the system. Supervisors of area offices and staff of the central office are selected by the secretary. All other employees are selected from civil service rosters by the area supervisors, as specfied by statute.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Department of Offender Rehabilitation.

DIVISION OF YOUTH SERVICES (12)

Legal Authorization. The Florida Statutes, Chapter 959, Sections .001-.031 (1975), establish the Division of Youth Services.

Organization. The Division of Youth Services is within the Department of Health and Rehabilitative Services. The central office is located in Tallahassee and administers 11 district offices that serve the 67 counties in the State.

Functions. The Division of Youth Services places juveniles on parole. In addition, the division supervises all juveniles placed on probation or parole.

Personnel. The director of the Division of Youth Services is appointed by the secretary of Health and Rehabilitative Services to administer the system. All other employees are selected from civil service rosters by the director, as specified by statute.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Youth Services.

RELATED BOARDS, COMMISSIONS AND COMMITTEES

PAROLE AND PROBATION COMMISSION QUALIFICATIONS COMMITTEE

Legal Authorization. The Florida Statutes, Chapter 947, Section .02 (1975), establishes the Parole and Probation Commission Qualifications Committee.

Duties. The Parole and Probation Commission Qualifications Committee advertise vacancies on the Parole and Probation Commission. After a merit examination is held by the committee, the committee submits to the Governor and cabinet a list of recommendations from which commissioners are selected.

Membership. The Parole and Probation Qualification Committee has five members, who are appointed by the Governor and cabinet. The person who chairs the committee is designated by the Governor. All committee members serve at the pleasure of the Governor.

GEORGIA

The Board of Pardons and Paroles grants parole to adults. The Division of Youth Services places juveniles on parole.

The Division of Community-Based Services supervises adults placed on probation or parole. The Division of Youth Services supervises all juveniles placed on parole in the State. The division also supervises juveniles on probation, except in 19 counties, where independent juvenile probation departments have been established.

BOARD OF PARDONS AND PAROLES (1)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Georgia Unannotated, Title 77, Section 501 (1975), establishes the Board of Pardons and Paroles.

Organization. The Board of Pardons and Paroles sits in Atlanta and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Pardons and Paroles grants parole to all adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Pardons and Paroles has five full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor with the approval of the Senate. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All board members serve staggered 7-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Pardons and Paroles.

DIVISION OF COMMUNITY-BASED SERVICES (89)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Georgia Unannotated, Title 77, Section 507a (1975), establishes the Divsion of Community-Based Services.

Organization. The Division of Community-Based Services is within the Department of Offender Rehabilitation. The division sits in Atlanta and administers 88 offices (one to eight offices in each of the State's 43 judicial circuits) that serve the 158 counties in the State.

Functions. The Division of Community-Based Services supervises all adults placed on probation or parole in the State. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The director of the Divsion of Community-Based Services is appointed by the commissioner of the Department of Offender Rehabilitation to administer the system. All other employees are selected by the director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Community-Based Services.

DIVISION OF YOUTH SERVICES (99)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Georgia Unannotated, Chapter 99-204 (1975), establishes the Divsion of Youth Services.

Organization. The Division of Youth Services is within the Department of Human Resources. The division is located in Atlanta and administers 98 court services offices that serve 141 of the State's 158 counties.

Functions. Court services offices supervise all juveniles placed on parole in the State. These offices also supervise juveniles placed on probation, except in 19 counties which have established juvenile probation departments. Social studies (presentence investigations) are conducted.

Personnel. The director of the Division of Youth Services is appointed by the commissioner of the Department of Human Resources to administer the system. All other staff are selected by the director in accordance with State merit rules, as specified by statute. Volunteers are utilized.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Youth Services.

JUVENILE PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (21)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Georgia Unannotated, Title 24A, Section 601 (1975), provides that juvenile court judges may appoint probation officers to administer juvenile probation services.

Organization. Juvenile probation departments have been established in 19 of the 158 counties in the State. Each department has countywide jurisdiction.

Functions. Juvenile probation departments supervise all juveniles placed on probation in the county. Most probation departments conduct social histories (presentence investigations).

Personnel. The judge of each juvenile court appoints probation officers and other staff.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its juvenile probation department.

HAWAII

The Board of Paroles and Pardons grants parole to adults. Field parole service offices of the Board of Paroles and Pardons supervise adults placed on parole.

Juveniles are paroled by the Youth Correctional Facility. The Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Services for the Blind provides juvenile parole services.

Probation services for adults and juveniles are provided by circuit court probation divisions.

BOARD OF PAROLES AND PARDONS (1)

Legal Authorization. The Hawaii Revised Statutes, Title 20, Chapter 353, Section 61 (1968), establishes the Board of Paroles and Pardons.

Organization. The Board of Paroles and Pardons is part of the Department of Social Services and Housing. The board sits in Honolulu and administers field parole service offices in each county and the city/county of Honolulu.

Functions. The Board of Paroles and Pardons grants parole to adults who are confined in State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Paroles and Pardons has five members, who are appointed by the Governor with advice and consent of the Senate. Three members serve full time, and two members serve part time. The person who chairs the board is selected by the Governor from among the three full-time members. All board members serve 4-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Paroles and Pardons.

FIELD PAROLE SERVICE OFFICES (5)

Legal Authorization. The Hawaii Revised Statutes, Title 20, Chapter 353, Section 71 (1968), gives the Board of Paroles and Pardons responsibility for adult parole services in the State.

Organization. The central office is located in Honolulu and administers field parole service offices in each county and the city/county of Honolulu.

Functions. Field parole service offices supervise all adults placed on parole in the State.

Personnel. The administrator of each field parole service office is appointed by the director of the Department of Social Services and Housing. Field officers and other employees are appointed by the Board of Paroles and Pardons upon recommendations of the administrator.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Paroles and Pardons.

DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION AND SERVICES FOR THE BLIND (5)

Legal Authorization. The Hawaii Revised Statutes, Title 4, Chapter 26, Section 14 (1974), gives the Department of Social Services and Housing responsibility for juvenile parole services in the State.

Organization. The Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Services for the Blind is part of the Department of Social Services and Housing. The division is located in Honolulu and administers four branch offices that serve the three counties and the city/county of Honolulu.

Functions. The Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Services for the Blind provides parole services for juveniles.

Personnel. The administrator of the Division of Rehabilitation and Services for the Blind is appointed by the director of the Department of Social Services and Housing to administer the system. The administrator appoints, with the approval of the director, all officers and employees of the division.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation.

CIRCUIT COURT PROBATION DIVISIONS (5)

Legal Authorization. The Hawaii Revised Statutes, Title 37, Chapter 711, Section 78 (1968), provides that circuit court judges may appoint probation officers.

Organization. The State is divided into four judicial circuits - one for each of the three counties and one for the city/county of Honolulu. A circuit court probation division has been established in each of the three counties. The probation division in Honolulu has established separate adult and juvenile offices. The probation divisions are administered by the State administrative director of the courts.

Functions. The circuit court probation divisions supervise adults and juveniles placed on probation. Presentence investigations are conducted by each division.

Personnel. Probation officers and support personnel of the probation divisions are appointed by the judges of the circuit court.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the circuit court probation divisions.

IDAHO

The Commission for Pardons and Parole grants parole to adults. Juveniles are released on aftercare supervision by the Youth Services Division.

The Bureau of Probation and Parole supervises all adults placed on probation and parole. The Youth Services Division supervises all juveniles placed on aftercare, and in 39 counties, juveniles placed on probation. Five counties (Ada, Canyon, Elmore, Latah, and Valley) provide juvenile probation services through county probation departments.

COMMISSION FOR PARDONS AND PAROLE (1)

Legal Authorization. The Idaho Code, Title 20, Section 210 (1976), authorizes the State Board of Correction to appoint a Commission for Pardons and Parole.

Organization. The Commission for Pardons and Parole sits in Boise and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Commission for Pardons and Parole grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The commission has five part-time members, who are appointed by the Board of Correction, with the advice and consent of the Senate. The members of the commission select a chairperson and a vice-chairperson each year. All commission members serve 5-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Commission for Pardons and Parole.

BUREAU OF PROBATION AND PAROLE (8)

Legal Authorization. The Idaho Code, Title 20, Section 219 (1976), gives the Board of Correction jurisdiction over the operation of the State probation and parole system.

Organization. The Bureau of Probation and Parole is administratively established within the Department of Correction. The State is divided into seven judicial districts composed of from 4 to 10 counties. The Bureau of Probation and Parole is located in Boise and has established offices in each judicial district.

Functions. The seven district offices supervise all adults placed on probation and parole in the State. Presentence investigations are conducted by each district office.

Personnel. The administrator of the Bureau of Probation and Parole is appointed by the Board of Correction to administer the system. All other employees are also appointed by the Board of Correction.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Bureau of Probation and Parole.

YOUTH SERVICES DIVISION (8)

Legal Authorization. The Idaho Code, Title 16, Section 1821 (1976), gives the Department of Health and Welfare responsibility for juvenile aftercare and probation services.

Organization. The Youth Services Division is administratively established within the Department of Health and Welfare. The State is divided into seven judicial districts composed of from 4 to 10 counties. The Youth Services Division is located in Boise and has established offices in each judicial district.

Functions. The seven district offices supervise all juveniles placed on aftercare. In addition, these offices provide juvenile probation services to 39 of the State's 44 counties by contract; the five counties which have not contracted with the Youth Services Division are Ada, Canyon, Elmore, Latah, and Valley. Juvenile probation services in those five counties are provided by county probation departments. Social studies (presentence investigations) are conducted by each district office.

Personnel. The director of the Youth Services Division is appointed by the director of the Department of Health and Welfare to administer the system. All other personnel are appointed by the director of the Department of Health and Welfare.

Financial Support. The State and each county that has contracted services from the Youth Services Division are responsible for financing the office.

COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (5)

Legal Authorization. The Idaho Code, Title 16, Section 1820 (1947), provides that probation officers may be appointed by the courts if local service is deemed necessary.

Organization. Five counties (Ada, Canyon, Elmore, Latah, and Valley) have established county probation departments. Each county probation department has countywide jurisdiction.

Functions. County probation departments provide probation services to juveniles. Social studies (presentence investigations) are conducted by each county probation department.

Personnel. County probation officers are appointed by district court judges.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its county probation department.

RELATED BOARDS, COMMISSIONS, AND COMMITTEES

BOARD OF CORRECTION

Legal Authorization. The Idaho Code, Title 20, Section 201 (1976), establishes the Board of Correction.

Duties. The Board of Correction is responsible for the administration of the Department of Correction, including the Bureau of Probation and Parole, and establishes rules and regulations for the Commission for Pardons and Parole.

Membership. The Board of Correction has three members, who are appointed by the Governor. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All members serve 6-year terms.

ILLINOIS

The Parole and Pardon Board grants parole to adults and juveniles. The Adult Division of the Department of Corrections supervises adults placed on parole, and the Juvenile Division supervises juveniles placed on parole in the State.

Circuit court probation departments supervise all adults and juveniles placed on probation.

PAROLE AND PARDON BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The Illinois Revised Statutes, Chapter 38, Article 3, Section 1003-3-1 (1975), establishes the Parole and Pardon Board.

Organization. The Parole and Pardon Board sits in Chicago and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Parole and Pardon Board grants parole to adults and juveniles committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Parole and Pardon Board has 10 full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All board members serve staggered 6-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole and Pardon Board.

ADULT DIVISION (13)

Legal Authorization. The Illinois Revised Statutes, Chapter 38, Artile 2, Section 1003-2-5a (1975), establishes the Adult Division.

Organization. The Adult Division is within the Department of Corrections. The division is located in Chicago and administers four regional offices that serve the 102 counties in the State. In addition, branch offices have been established in each region.

Functions. The regional and branch offices supervise all adults placed on parole in the State.

Personnel. The assistant director of the Adult Division is appointed by the Governor. All other employees are selected by the assistant director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Adult Division.

JUVENILE DIVISION (27)

Legal Authorization. The Illinois Revised Statutes, Chapter 38, Article 2, Section 1003-2-5b (1975), establishes the Juvenile Division.

Organization. The Juvenile Division is within the Department of Corrections. The division is located in Springfield and administers four regional offices, which serve the 102 counties in the State. In addition, branch offices have been established in each region.

Functions. The regional and branch offices supervise all juveniles placed on parole in the State.

Personnel. The assistant director of the Juvenile Division is appointed by the Governor. All other employees are selected by the assistant director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Juvenile Division.

CIRCUIT COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (85)

Legal Authorization. The Illinois Revised Statutes, Chapter 37, Article 6, Sections 706-1 and 706-2 (1975), establish circuit court probation departments.

Organization. The State is divided into 21 judicial circuits composed of from one to 12 counties. Most counties within each judicial circuit have established a circuit court probation department. Probation departments are under the authority and supervision of the chief judge of the circuit.

Functions. Circuit court probation departments supervise all adults and juveniles placed on probation. Each circuit probation department conducts presentence investigations.

Personnel. The director of each circuit court probation department is appointed by the chief judge of the circuit. The chief judge may also appoint or may give the director authority to appoint other probation department employees.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its circuit court probation department.

INDIANA

The Parole Board grants parole to adults. Juveniles are placed on parole by the Youth Authority Parole Committee. The Adult Authority supervises all adults placed on parole and the Youth Authority supervises all juveniles placed on parole.

County probation departments supervise all adults and juveniles placed on probation by circuit and superior courts. The Division of Probation exercises general supervision over the administration of county probation departments. City Court probation departments supervise all adults placed on probation by city courts. The consolidated city-county of Indianapolis-Marion has established separate probation departments for its criminal, municipal, and juvenile courts, which supervise adults or juveniles placed on probation by each of these respective courts.

PAROLE BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The Burns Indiana Statutes Annotated, Title 11, Article 1, Chapter 1, Section 7 (1973), establishes the Parole Board.

Organization. The Parole Board sits in Indianapolis and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Parole Board grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Parole Board has five full-time members, who are appointed by the commissioner of the Department of Corrections with the approval of the Governor. The person who chairs the board is elected by the members. All members serve staggered 4-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole Board.

YOUTH AUTHORITY PAROLE COMMITTEE (1)

Legal Authorization. The Burns Indiana Statutes Annotated, Title 11, Article 1, Chapter 2, Section 10 (1973), establishes the Youth Authority Parole Committee.

Organization. The Youth Authority Parole Committee is part of the Department of Corrections. The committee sits in Indianapolis and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Youth Authority Parole Committee paroles juveniles committed to either the Indiana Boys School or the Indiana Girls School.

Personnel. The Youth Authority Parole Committee has nine members. The director of the Youth Authority chairs the committee and selects four members from each of the two juvenile correctional institutions to serve on the committee. All members serve at the pleasure of the director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Youth Authority Parole Committee.

ADULT AUTHORITY (9)

Legal Authorization. The Burns Indiana Statutes Annotated, Title 11, Article 1, Chapter 1.1, Section 54 (1973), establishes the Adult Authority (also called the Adult Parole Division).

Organization. The Adult Authority is part of the Department of Corrections. The authority is located in Indianapolis and administers eight district offices that serve the 92 counties in the State.

Functions. The eight district offices supervise all adults placed on parole in the State.

Personnel. The executive director of the Adult Authority is appointed by the commissioner of the Department of Corrections, with the approval of the Board of Corrections, to administer the system. All other employees of the authority are selected by the executive director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Adult Authority.

YOUTH AUTHORITY (9)

Legal Authorization. The Burns Indiana Statutes Annotated, Title 11, Article 1, Chapter 2, Section 2 (1973), establishes the Youth Authority (also called the Juvenile Parole Division).

Organization. The Youth Authority is part of the Department of Corrections. The authority is located in Indianapolis and administers eight district offices that serve the 92 counties in the State.

Functions. The eight district offices supervise all juveniles placed on parole in the State.

Personnel. The executive director of the Youth Authority is appointed by the commissioner of the Department of Corrections, with the approval of the Board of Corrections, to administer the system. All other employees of the authority are selected by the executive director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Youth Authority.

DIVISION OF PROBATION (1)

Legal Authorization. The Burns Indiana Statutes Annotated, Title 11, Article 1, Chapter 1.1, Section 18 (1973), establishes the Division of Probation.

Organization. The Division of Probation is part of the Department of Corrections. The division is located in Indianapolis and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Division of Probation exercises general supervision over the administration of adult and juvenile probation services in the State. The division promulgates general rules that regulate procedure in the administration of county probation offices, including investigations, supervision, case work, recordkeeping, and accounting.

Personnel. The director of the Division of Probation and all other employees are appointed by the commissioner of the Department of Corrections with the approval of the Board of Corrections.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Probation.

COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (108)

Legal Authorization. The Burns Indiana Statutes Annotated (Criminal Code, Volume 4), Section 9-2212 (1976), provides that judges of circuit and superior courts may appoint persons to perform the duties of probation officers.

Organization. County probation departments have been established in each county in the State. A few departments have established branch offices.

Functions. County probation departments supervise all adults and juveniles placed on probation by circuit and superior courts. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The judges of each circuit and superior court appoint probation officers and other employees of the department. Volunteers are utilized by some probation departments.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its probation department.

CITY COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (6)

Legal Authorization. The Burns Indiana Statutes Annotated (Criminal Code, Volume 4), Sections 9-2212 and 9-2214 (1976), provide that the judge of each city court may appoint persons to perform the duties of probation officers.

Organization. City court probation departments have been established in the cities of Columbus, East Chicago, Gary, Hammond, Michigan City, and Muncie. Each probation department has citywide jurisdiction.

Functions. City court probation departments supervise all adults placed on probation by city courts. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. Each city court judge appoints probation officers and other employees of the department.

Financial Support. Each city is responsible for financing its probation department.

MARION COUNTY CRIMINAL COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENT (1)

Legal Authorization. The Burns Indiana Statutes Annotated (Criminal Code, Volume 4), Section 9-2212 (1976), provides that judges of the Marion County Criminal Court may appoint persons to perform duties of probation officers.

Organization. The criminal court probation department has jurisdiction within the consolidated city-county of Indianapolis-Marion.

Functions. The Marion County Criminal Court Probation Department supervises all adults placed on probation by the municipal court. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The judges of the Marion County Criminal Court appoint probation officers and other employees of the department. Volunteers are utilized by the department.

Financial Support. The consolidated city-county of Indianapolis-Marion is responsible for financing the Marion County Criminal Court Probation Department.

MARION COUNTY MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENT (1)

Legal Authorization. The Burns Indiana Statutes Annotated (Criminal Code, Volume 4), Section 9-2212(1976), provides that judges of the Marion County Municipal Court may appoint persons to perform the duties of probation officers.

Organization. The municipal court probation department has jurisdiction within the consolidated city-county of Indianapolis-Marion.

Functions. The Marion County Municipal Court Probation Department supervises all adults placed on probation by the municipal court. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The judges of the Marion County Municipal Court appoint probation officers and other employees of the department.

Financial Support. The consolidated city-county of Indianapolis-Marion is responsible for financing the Marion County Municipal Court Probation Department.

MARION COUNTY JUVENILE COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENT (1)

Legal Authorization. The Burns Indiana Statutes Annotated (Criminal Code, Volume 4), Section 9-2212 (1976), provides that the judge of the Marion County Juvenile Court may appoint persons to perform the duties of probation officers.

Organization. The juvenile court probation department has jurisdiction within the consolidated city-county of Indianapolis-Marion.

Functions. The Marion County Juvenile Court Probation Department supervises all juveniles placed on probation by the juvenile court. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The judge of the Marion County Juvenile Court appoints probation officers and other employees of the department. Volunteers are utilized by the department.

Financial Support. The consolidated city-county of Indianapolis-Marion is responsible for financing the Marion County Juvenile Court Probation Department.

RELATED BOARDS, COMMISSIONS, AND COMMITTEES

BOARD OF CORRECTIONS

Legal Authorization. The Burns Indiana Statutes Annotated, Title 11, Article 1, Chapter 1.1, Section 4 (1973), establishes the Board of Corrections.

Duties. The Board of Corrections determines policy for the Department of Corrections (which includes the Division of Probation) but does not have administrative or executive duties. The board does not deal with specific procedural matters within the department.

Membership. The Board of Corrections has seven members, who are appointed by the Governor and are eligible for reappointment. The person who chairs the board is elected by the members of the board. Each member serves a 4-year term.

IOWA

The Board of Parole grants parole to adults. Juveniles are paroled by the director of the Division of Community Services.

The Bureau of Community Correctional Services supervises all adults placed on probation and parole. Juveniles placed on parole are supervised by the Bureau of Child Advocacy. Juveniles placed on probation are supervised by juvenile probation offices.

BOARD OF PAROLE (1)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Iowa, Chapter 247, Section 1 (1975), establishes the Board of Parole.

Organization. The Board of Parole sits in Des Moines and has statewide jurisidiction.

Functions. The Board of Parole grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Parole has three part-time members, who are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. All board members serve staggered 6-year terms. The person who chairs the board is the member with the shortest remaining term.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Parole.

BUREAU OF COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL SERVICES (9)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Iowa, Chapter 217, Sections 1 and 24 (1975), give the Department of Social Services responsibility for adult probation and parole services in the State.

Organization. The Bureau of Community Correctional Services is administratively established within the Division of Correctional Institutions, Department of Social Services. The bureau is located in Des Moines and administers eight district offices that serve the 99 counties in the State.

Functions. The eight district offices supervise all adults placed on probation and parole in the State. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The chief of the Bureau of Community Correctional Services is appointed by the director of the Division of Correctional Institutions to administer the system. The chief appoints probation and parole officers and all other employees.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Bureau of Community Correctional Services.

BUREAU OF CHILD ADVOCACY (17)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Iowa, Chapter 217, Sections 1 and 24 (1975), give the Department of Social Services responsibility for juvenile parole services in the State.

Organization. The Bureau of Child Advocacy is administratively established within the Division of Community Services, Department of Social Services. The division is located in Des Moines and administers 16 field offices that serve the 99 counties in the State.

Functions. The Bureau of Child Advocacy supervises all juveniles placed on parole in the State.

Personnel. The chief of the Bureau of Child Advocacy is appointed by the director of the Division of Community Services to administer the system. The chief appoints and supervises youth services workers and all other employees of the Bureau.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Bureau of Child Advocacy.

PROBATION SERVICES OFFICES (41)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Iowa, Chapter 231, Sections 1, 8, and 10 (1975), provide that judges of district courts may appoint probation officers.

Organization. Forty-one probation services offices have been established serving the State's 99 counties. Most offices serve at least two counties.

Functions. The probation services offices supervise all juveniles placed on probation in the State. A few of these offices handle adult probation and juvenile parole cases as well. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The judges of each district court appoint probation officers and other employees of the office.

Financial Support. Each county served by a probation services office is responsible for financing the office.

KANSAS

The Kansas Adult Authority grants parole to adults. For juveniles, the superintendent of the institution to which a youth has been committed determines the parole date.

Probation and parole services for adults are provided by the Division of Probation and Parole. Counties also maintain probation and parole departments that provide supervision for adults or juveniles or both.

KANSAS ADULT AUTHORITY (1)

Legal Authorization. Kansas Statutes Annotated, Chapter 22, Sections 3707 through 3722 (1974), establish the Kansas Adult Authority.

Organization. The Kansas Adult Authority has its central office in Topeka but conducts parole hearings at the various State institutions. The authority has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Kansas Adult Authority grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Kansas Adult Authority has five part-time members, who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The person who chairs the authority is elected by the membership. All members serve staggered 4-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Kansas Adult Authority.

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE (23)

Legal Authorization. Kansas Statutes Annotated, Chapter 75, Sections 5214 through 5217 (1974), provide for the Department of Corrections to administer probation and parole services.

Organization. The Division of Probation and Parole is within the Department of Corrections. The division is located in Topeka and administers 22 offices (5 regional and 17 district) that serve the 105 counties in the State.

Functions. The 5 regional and 17 district offices supervise adults placed on parole. These offices also provide probation services; however, many counties support their own county probation departments. State probation and parole officers are responsible for conducting presentence investigations, providing supervision as requested by the courts or by the Kansas Adult Authority, and providing adult interstate compact services.

Personnel. A deputy secretary is selected by the Secretary of Corrections to oversee the administration of probation and parole services. The Secretary of Corrections appoints a regional supervisor for each of the regional offices and a staff of probation and parole officers.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Probation and Parole.

COUNTY PROBATION AND PAROLE OFFICES (74)

Legal Authorization. The Kansas Statutes Annotated, Chapter 20, Section 820 (1965), and Chapter 38, Section 814 (1965), establish county probation and parole offices. Effective January 20, 1977, these statutes were replaced by Kansas Statutes Annotated, Chapter 20, Sections 345 and 348 (1974), which establish procedures for the appointment of district court nonjudicial personnel, including probation and parole officers.

Organization. County probation and parole offices exist in most counties and have countywide jurisdiction.

Functions. County probation and parole offices provide supervision for adults and juveniles placed on probation or parole. Presentence investigations are conducted by the offices.

Personnel. Probation and parole officers and other necessary personnel for each county office are appointed by the administrative district court judge of each judicial district. Approval of appointments is required by a majority of the other district judges of the district.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its county probation and parole office.

KENTUCKY

The Parole Board grants parole to adults. Juveniles are placed on parole by the Department of Human Resources.

The Division of Probation and Parole is responsible for adult probation and parole services. The Division of Field Services, Bureau of Social Services, provides all probation and parole services for juveniles in 106 of the State's 120 counties. In the remaining 14 counties, county court judges may choose to commit juveniles to the Department of Human Resources to be supervised by the Division of Field Services or to have county juvenile probation offices provide probation and parole supervision.

PAROLE BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The Kentucky Revised Statutes Annotated, Chapter 439, Section 320 (1976), establishes the Parole Board.

Organization. The Parole Board is within the Bureau of Corrections. The board sits in Frankfort and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Parole Board grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Parole Board has five full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All board members serve staggered 5-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole Board.

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE (57)

Legal Authorization. The Kentucky Revised Statutes Annotated, Chapter 196, Section 75 (1976), gives the Bureau of Corrections responsibility for adult probation and parole services in the State.

Organization. The Division of Probation and Parole is administratively established within the Division of Community Services, Bureau of Corrections. The division is located in Frankfort and administers 12 district offices which in turn administer 44 branch offices that serve the 120 counties in the State.

Functions. The district offices administer branch offices within their geographic jurisdiction. Both the district and branch offices supervise all adults placed on probation or parole in the State. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The director of the Division of Probation and Parole is selected by the commissioner of the Bureau of Corrections with the approval of the Governor. All probation and parole officers and other staff are selected by the director of the bureau. Volunteers are utilized by the division.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Probation and Parole.

DIVISION OF FIELD SERVICES (121)

Legal Authorization. The Kentucky Revised Statutes Annotated, Chapter 194, Section 30(8) (1976), gives the Bureau of Social Services responsibility for juvenile social services, including probation and parole.

Organization. The Division of Field Services is administratively established within the Bureau of Social Services, Department of Human Resources. The division is located in Frankfort and administers social services offices in each of the State's 120 counties.

Functions. The Division of Field Services provides probation and parole services to all juveniles in the State who are committed by county courts to the Department of Human Resources. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The director of the Division of Field Services is designated by the secretary of the Department of Human Resources, with the Governor's approval, to administer the system. Volunteers are utilized by the division.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Field Services.

COUNTY JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES (13)

Legal Authorization. The Kentucky Revised Statutes Annotated, Chapter 208, Section 320 (1976), provides that in counties containing a city of the first or second class (i.e., cities with 20,000 or more inhabitants), the county judge may appoint persons to perform duties of probation officers.

Organization. Thirteen counties have established county juvenile probation offices. County probation offices have countywide jurisdiction.

Functions. The county juvenile probation offices provide probation and parole services to juveniles who are not committed to the Department of Human Resources. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The chief probation officer and other staff of each office are appointed by the county judge. Volunteer services are utilized in some counties.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its county juvenile probation office.

LOUISIANA

The Board of Parole grants parole to adults. Juveniles are paroled by the committing judge, who sets the parole date for juveniles placed in State training schools.

The Division of Probation and Parole supervises adults placed on parole and adults placed on probation in the State, except where city court probation offices have been established. The Division of Youth Services supervises juveniles placed on aftercare and probation, except where family and juvenile court probation offices have been established.

BOARD OF PAROLE (1)

Legal Authorization. The Louisiana Revised Statutes, Title 15, Section 574.2 (1976), establishes the Board of Parole.

Organization. The Board of Parole is within the Department of Corrections. The Board of Parole sits in Baton Rouge and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Parole grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Parole has five full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the State Senate. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor and serves a term concurrent with that of the Governor, usually 4 years. The other four members serve 6-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Parole.

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE (18)

Legal Authorization. The Louisiana Revised Statutes, Title 15, Sections 821 through 826 (1976), give the Department of Corrections responsibility for adult probation and parole services in the State.

Organization. The Division of Probation and Parole is administratively established within the Department of Corrections. The division is located in Baton Rouge and administers four area offices, which in turn administer 13 district offices that serve the 62 parishes in the State.

Functions. The four area offices administer district offices within their geographic jurisdiction but do not directly supervise clients. The 13 district offices supervise all adults placed on parole in the State. They also supervise all adults placed on probation in the State, except in municipalities where city court probation offices have been established. Most district offices conduct presentence investigations.

Personnel. The director of the Department of Corrections appoints all staff to the Division of Probation and Parole.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Probation and Parole.

DIVISION OF YOUTH SERVICES (12)

Legal Authorization. The Louisiana Revised Statutes, Title 46, Sections 1902 through 1906 (1976), establish the Division of Youth Services.

Organization. The Division of Youth Services is within the Health and Human Resources Administration. The division is located in Baton Rouge and administers 11 district offices that serve the 62 parishes in the State.

Functions. The 11 district offices supervise juveniles placed on probation and aftercare in the State, except where family and juvenile court probation offices have been established.

Personnel. The director and deputy director of the Division of Youth Services are appointed by the Governor. All other employees are selected by the director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Youth Services.

CITY COURT PROBATION OFFICES (2)

Legal Authorization. Various city ordinances establish city court probation offices.

Organization. There are two city court probation offices in the State, one in Baton Rouge and one in De Ridder. City court probation offices have citywide jurisdiction.

Functions. City court probation offices provide probation services to adult misdemeanants.

Personnel. The chief probation officer of city court probation offices is appointed by the presiding judge of the city court. All other personnel are selected by the chief probation officer.

Financial Support. Each city is responsible for financing its city court probation office.

FAMILY AND JUVENILE COURT PROBATION OFFICES (11)

Legal Authorization. Various local ordinances establish family and juvenile court probation offices.

Organization. Family and juvenile court probation offices have the same geographic jurisdiction as the courts they serve, i.e., either citywide or countywide jurisdiction.

Functions. Family and juvenile court probation offices provide juvenile probation and/or aftercare services.

Personnel. The director or the chief probation officer is appointed by the presiding judge of the family or juvenile court. All other employees are selected by the director or chief probation officer.

Financial Support. Each city or county is responsible for financing its family or juvenile probation office.

MAINE

The Parole Board grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions under the old criminal code. Those adults sentenced under the new criminal code, effective in March 1976, have straight sentences and are not eligible for parole. Juveniles are placed on parole by the superintendents of juvenile correctional institutions.

The Division of Probation and Parole administers the State probation and parole system and supervises both adults and juveniles placed on probation.

PAROLE BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The Revised Statutes Annotated, Title 34, Section 1551 (1973), establishes the Parole Board.

Organization. The Parole Board has its central office in Augusta, but conducts its parole hearings at South Windham.

Functions. The Parole Board reviews all cases of parole for adults sentenced to State correctional institutions under the old criminal code. Adults sentenced under the new criminal code, effective in March 1976, have straight sentences and no parole.

Personnel. The Parole Board has five part-time members, who are appointed by the Governor. The person who chairs the board is selected by the board members. All board members serve staggered 4-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole Board.

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE (5)

Legal Authorization. The Revised Statutes Annotated, Title 34, Section 1591 (1973), establishes the Division of Probation and Parole.

Organization. The Division of Probation and Parole is within the Bureau of Corrections, Department of Mental Health and Corrections. The division is located in Augusta and administers four district offices that serve the 16 counties in the State.

Functions. The four district offices supervise all adults and juveniles placed on probation and parole in the State. Each district office conducts presentence investigations.

Personnel. The director of the Division of Probation and Parole is appointed by the director of the Bureau of Corrections, Department of Mental Health and Corrections. The director of the Division of Probation and Parole appoints district probation and parole supervisors, probation and parole officers, and all other employees.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Probation and Parole.

MARYLAND

The Parole Commission grants parole to adults. Juveniles are placed on aftercare by the courts after recommendations for release by institutional staff and the aftercare worker for each juvenile have been considered.

The Division of Parole and Probation supervises all adults placed on parole. In addition, the division supervises adults placed on probation by circuit and district courts, with the exception of the Baltimore County Circuit Court, which maintains its own probation department. Juveniles placed on aftercare and probation are supervised by the Juvenile Services Administration.

PAROLE COMMISSION (1)

Legal Authorization. The Annotated Code of Maryland, Volume 4A, Article 41, Section 108(a) (1976), establishes the Parole Commission.

Organization. The Parole Commission is within the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services. The commission sits in Hunt Valley and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Parole Commission grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Parole Commission has seven full-time members, who are appointed by the secretary of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services with the consent of the Governor and the Senate. The person who chairs the commission is designated by the secretary. All commission members serve staggered 6-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole Commission.

DIVISION OF PAROLE AND PROBATION (5)

Legal Authorization. The Annotated Code of Maryland, Volume 4A, Article 41, Section 115 (a) (1957), establishes the Division of Parole and Probation.

Organization. The Division of Parole and Probation is within the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services. The office is located in Hunt Valley and administers four district offices that serve the 23 counties in the State.

Functions. The Division of Parole and Probation supervises adults placed on probation and parole throughout the State with the exception of Baltimore County, where the Circuit Court maintains its own probation agency. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The director of the Division of Parole and Probation is appointed by the sectetary of Public Safety and Correctional Services with the approval of the Governor and with the advice and consent of the Senate. Probation and parole agents and other employees are appointed by the director. Volunteers are utilized by the division.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Parole and Probation.

JUVENILE SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (9)

Legal Authorization. The Annotated Code of Maryland, Volume 5A, Article 52A, Section 1 (1976), establishes the Juvenile Services Administration.

Organization. The Juvenile Services Administration is within the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. The department is located in Baltimore and administers eight regional offices that serve the 23 counties in the State.

Functions. The eight regional offices supervise all juveniles placed on aftercare or probation throughout the State. Social histories (presentence investigations) are conducted.

Personnel. The director of the Juvenile Services Administration is appointed by the Governor. Officers and other employees are appointed by the director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Juvenile Services Administration.

PROBATION DEPARTMENT OF BALTIMORE COUNTY (1)

Legal Authorization. The Baltimore County Code, Article 1, Section 7-14 (1939), establishes the Baltmore County Probation Department.

Organization. The Probation Department of Baltimore County sits in Towson and has countywide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Probation Department of Baltimore County provides all adult probation services for the Circuit Court of Baltimore County. It also conducts pretrial and presentence investigations.

Personnel. The director of the Baltimore County Probation Department is appointed by the judges of the circuit court. All other employees are appointed by the director.

Financial Support. Baltimore County is responsible for financing its probation department.

MASSACHUSETTS

The Parole Board grants parole to adults. The Department of Youth Services grants parole to juveniles. The Parole Board Parole Service Office supervises adult parolees. The Department of Youth Services is responsible for supervising juveniles placed on parole.

Adult and juvenile probation in the State is the responsibility of the court systems within each county. Each superior and district court has established its own adult probation office, as has the Boston Municipal Court. Juveniles are supervised by districts court or juvenile court probation offices. The Commission of Probation supervises the work of each probation office in the State.

PAROLE BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The annotated Laws of Massachusetts, Title 3, Chapter 27, Section 4 (1973), establishes the Parole Board.

Organization. The Parole Board is within the Department of Correction. The board sits in Boston and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Parole Board grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Parole Board has seven full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor with the approval of the Governor's Council. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All board members serve staggered 5-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole Board.

PAROLE BOARD PAROLE SERVICE OFFICE (11)

Legal Authorization. The Annotated Laws of Massachusetts, Title 2, Chapter 27, Sections 4 and 5 (1973), give the Parole Board responsibility for parole services.

Organization. The Parole Board Parole Service Office is administered by and established within the Parole Board. The central office is located in Boston and administers seven regional offices that serve the 14 counties in the State. In addition, the Parole Board Parole Service Office operates a community Assistance Parole Program in Boston, a Parole Impact Program in West Concord, and a Parole/Prerelease program in Dorchester.

Functions. The Parole Board Parole Service Office supervises adult parolees released from county and State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The director and parole officers of the Parole Board Service Office are appointed by the person who chairs the Parole Board. All other employees are appointed by the director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole Board Parole Service Office.

DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH SERVICES (8)

Legal Authorization. The Annotated Laws of Massachusetts, Title 2, Chapter 276, Section 83 (1968), provide that justices of superior courts may appoint probation officers.

Organization. The Department of Youth Services is located in Boston and administers seven regional offices that serve the 14 counties in the State.

Functions. The Department of Youth Services places juveniles on parole. The seven regional offices supervise juvenile parolees.

Personnel. The commissioner of the Department of Youth Services is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Governor's Council to administer the system. The commissioner selects all employees of the department.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Department of Youth Services.

COMMISSION OF PROBATION (1)

Legal Authorization. The Annotated Laws of Massachusetts, Title 2, Chapter 276, Section 98 (1976), establishes the Commission of Probation.

Organization. The Commission of Probation is located in Boston and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Commission of Probation establishes standards and supervises the work of all probation offices in the State. In addition, the commission establishes and promulgates rules concerning supervision, casework, record keeping, accounting and caseload in all probation offices, subject to the approval of the Committee on Probation.

Personnel. The Commissioner of Probation is appointed by the Committee on Probation. The commissioner appoints deputy commissioners and staff with the approval of the committee.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Commission on Probation.

SUPERIOR COURT PROBATION OFFICES (14)

Legal Authorization. The Annotated Laws of Massachusetts, Title 2, Chapter 276, Section 83, (1968), provides that justices of superior courts may appoint probation officers.

Organization. Each county in the State has established a superior court probation office.

Functions. The superior court probation offices supervise all adults placed on probation by the superior court system. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The justices of each superior court appoint probation officers and other staff.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its superior court probation office expenses; however, the State is responsible for financing probation officers salaries.

DISTRICT COURT PROBATION OFFICES (72)

Legal Authorization. The Annotated Laws of Massachusetts, Title 2, Chapter 276, Sections 83 and 83A (1968), provide that justices of district courts may appoint probation officers.

Organization. There are 72 district court probation offices with varying geographic boundaries throughout the State.

Functions. Sixty-five district court probation offices supervise both adults and juveniles placed on probation. The remaining seven district court probation offices supervise adults only. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The justices of each district court appoint probation officers and other staff.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its district court probation office.

JUVENILE COURT PROBATION OFFICES (4)

Legal Authorization. Juvenile court probation offices are authorized by special legislation in those areas where a juvenile court has been established.

Organization. A juvenile court probation office has been established in four areas, the cities of Boston, Springfield, Worcester, and the county of Bristol. The Boston juvenile court probation office has the same boundaries as the Roxbury judicial district and the Boston Municipal Court combined. The Bristol Juvenile Court Probation Office has jurisdiction that extends to the boundaries of the county. The Springfield and Worcester juvenile court probation offices have citywide jurisdiction.

Functions. Juvenile court probation offices supervise juveniles placed on probation by the juvenile courts. Social investigations (presentence investigations) are conducted.

Personnel. The justice or justices of each juvenile court appoint probation officers and other staff.

Financial Support. Each city or county is responsible for financing its juvenile probation office.

BOSTON MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION OFFICE (1)

Legal Authorization. The Annotated Laws of Massachusetts, Title 1, Chapter 218, Section 61 (1974), provides that a majority of justices of the Boston Municipal Court may appoint probation officers.

Organization. The Boston Municipal Court Probation Office has geographic jurisdiction over the central downtown portion of the city.

Functions. The Boston Municipal Court Probation Office supervises adults placed on probation by the municipal court. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The justices of the Boston Municipal Court appoint probation officers and staff.

Financial Support. The city of Boston is responsible for financing the Boston Municipal Court Probation Office.

RELATED BOARDS, COMMISSIONS, AND COMMITTEES

COMMITTEE ON PROBATION

Legal Authorization. The Annotated Laws of Massachusetts, Title 2, Chapter 276, Section 99A (1976), establishes the Committee on Probation.

Duties. The Committee on Probation consults with the Commissioner of Probation as to standards of probation work in the State. In addition, the committee, in consultation with the commissioner, establishes and promulgates standards for the appointment of probation officers.

Membership. The Committee on Probation has six members: The chief justices of the superior court, the probate court, the district courts, and the Boston Municipal Court, and two persons appointed by the Chief Justice of the Supreme Judicial Court. The chief justice of the superior court chairs the committee.

MICHIGAN

The Parole Board grants parole to adults. Juvenile parole is granted by the Youth Parole and Review Board. Parole supervision of adults is provided by the Bureau of Field Services. Parole supervision for juveniles is provided by the Office of Children and Youth Services.

Probation services for adults are provided by district court probation departments, municipal court probation departments, the Wayne County Circuit Court Probation, and the Detroit Recorder's Court Probation Department. Juveniles placed on probation are supervised by juvenile probation departments.

PAROLE BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The Michigan Statutes Annotated, Title 28, Section 2302 (1972), establishes the Parole Board.

Organization. The Parole Board is within the Department of Corrections. The Parole Board sits in Lansing and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Parole Board grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Parole Board has five full-time members who are appointed from State civil service registers by the Michigan Corrections Commission. The person who chairs the board is designated by the commission. Board members serve indeterminate terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole Board.

YOUTH PAROLE AND REVIEW BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The Michigan Statutes Annotated, Title 16, Section 490 (30) (1975), establishes the Youth Parole and Review Board.

Organization. The Youth Parole and Review Board is within the Department of Social Services. The board sits in Lansing and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Youth Parole and Review Board approves parole for juveniles committed to youth training school facilities.

Personnel. The Youth Parole and Review Board has three full-time members who are appointed from State civil service registers by the director of the Department of Social Services. The person who chairs the board is designated by the director. Board members serve indeterminate terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Youth Parole and Review Board.

BUREAU OF FIELD SERVICES (82)

Legal Authorization. The Michigan Statutes Annotated, Title 28, Section 2271 through 2293 (1976), give the Department of Corrections responsibility for adult probation and parole services in the State.

Organization. The Bureau of Field Services is administratively established within the Department of Corrections. The bureau is located in Lansing and administers one regional office (Wayne County) and six district offices. The Wayne County regional office administers five suboffices and the six district offices administer 69 local (county and municipal) offices throughout the State.

Functions. The central office of the Wayne County region supervises all adults placed on probation in the county. Adults on parole in Wayne County are supervised through the central office and the five suboffices. The six district offices administer local offices within their geographic jurisdiction but do not directly supervise clients. The local offices within the districts supervise adults placed on probation and parole. Presentence investigations are conducted by local offices and by the Wayne County regional office.

Personnel. Subject to the approval of the Michigan Corrections Commission, the director of the Department of Corrections appoints a deputy director of the Bureau of Field Services to administer the system. The deputy director employs all other personnel, subject to the approval of the commission.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the central, regional, and district offices of the Bureau of Field Services. Each county or city is responsible for financing its local office of the Bureau of the Field Services; however, the State provides supplemental funds to many local offices.

OFFICE OF CHILDREN AND YOUTH SERVICES (90)

Legal Authorization. The Michigan Statutes Annotated, Title 16, Section 414(c) (1977), gives the Department of Social Services responsibility for juvenile aftercare services.

Organization. The Office of Children and Youth Services is administratively established within the Department of Social Services. The office is located in Lansing and administers 6 area offices, which in turn administer 83 county offices.

Functions. The six area offices administer county offices within their geographic jurisdiction but do not directly supervise clients. The 83 county offices supervise juveniles placed on aftercare.

Personnel. The director of the Office of Children and Youth Services is appointed by the director of the Department of Social Services to administer the system. Counselors and support personnel are selected by the personnel department of each county.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the central and area offices of the Office of Children and Youth Services. Each county is responsible for financing county offices of the Office of Children and Youth Services; however, the State provides supplemental funds to many county offices.

DISTRICT COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (32)

Legal Authorization. The Michigan Statutes Annotated, Title 27A, Section 8314 (1976), provides that district courts may establish probation departments.

Organization. The State is divided into 98 judicial districts. District court probation departments have been established in 32 judicial districts. District court probation departments have the same geographic jurisdiction as the district court they serve, which can be one or more cities, or one or more counties. In addition, branch offices are maintained by several probation departments to provide probation services for a specific geographic area within a district.

Functions. District court probation departments provide probation services to adults placed on probation by the district court (primarily misdemeanor clients). Presentence investigations are conducted by the departments.

Personnel. District court probation departments select directors to administer the departments by various methods: 1) by district court judges, 2) by the district court administrator (if one exists), or 3) by special panels consisting of directors of other district court probation departments. All other personnel of the departments are selected by the director.

Financial Support. Each city or county served by the district court probation department is responsible for financing its probation department.

MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (3)

Legal Authorization. The Michigan Statutes Annotated, Chapter 28, Section 1131 (1976), provides that judges of municipal courts may appoint probation officers.

Organization. There are 24 municipal courts established in the State; however, only the municipal courts in the cities of Grandville, Riverview, and Wyoming have established probation departments. Municipal court probation offices have citywide jurisdiction.

Functions. Municipal court probation departments supervise adults placed on probation by the municipal court. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. Probation officers and other staff are selected by the judge of the municipal court.

Financial Support. Each city is responsible for financing its municipal court probation office.

WAYNE COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENT (5)

Legal Authorization. The Michigan Statutes Annotated, Title 28, Section 1137 (1972), provides that judges of circuit courts may appoint probation officers.

Organization. Only the third circuit court (Wayne County) has established a probation department. The Wayne County Circuit Court Probation Department has jurisdiction over Wayne County, excluding the City of Detroit. The Wayne County Probation Department administers four branch offices located throughout the county.

Functions. The Wayne County Circuit Court Probation Department supervises adults placed on probation within its geographic jurisdiction. The central office and its four branch offices each supervise clients and conduct presentence investigations.

Personnel. The director of the Wayne County Probation Department is appointed by the judges of the circuit court and certified by the Michigan Corrections Commission to administer the system. All other employees are appointed by the director and certified by the Michigan Corrections Commission.

Financial Support. Wayne County is responsible for financing its probation department.

DETROIT RECORDER'S COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENT (1)

Legal Authorization. The Michigan Statutes Annotated, Title 28, Section 1137 (1972), provides that judges of recorder's courts may appoint probation officers.

Organization. There is only one Recorder's Court established in the city of Detroit. The Detroit Recorder's Court Probation Department has jurisdiction over the City of Detroit.

Functions. The Detroit Recorder's Court Probation Department supervises adults placed on probation in the City of Detroit. Presentence investigations are conducted by the department.

Personnel. The director of the department is appointed by the judges of the Detroit Recorder's Court and certified by the Michigan Corrections Commission to administer the system. All other employees are appointed by the director and certified by the Michigan Corrections Commission.

Financial Support. Wayne County is responsible for financing its probation department.

JUVENILE PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (83)

Legal Authorization. The Michigan Statutes Annotated, Title 27, Section 3178 (598.9) (1962), provides that probate courts may establish juvenile probation departments.

Organization. There is a juvenile probation department in each of the 83 counties in the State. Juvenile probation departments have countywide jurisdiction.

Functions. Juvenile probation departments supervise all juveniles placed on probation in the State. In some small rural counties, juvenile probation departments also supervise juveniles placed on aftercare. Most juvenile probation departments conduct social (presentence) investigations.

Personnel. All personnel of juvenile probation departments are appointed by the probate court judges.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its probation department; however, the State provides supplemental funds to many juvenile probation departments.

RELATED BOARDS, COMMISSIONS, AND COMMITTEES

MICHIGAN CORRECTIONS COMMISSION

Legal Authorization. The Michigan Statutes Annotated, Title 28, Section 2271 (1977), establishes the Michigan Corrections Commission.

Duties. The Michigan Corrections Commission is responsible for the administration of the Department of Corrections, including the Parole Board and the Bureau of Field Services.

Membership. The Michigan Corrections Commission has five members, who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The person who chairs the commission is designated by the Governor. All members serve 6-year terms.

MINNESOTA

The Minnesota Corrections Board grants parole to adults and youthful offenders (ages 18 to 25). Juvenile correctional institution panels grant parole to juveniles.

In 1973 the Minnesota legislature passed the Community Corrections Act, which provided that individual counties could establish community corrections offices and assume all probation and parole supervision responsibilities. As of September 1, 1976, 19 of the State's 87 counties had established community corrections offices under the Act. In the remaining 68 counties, the Community Services Division of the State Department of Corrections usually supervises adults and youthful offenders placed on probation or parole. In these counties, court services offices usually supervise juveniles placed on probation or parole.

The Community Services Division exercises general supervision over the administration of probation and parole services and provides financial assistance to community corrections offices and court services offices.

Hennepin County has established an independent municipal court probation office, which supervises all adults placed on probation by the Hennepin County Municipal Court.

MINNESOTA CORRECTIONS BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The Minnesota Statutes, Volume 2, Chapter 241, Section 45 (1976), establishes the Minnesota Corrections Board.

Organization. The Minnesota Corrections Board sits in St. Paul and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Minnesota Corrections Board grants parole to all adults and youthful offenders committed to State Correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Minnesota Corrections Board has five full-time members, four of who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The person who chairs the board is appointed by the Commissioner of Corrections and serves at the commissioner's pleasure. The other four members serve 6-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Minnesota Corrections Board.

COMMUNITY SERVICES DIVISION (33)

Legal Authorization. The Minnesota Statutes, Chapter 241, Section 1, Subdivision 2, and Chapter 260, Section 311, Subdivision 1 (3) (1976), give the Department of Corrections responsibility for probation and parole services in the State.

Organization. The Community Services Division is within the Department of Corrections. The division is located in St. Paul and administers three regional offices, which in turn administer 29 branch offices that serve 68 of the State's 87 counties.

Functions. The three regional offices administer district offices within their geographic jurisdiction but do not directly supervise clients. The district offices administer branch offices. Both district and branch offices supervise adults and youthful offenders (ages 18 to 25) placed on probation or parole. These offices do not supervise clients in the 19 counties that have established community corrections offices nor those clients placed on probation by the Hennepin County Municipal Court. The district and branch offices also supervise juveniles placed on probation or parole at the request of a court services offices.

The division exercises general supervision over the administration of all probation and parole services provided by community correction and court services offices.

Personnel. The assistant commissioner is appointed by the Commissioner of Corrections to administer the system. Regional directors, probation officers, and other employees are also appointed by the commissioner.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Community Services Division. Those counties that contract with the division to provide juvenile probation and parole services reimburse the State for officers' salaries.

COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS OFFICES (22)

Legal Authorization. The Minnesota Statutes, Chapter 401, Section 1, 2, and 8, and Chapter 260, Section 311, Subdivision 1 (2) (1976), provide that any county or combination of counties with a combined population of 30,000 or more can establish a community corrections office.

Organization. Eighteen community corrections offices have been established in the State. Seventeen of these offices serve single counties and one office serves two counties. The St. Louis County Community Corrections Office has four branches.

The Community Services Division exercises general supervision over the administration of all probation and parole services provided by community corrections offices.

Functions. Community corrections offices supervise all adults, youthful offenders, and juveniles placed on probation or parole. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. County or regional (multicounty) corrections boards appoint probation officers and other staff.

Financial Support. The county or counties served by the community corrections offices is responsible for financing at least 50 percent of the office; the State subsidizes the remaining costs.

COURT SERVICES OFFICES (41)

Legal Authorization. The Minnesota Statutes, Chapter 260, Section 311 (1) (1976), provides that county court judges may appoint probation officers.

Organization. Forty-one court services offices serve the 68 counties that have not established community corrections offices. These offices serve either a single county or two or more counties.

The Community Services Division exercises general supervision over the administration of all probation and parole services provided by court services offices.

Functions. Court services offices supervise juveniles placed on probation or parole. These offices may also supervise adults and youthful offenders placed on probation in their jurisdiction at the request of the committing judge. Court services offices can contract with the Community Services Division to supervise some juvenile probation and parole cases.

Personnel. The county court judge appoints probation officers and other employees.

Financial Support. The county or counties served by the court services office is responsible for financing at least 50 percent of the office; the State subsidizes the remaining costs.

HENNEPIN COUNTY MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION OFFICE (1)

Legal Authorization. The Minnesota Statutes, Chapter 488A.04 (1976), provides that municipal court judges may appoint a chief probation officer to administer probation services.

Organization. There are two municipal courts in the State: one in Hennepin County and one in Ramsey County. Hennepin County has established a municipal court probation office; Ramsey County has a community corrections office, which supervises all probation and parole clients. The Hennepin County Municipal Court Probation Office has countywide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Hennepin County Municipal Court Probation Office supervises all adults placed on probation by the municipal court. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The chief probation officer is appointed by the judges of the municipal court. The chief probation officer appoints all other staff with the approval of the judges. Volunteer services are utilized.

Financial Support. Hennepin County is responsible for financing its municipal court probation office.

MISSISSIPPI

The Probation and Parole Board grants parole to both adults and juveniles.

The Probation and Parole Board Service Office supervises all adults placed on parole or probation in the State. The Division of Community Services supervises juveniles placed on aftercare or probation.

PROBATION AND PAROLE BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The Mississippi Code Unannotated, Title 47, Chapter 7, Section 5 (1975), establishes the Probation and Parole Board.

Organization. The Probation and Parole Board sits in Jackson and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Probation and Parole Board grants parole to adults and juveniles committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Probation and Parole Board has five members, who are appointed by the Governor with the approval of the Senate. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All board members serve staggered 4-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Probation and Parole Board.

PROBATION AND PAROLE BOARD SERVICE OFFICE (21)

Legal Authorization. The Mississippi Code Unannotated, Title 47, Chapter 7, Sections 5 and 9 (1975), establish the Probation and Parole Board Service Office.

Organization. The State is divided into 20 circuit court judicial districts composed of from one to seven counties. Probation and parole offices have been established in each district and have districtwide jurisdiction. The central office is located in Jackson and administers the district offices.

Function. The 20 probation and parole offices supervise all adults placed on probation or parole in the State. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The director of the Probation and Parole Board Service Office is appointed by the Probation and Parole Board to administer the statewide system. All other employees are selected by the director with approval of the board.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Probation and Parole Board Service Office.

DIVISION OF COMMUNITY SERVICES (39)

Legal Authorization. The Mississippi Code Unannotated, Title 43, Chapter 27, Section 20 (1975), establishes the Division of Community Services.

Organization. The Division of Community Services is within the Department of Youth Services. The division is located in Jackson and administers four regional offices, which in turn administer the 34 field offices that serve the 82 counties in the State.

Functions. The four regional offices administer field offices within their geographic jurisdiction but do not directly supervise clients. The 34 field offices supervise all juveniles placed on aftercare and probation in the State. Prehearing (presentence) investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The director of the Division of Community Services is appointed by the director of the Department of Youth Services to administer the statewide system. All other employees are selected by the director of the division.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Community Services.

MISSOURI

The Board of Probation and Parole grants parole to adults. The superintendents of juvenile correctional institutions place juveniles on parole.

The Division of Probation and Parole provides all adult parole services. The division also provides adult probation services, except where city court probation offices have been established. Circuit court juvenile probation offices supervise all juveniles placed on probation.

BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE (1)

Legal Authorization. The Missouri Revised Statutes, Chapter 549, Section 205 (1969), establishes the Board of Probation and Parole.

Organization. The Board of Probation and Parole is a division of the Department of Social Services, but is not subject to orders of the director. The board sits in Jefferson City and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Probation and Parole grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

The Board of Probation and Parole administers the Division of Probation and Parole.

Personnel. The Board of Probation and Parole has three full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All board members serve staggered 6-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Probation and Parole.

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE (27)

Legal Authorization. The Constitution of Missouri, Article 4, Section 37, and the Missouri Revised Statutes, Chapter 549, Section 237 (1969), gives the Department of Social Services responsibility for adult probation and parole services.

Organization. The Division of Probation and Parole is administratively established within the Department of Social Services. The division is located in Jefferson City and administers 24 district offices that serve the 114 counties in the State. The Seventh District Office, which serves the city of St. Louis, has 2 branch offices.

Functions. The 24 district offices supervise adults paroled from State correctional institutions. These offices also supervise adults placed on probation, except those adults placed on probation by the Kansas City and St. Louis city courts, which have established their own offices. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The chief State supervisor is appointed by the Board of Probation and Parole to administer the division. All other employees are selected by the chief State supervisor. Most district offices utilize the services of volunteers.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Probation and Parole.

DIVISION OF YOUTH SERVICES (5)

Legal Authorization. The Missouri Revised Statutes, Chapter 219, Section 26 (1975), establishes the Division of Youth Services.

Organization. The Division of Youth Services is within the Department of Social Services. The division is located in Jefferson City and administers four regional offices that serve the 114 counties in the State.

Functions. The four regional offices supervise all juveniles placed on parole.

Personnel. The director of the Division of Youth Services is appointed by the director of the Department of Social Services to administer the division. All other employees are selected by the director of the division. Volunteers are utilized by each regional office.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Youth Services.

CIRCUIT COURT JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES (67)

Legal Authorization. The Missouri Revised Statutes Chapter 211, Section 351 (1969), provides that the juvenile judges of circuit courts may appoint persons to perform duties of probation officers.

Organization. The State is divided into 43 circuit court districts composed of from one to five counties. Circuit court juvenile probation offices have been established in each circuit and additional locations in some circuits.

Functions. The juvenile probation offices supervise all juveniles placed on probation in the State. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. All staff of the circuit court probation offices are appointed by the circuit court judges.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing circuit court probation offices.

CITY COURT PROBATION AND PAROLE OFFICES (2)

Legal Authorization. The Missouri Revised Statutes, Chapter 549, Section 361 (1969), establishes city court probation and parole offices.

Organization. City court probation and parole offices have been established in Kansas City and St. Louis. Each office has citywide jurisdiction.

Functions. City court probation and parole offices supervise all adults placed on probation by city courts and all adults placed on parole from municipal correctional institutions. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The judges of each city court appoint probation and parole officers and all other employees.

Financial Support. Each city is responsible for financing its city court probation and parole office.

MONTANA

The Board of Pardons grants parole to adults. Parole for juveniles is granted by the superintendents of the juvenile correctional institutions.

The Bureau of Probation and Parole is responsible for adult probation and parole services. The Bureau of Aftercare supervises all juveniles placed on parole from State correctional institutions. Probation services for juveniles are provided by district juvenile probation offices.

BOARD OF PARDONS (1)

Legal Authorization. The Revised Codes of Montana, Title 94, Chapter 98, Section 22 (1947), establishes the Board of Pardons.

Organization. The Board of Pardons sits in Deerlodge and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Pardons grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Pardons has three part-time members, who are appointed by the Governor. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All board members serve staggered 6-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Pardons.

BUREAU OF PROBATION AND PAROLE (13)

Legal Authorization. The Revised Codes of Montana, Title 82A, Chapter 8, Section 1 (1975), gives the Department of Institutions responsibility for adult probation and parole services in the State.

Organization. The Bureau of Probation and Parole is administratively established within the Division of Corrections, Department of Institutions. The bureau is located in Helena and administers 12 district offices that serve the 56 counties in the State.

Functions. The 12 district offices supervise all adults on probation and parole in the State. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The chief of the Bureau of Probation and Parole is selected and supervised by the administrator of the Division of Corrections to administer adult probation and parole services. All probation and parole officers and other employees are selected by the chief of the bureau.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Bureau of Probation and Parole.

BUREAU OF AFTERCARE (11)

Legal Authorization. The Revised Codes of Montana, Title 82A, Chapter 8, Section 1 (1975), gives the Department of Institutions responsibility for juvenile parole services in the State.

Organization. The Bureau of Aftercare is administratively established within the Division of Corrections, Department of Institutions. The bureau is located in Helena and administers 10 district offices that serve the 56 counties in the State.

Functions. The 10 district offices supervise all juveniles placed on parole from State juvenile correctional institutions.

Personnel. The chief of the Bureau of Aftercare is selected and supervised by the administrator of the Division of Corrections to administer juvenile parole services. All other employees are selected by the chief of the bureau.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Bureau of Aftercare.

DISTRICT JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES (18)

Legal Authorization. The Revised Codes of Montana, Title 10, Chapter 12, Section 33-34 (1975), provides that the juvenile court judges of district courts may appoint persons to perform duties of probation officers.

Organization. The State is divided into 18 judicial districts composed of from one to seven counties. Juvenile probation offices have been established in each district. The district offices are administered by the juvenile court judges of each district.

Functions. The juvenile probation offices supervise all juveniles placed on probation. Social studies (presentence investigations) are conducted.

Personnel. All staff of the probation offices are appointed by the juvenile court judges of the district court.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the district juvenile probation offices.

NEBRASKA

The Board of Parole grants parole to adults. Juveniles are paroled by the superintendents of the juvenile correctional institutions. The Office of Parole Administration supervises all adults and juveniles placed on parole.

Operation of the statewide probation system is the responsibility of the Office of Probation Administration. The State system serves both the district and county courts; however, in some counties additional juvenile and/or adult probation offices have been established by the county court judges. There are two separate juvenile courts in Douglas and Lancaster counties, and both have established juvenile probation offices.

BOARD OF PAROLE (1)

Legal Authorization. The Revised Statutes of Nebraska, Chapter 83, Section 188 (1976), establishes the Board of Parole.

Organization. The Board of Parole sits in Lincoln and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Parole grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Parole has five members, who are appointed by the Governor. Three members serve full-time, and two members serve part-time. The person who chairs the board is selected by the Governor from among the three full-time members. All board members serve 6-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Parole.

OFFICE OF PAROLE ADMINISTRATION (9)

Legal Authorization. The Revised Statutes of Nebraska, Section 83-933 (1976), establishes the Office of Parole Administration.

Organization. The Office of Parole Administration is within the Division of Community Centered Services, Department of Correctional Services. The office is located in Lincoln and administers eight parole offices (called area or district offices) that serve the 93 counties in the State.

Functions. The area and district offices supervise all adults and juveniles placed on parole in the State.

Personnel. The parole administrator is selected by the assistant director of the Division of Community Centered Services to administer parole services throughout the State. All other employees of the Office of Parole Administration are selected by the parole administrator.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Office of Parole Administration.

OFFICE OF PROBATION ADMINISTRATION (14)

Legal Authorization. The Revised Statutes of Nebraska, Section 29-2249 (1975), establishes the Office of Probation Administration.

Organization. The Office of Probation Administration is under the judicial branch of government and is directly responsible to the Nebraska District Court Judges Association. The office is located in Lincoln and administers 13 district offices that serve the 93 counties in the State.

Functions. The 13 district offices supervise all adults and juveniles placed on probation in the State except for (1) some adult misdemeanants and juveniles placed on probation by county probation offices and (2) all juveniles placed on probation by the juvenile probation offices in Douglas and Lancaster counties. Each district office conducts presentence and other probation investigations.

Personnel. There is a probation administrator, appointed by the Nebraska District Court Judges Association, who supervises and administers the system. With concurrence of a majority of the district judges within the district, the administrator appoints a district probation officer, deputy probation officers and other support personnel. Community volunteers are utilized in the district probation offices.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the central office and all personnel of the 13 district offices. Individual counties are responsible for financing all other costs of the district offices.

JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES (2)

Legal Authorization. The Revised Statutes of Nebraska, Section 43-210 (1975), provides that judges of juvenile courts may appoint persons to perform duties of probation officers.

Organization. The juvenile courts in Douglas and Lancaster counties have established juvenile probation offices. These juvenile probation offices have countywide jurisdiction.

Functions. The juvenile probation offices supervise all juveniles placed on probation in their counties.

Personnel. The staff of each probation office is appointed by the juvenile court judge.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its juvenile probation office.

COUNTY PROBATION OFFICES (3)

Legal Authorization. The Revised Statutes of Nebraska, Section 29-2209 (1975), provides that judges of county courts may appoint persons to perform duties of probation officers.

Organization. County courts that have established probation offices have countywide jurisdiction. As of September 1, 1976, only three counties were operating probation offices–Cheyenne, Nance, and Scottsbluff.

Functions. The county probation offices supervise adult misdemeanants and, in some counties, juveniles placed on probation. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The staff of each probation office is appointed by the county court judge.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its county probation office.

RELATED BOARDS, COMMISSIONS, AND COMMITTEES

DISTRICT COURT JUDGES ASSOCIATION

Legal Authorization. The Revised Statutes of Nebraska, Chapter 29, Section 2247 (1975), establishes a District Court Judges Association.

Duties. The District Court Judges Association exists for the continuous study of the rules and methods of procedure and practice of the district court system. In addition, the District Court Judges Association is directly responsible for the operation of the Office of Probation Administration.

Membership. The District Court Judges Association is composed of all the active judges of the district courts. Officers of the association are selected by the members.

NEVADA

The Board of Parole Commissioners grants parole to adults. Parole for juveniles is granted by the superintendents of the individual youth training centers.

The Department of Parole and Probation supervises adults placed on probation and parole. Juveniles on parole are supervised by Youth Parole Services Offices. Juvenile probation departments supervise juveniles placed on probation.

BOARD OF PAROLE COMMISSIONERS (1)

Legal Authorization. The Nevada Revised Statutes, Chapter 213, Section 108 (1975), establishes the Board of Parole Commissioners.

Organization. The Board of Parole Commissioners sits in Carson City and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Parole Commissioners grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions. In addition, the board establishes policies, standards, rules, and regulations for the operation of the Department of Parole and Probation.

Personnel. The Board of Parole Commissioners has five part-time members who are appointed by the Governor. The person who chairs the board is elected by the members. All board members serve staggered 4-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Parole Commissioners.

DEPARTMENT OF PAROLE AND PROBATION (5)

Legal Authorization. The Nevada Revised Statutes, Chapter 213, Section 1071 (1975), establishes the Department of Parole and Probation.

Organization. The Department of Parole and Probation is located in Carson City and administers four district offices that serve the 16 counties in the State. The department is subject to the administrative supervision of the Board of Parole Commissioners.

Functions. The four district offices supervise all adults placed on probation and parole in the State. Each district office conducts presentence investigations.

Personnel. The chief parole and probation officer is appointed by the Board of Parole Commissioners to administer the system. The chief appoints assistants and all other employees.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Department of Parole and Probation.

JUVENILE PAROLE SERVICES OFFICES (8)

Legal Authorization. The Nevada Revised Statutes, Chapter 210, Section 240 (1973), gives the Department of Human Resources responsibility for juvenile parole services.

Organization. Juvenile parole services offices are administratively established within the Department of Human Resources. The State is divided into seven juvenile parole districts. There is a juvenile parole services office in each district.

Functions. The seven juvenile parole services offices supervise all juveniles placed on parole in the State.

Personnel. The superintendents of State training schools appoint parole officers and staff for each juvenile parole services office.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing juvenile parole service offices.

JUVENILE PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (14)

Legal Authorization. The Nevada Revised Statutes, Chapter 62, Section 105 (1975), gives judges of district courts in each district that includes a county having a population of 200,000 or more the authority to appoint a probation committee or a director of court services. Chapter 62, Section 100 (1975), gives judges of district courts in each district that includes a county having a population of less than 200,000 the authority to appoint a probation committee.

Organization. Juvenile probation departments have been established in 14 of the 16 counties in the State. Each department has countywide jurisdiction; however, departments may provide juvenile probation services to any county that does not have a department.

Functions. Juvenile probation departments provide probation services to all juveniles. Social studies (presentence investigations) are conducted by the departments.

Personnel. The district court judges appoint a five-member probation committee or a director of court services to administer each juvenile probation department. Probation officers and support personnel are appointed by the probation committee or the director of court services.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its juvenile probation department; however, the State provides supplemental funds to many juvenile probation departments.

RELATED BOARDS, COMMISSIONS, AND COMMITTEES

PROBATION COMMITTEES

Legal Authorization. The Nevada Revised Statutes, Chapter 62, Sections 100 and 105 (1975), give judges of district courts the authority to establish probation committees.

Duties. Probation committees set policies and procedures, and establish responsibilities of probation officers, and set standards for proper performance of duties.

Membership. Probation committees are composed of five citizen members appointed by district court judges. The person who chairs each committee is selected by the members. Committee members serve 3-year terms.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

The Board of Parole grants parole to adults. Juveniles are placed on aftercare and supervised by the Youth Development Center.

The Department of Probation provides adult and juvenile probation services, except where district court probation offices have been established. The Board of Probation supervises the operations of the Department of Probation.

BOARD OF PAROLE (1)

Legal Authorization. The New Hampshire Revised Statutes Annotated, Volume 5A, Chapter 651.37 (1974), establishes the Board of Parole.

Organization. The Board of Parole sits in Concord and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Parole grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Parole has three part-time members, who are appointed by the Governor. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All board members serve 5-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Parole.

BOARD OF PAROLE SERVICE OFFICE (1)

Legal Authorization. The New Hampshire Revised Statutes Annotated, Volume 5A, Chapter 651.37 (1974), establishes the Board of Parole Service Office.

Organization. The Board of Parole Service Office is located in Concord and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Parole Service Office supervises all adults placed on parole.

Personnel. The chief of parole services is appointed by the Board of Parole. The chief appoints parole officers and other staff.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Parole Service Office.

YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTER (1)

Legal Authorization. The New Hampshire Revised Statutes Annotated, Volume 5A, Chapter 621.17 (1974), gives the Youth Development Center responsibility for juvenile aftercare services.

Organization. The Youth Development Center is located in Manchester and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Youth Development Center places and supervises juveniles on aftercare.

Personnel. All parole officers and staff are appointed by the superintendent of the Youth Development Center.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Youth Development Center.

BOARD OF PROBATION (1)

Legal Authorization. The New Hampshire Revised Statutes Annotated, Volume 4A, Chapter 504, Section 7 (1975), establishes the Board of Probation.

Organization. The Board of Probation is located in Portsmouth and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Probation is an administrative body that supervises the operations of the Department of Probation.

Personnel. The Board of Probation has five members, who are appointed by the Governor. The person who chairs the board is elected by the members. All board members serve 5-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Probation.

DEPARTMENT OF PROBATION (14)

Legal Authorization. The New Hampshire Revised Statutes Annotated, Volume 4A, Chapter 504, Section 9 (1975), establishes the Department of Probation.

Organization. The Department of Probation is located in Concord and administers 10 area offices that serve the 10 counties in the State. In addition, the Manchester Area Office has established two suboffices and the Exeter Area Office has established one suboffice.

Functions. The 10 area offices and three suboffices supervise adults and juveniles placed on probation, except where district court probation offices have been established. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The Board of Probation appoints a director and assistant directors to administer the system. All other employees are selected by the board upon recommendations of the director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Department of Probation.

DISTRICT COURT PROBATION OFFICES (9)

Legal Authorization. The New Hampshire Revised Statutes Annotated, Volume 4a, Chapter 504, Section 13 (1975), provides that judges of district courts may appoint probation officers.

Organization. District court probation offices have been established in Concord, Franklin, Hanover, Laconia, Lebanon, Manchester, Nashua, Portsmouth, and Rochester cities.

Functions. Each district court probation office supervises adults and juveniles placed on probation by the district court it serves. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. Probation officers and support staff are appointed by district court judges.

Financial Support. Each city is responsible for financing its district court probation office.

NEW JERSEY

The Parole Board grants parole to adult males. Women and male youthful offenders (ages 15 to 30) serving indeterminate terms are placed on parole by boards of trustees for the Correctional Institution for Women and the Youth Correctional Institution Complex respectively. Juveniles are paroled by a board of trustees for the Training School Complex. Supervision of all adults, youthful offenders and juveniles (except those juveniles supervised by the Division of Youth and Family Services) placed on parole is by the Bureau of Parole. The Division of Youth and Family Services supervises all juveniles placed on parole up to the age of 14 years and juveniles between the ages of 14 and 16 who were active Department of Institutions and Agencies cases before their incarceration.

Operation of the statewide probation system for adults and juveniles is the responsibility of individual county probation offices.

PAROLE BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The New Jersey Statutes Annotated, Title 30, Section 4-123.1 (1964), establishes the Parole Board.

Organization. The Parole Board is within the Department of Institutions and Agencies. The board sits in Trenton and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Parole Board grants parole to adult males serving fixed sentences in State prisons. In addition, the board grants parole to persons transferred to State prisons from State rehabilitation facilities (e.g., narcotic and sex-offenders) and reformatories (i.e., youthful offenders) who have been sentenced to indeterminate terms.

Personnel. The Parole Board has three full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. Board members serve staggered 6-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole Board.

BOARDS OF TRUSTEES (3)

Legal Authorization. The New Jersey Statutes Annotated, Title 30, Section 4-1 (1976), gives the Governor the responsibility for appointing persons to grant parole to juveniles, women, and youthful offenders.

Organization. The Youth Correctional Institutional Complex is the collective organizational name of the State's youthful offender institutions, and the Training School Complex is the collective organizational name of the State's training schools for juveniles. These two complexes and the Correctional Institution for Women each have established boards of trustees.

Functions. The board of trustees for the Youth Correctional Institution Complex grants parole to males of the ages 15 to 30 who are serving indeterminate terms. The board of trustees for the Correctional Institution for Women grants parole to females who are serving indeterminate sentences. The board of trustees for the Training School Complex releases juveniles on parole from training schools.

Personnel. The Training School Complex and the Correctional Institution for Women boards of trustees each have seven part-time members who are appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Youth Correctional Institutional Complex board of trustees has 15 part-time members who are appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate. The person who chairs each board is selected by the respective members of each board. All board members on each board of trustees serve 3-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing each board of trustees.

BUREAU OF PAROLE (11)

Legal Authorization. The New Jersey Statutes Annotated, Title 30, Sections 1-9 and 4-123.15 (1976), give the Department of Institutions and Agencies responsibility for adult and juvenile parole services.

Organization. The Bureau of Parole is administratively established within the Division of Correction and Parole, Department of Institutions and Agencies. The Bureau of Parole sits in Trenton and administers nine district offices that serve the 21 counties in the State.

Functions. The nine district offices of the Bureau of Parole supervise adults, youthful offenders, and juveniles (except those juveniles supervised by the Division of Youth and Family Services) released on parole from State correctional institutions. In addition, the bureau operates a Parole Resource Office and Orientation Facility (PROOF) in Jersey City.

Personnel. The commissioner of the Department of Institutions and Agencies appoints administrative personnel, field institutional officers, parole supervisory staff, and other personnel to the Bureau of Parole.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Bureau of Parole.

DIVISION OF YOUTH AND FAMILY SERVICES (22)

Legal Authorization. The New Jersey Statutes Annotated, Title 30, Section 1-9 (1976), gives the Department of Institutions and Agencies responsibility for parole services for all juveniles up to the age of 14 years and for all juveniles between the ages of 14 and 16 years who were active Department of Institutions and Agencies cases before their incarceration.

Organization. The Division of Youth and Family Services is administratively established within the Department of Institutions and Agencies. The division is located in Trenton and administers district offices in each of the State's 21 counties.

Functions. The district offices supervise all juveniles up to the age of 14 years who are placed on parole. These offices also supervise all juveniles between the ages of 14 and 16 years placed on parole who were active Department of Institutions and Agencies cases before their incarceration.

Personnel. The commissioner of the Department of Institutions and Agencies appoints caseworkers and other staff of the division.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Youth and Family Services.

COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (26)

Legal Authorization. The New Jersey Statutes Annotated, Title 2A, Section 168-5 (1964), provides that judges of county courts may appoint persons to perform duties of probation officers.

Organization. County probation departments have been established in each of the State's 21 counties. A few departments have established branch offices. Each department has countywide jurisdiction.

Functions. County probation departments supervise all adults and juveniles placed on probation in the State. Each county probation department conducts presentence investigations.

Personnel. The county court judges in each county appoint probation officers and other personnel of the probation department. Volunteers are utilized in most departments.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its probation department.

NEW MEXICO

The Board of Parole grants parole to adults. Parole for juveniles is granted by the superintendents of juvenile correctional institutions.

The Field Services Division supervises adults and juveniles placed on parole. The division also supervises all adults placed on probation, except adults placed on probation by the Albuquerque Municipal Court, which has established its own probation division. Probation services for juveniles are provided by juvenile probation offices.

PAROLE BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The New Mexico Statutes Annotated, Chapter 42, Section 17-39 (1975), establishes the Parole Board.

Organization. The Parole Board sits in Santa Fe and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Parole Board grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Parole Board has three full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All board members serve staggered 3-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole Board.

FIELD SERVICES DIVISION (21)

Legal Authorization. The New Mexico Statutes Annotated, Chapter 41, Section 17-14 and Section 17-21 (1975), establishes the Field Services Division.

Organization. The Field Services Division is within the Department of Corrections. The division is located in Santa Fe and administers four area offices, which in turn administer 13 district offices, one in each judicial district, that serve the 32 counties in the State. Additional branch offices have been established in additional locations in a few districts.

Functions. The four area offices administer district offices within their geographic jurisdiction but do not directly supervise clients. The district and branch offices supervise all adults and juveniles placed on parole in the State. These offices also supervise all adults placed on probation, except for adults placed on probation by the Albuquerque Municipal Court, which has established an adult misdemeanant probation office.

Personnel. The director of the Field Services Division is appointed by the Secretary of Corrections. The director selects all staff with the consent of the circuit court judge of the district.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Field Services Division.

JUVENILE PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (16)

Legal Authorization. The New Mexico Statutes Annotated, Chapter 13, Section 147 (1975), establishes juvenile probation departments.

Organization. The State is divided into 13 judicial districts composed of from one to four counties. Juvenile probation departments have been established in each district. A few departments have established branch offices.

Functions. Juvenile probation departments supervise all juveniles placed on probation in the State. Social studies (presentence investigations) are conducted.

Personnel. All staff of the district probation departments are appointed by the circuit court judges of the district.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the juvenile probation departments.

ALBUQUERQUE MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION DIVISION (1)

Legal Authorization. City ordinance establishes the Albuquerque Municipal Court Probation Division.

Organization. The Albuquerque Municipal Court Probation Division has citywide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Albuquerque Municipal Court Probation Division supervises adult misdemeanants placed on probation by the municipal court. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. All staff are selected by the city personnel department in accordance with city employment rules and regulations. Volunteers are utilized.

Financial Support. The city of Albuquerque is responsible for financing its Municipal Court Probation Division.

NEW YORK

The Board of Parole grants parole to adults. The Parole and Community Services Division supervises all adult parolees. Juveniles are placed on aftercare and supervised by the Division for Youth.

The Division of Probation exercises general supervision over the administration of adult and juvenile probation services provided by the New York City Probation Department and other local probation departments. In addition, the division provides financial assistance to local probation departments.

BOARD OF PAROLE (1)

Legal Authorization. The New York Statutes, New York Consolidated Law Service (Volume 6), Article 2, Section 6 (1976), establishes the Board of Parole.

Organization. The Board of Parole is within the Department of Correctional Services. The Board of Parole sits in Albany and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Parole grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Parole has 12 full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The person who chairs the board is selected by the members. All board members serve staggered 6-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Parole.

PAROLE AND COMMUNITY SERVICES DIVISION (11)

Legal Authorization. The New York Statutes, New York Consolidated Law Service (Volume 6), Article 2, Sections 7 and 9 (1976), give the commissioner of the Department of Correctional Services responsibility for parole services in the State.

Organization. The Parole and Community Services Division is administratively established within the Department of Correctional Services. The division is located in Albany and administers nine area offices and an Interstate Compact Bureau that serve the 57 counties in the State.

Functions. The nine area offices supervise all adults placed on parole in the State. The Interstate Compact Bureau supervises all adults residing in New York State that have been placed on parole by other States.

Personnel. The commissioner of the Department of Correctional Services appoints the deputy director of the Parole and Community Services Division to administer the system. All assistants, parole officers, and support personnel are also appointed by the commissioner.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole and Community Services Division.

DIVISION FOR YOUTH (32)

Legal Authorization. The New York Statutes, New York Consolidated Law Service (Volume 14), Article 19-G, Section 500 (1976), establishes the Division for Youth.

Organization. The Division for Youth is within the Executive Department. The division is located in Albany and administers four regional offices which in turn administer 27 youth service team offices that serve the 57 counties in the State.

Functions. The Division for Youth releases juveniles from State juvenile schools and centers on aftercare supervision. The four area offices administer youth service team offices within their geographic jurisdiction but do not directly supervise clients. The 27 youth service team offices supervise all juveniles placed on aftercare.

Personnel. The director of the Division for Youth is appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, to administer the system. All other employees of the division are selected by the director. Volunteers are utilized by the division.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division for Youth.

DIVISION OF PROBATION (7)

Legal Authorization. The New York Statutes, New York Consolidated Law Service (Volume 14), Article 12, Section 240 (1976), establishes the Division of Probation.

Organization. The Division of Probation is within the Executive Department. The division is located in Albany and administers five regional offices that serve the 57 counties in the State. In addition, the division operates a Mutual Objectives Probation Program in Canton.

Functions. The Division of Probation exercises general supervision over the administration of probation services throughout the State, including probation in family courts, through a central office and five regional offices. The Northern Regional Office is the only regional office that provides direct probation supervision of clients; it serves the counties of Fulton, Montgomery, and Warren, which do not have their own local probation departments. In addition, the division provides financial assistance to local probation departments.

Personnel. The director of the Division of Probation is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate to administer the system. The director appoints deputies, assistants, and other employees to the division.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Probation.

LOCAL PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (61)

Legal Authorization. The New York Statutes, New York Consolidated Law Service (Volume 14), Article 12-A, Section 256 (1976), establishes local probation departments.

Organization. Each county has established a local probation department, except Fulton, Montgomery, and Warren counties, which are served by the Northern Regional Office of the State Division of Probation. Separate probation departments that carry out the work of particular courts have been established by the Oneida Family Court and the Lackawana City Court. Each local probation department has the same geographic jurisdiction as the court it serves. Several local probation departments have established branch offices. General supervision over the administration of each local probation department is exercised by the director of the State Division of Probation through its regional offices.

Functions. Local probation departments supervise all adults and juveniles placed on probation by family, supreme, and local courts that have criminal jurisdiction. Presentence investigations are conducted by each department.

Personnel. The director of each county or city department is appointed by the chief executive officer. Where a county has no chief executive officer, the director is appointed by the person who chairs the board of supervisors or the county legislature. All other employees are selected by the director according to local employment regulations. Volunteer services are utilized by the department.

Financial Support. Each city or county is responsible for financing its local probation department. In addition, the State Division of Probation provides financial assistance to each office.

NEW YORK CITY PROBATION DEPARTMENT (1)

Legal Authorization. The New York Statutes, New York Consolidated Law Service (Volume 14), Article 12-A, Section 255 (1976), establishes the New York City Probation Department.

Organization. The New York City Probation Department has jurisdiction over all probation services in the five counties (Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond) of the city of New York. General supervision over the administration of the department is exercised by the director of the State Division of Probation.

Functions. The New York City Probation Department supervises all adults and juveniles placed on Probation by the supreme, family, and criminal courts in the five counties it serves. Presentence investigations are conducted by the department.

Personnel. The director of probation for the New York City Probation Department is appointed by the mayor to administer the system. All other employees are selected by the director of probation. Volunteers are utilized by the department.

Financial Support. New York City is responsible for financing its probation department. In addition, the State Division of Probation provides financial assistance to the department.

RELATED BOARDS, COMMISSIONS, AND COMMITTEES

STATE PROBATION COMMISSION

Legal Authorization. The New York Statutes, New York Consolidated Law Service (Volume 14), Article 12, Section 242 (1976), establishes a State Probation Commission.

Duties. The State Probation Commission considers all matters within the jurisdiction of the Division of Probation, and offers advice and consultation to the director.

Membership. The Commission is composed of six members and the director of the Division of Probation, who chairs the commission. Five members are appointed by the Governor, two of whom are probation officers employed by the division, and three of whom are citizens who have demonstrated an interest and involvement in probation but who are not employed by the division. The sixth member is the State court administrator.

NORTH CAROLINA

The Parole Commission grants parole to adults. Juveniles are paroled at the discretion of the staff of individual juvenile correctional institutions.

The Division of Adult Probation and Parole supervises all adults placed on parole or probation in the State. The Division of Juvenile Services supervises all juveniles placed on aftercare or probation in the State.

PAROLE COMMISSION (1)

Legal Authorization. The General Statutes of North Carolina, Volume 3c, Article 4, Section 148-52 (1975), establishes the Parole Commission.

Organization. The Parole Commission is an independent unit within the Department of Corrections and sits in Raleigh. The commission has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Parole Commission grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Parole Commission has five full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor. All commission members serve staggered 4-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole Commission.

DIVISION OF ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE (10)

Legal Authorization. The General Statutes of North Carolina, Volume 3c, Article 4, Section 148-54 (1975), gives the Department of Corrections responsibility for probation and parole services in the State.

Organization. The Division of Adult Probation and Parole is administratively established within the Department of Corrections. The central office is located in Raleigh and administers nine branch offices that serve the 100 counties in the State.

Functions. The nine branch offices supervise all adults placed on probation and parole. Presentence investigations are conducted by each branch.

Personnel. All employees of the Division of Adult Probation and Parole are appointed by the Department of Corrections.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Probation and Parole.

DIVISION OF JUVENILE SERVICES (31)

Legal Authorization. The General Statutes of North Carolina, Volume 1B, Article 7A, Section 289.3 (1975), establishes the Division of Juvenile Services.

Organization. The Division of Juvenile Services is within the Administrative Office of the Courts. The division is located in Raleigh and administers 30 district offices (one for each judicial district) that serve the 100 counties in the State.

Functions. The Division of Juvenile Services supervises all juveniles placed on probation or aftercare in the State. Social investigations (presentence investigations) are conducted.

Personnel. The administrator of the Division of Juvenile Services is appointed by the director of the Administrative Office of the Courts to administer the system. The administrator selects all other employees subject to the approval of the director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Juvenile Services.

NORTH DAKOTA

The Parole Board grants parole to adults. Juveniles are placed on parole by the juvenile correctional institution to which they have been committed.

Adults placed on parole are supervised by the Parole and Probation Department. Parole supervision for juveniles is provided by the Youth Authority.

Adults placed on probation are supervised by the Parole and Probation Department. Juveniles placed on probation are supervised by juvenile probation departments or the Youth Authority.

PAROLE BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The North Dakota Century Code Annotated, Title 12, Chapter 59, Section 1 (1974), establishes the Parole Board.

Organization. The Parole Board sits in Bismarck and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Parole Board grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Parole Board has three part-time members, who are appointed by the Governor. The person who chairs the board is elected by the members. Board members serve staggered 3-year terms. The Governor, the chief justice of the Supreme Court, and the attorney general serve as ex officio members of the board.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole Board.

PAROLE AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT (13)

Legal Authorization. The North Dakota Century Code Annotated, Title 12, Chapter 53, Section 14, and Chapter 55, Section 7 (1974), gives the Parole Board responsibility for adult probation and parole services.

Organization. The Parole and Probation Department is under the administrative control of the Board of Pardons. The central office is located in Bismarck and administers 12 district offices that serve the 53 counties in the State.

Functions. The Parole and Probation Department supervises all adults placed on probation or parole. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The chief parole agent is appointed by the ex officio members of the Parole Board (the Governor, the chief justice of the Supreme Court, and the attorney general) to administer the system. All other employees of the department are selected through the North Dakota merit system.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole and Probation Department.

YOUTH AUTHORITY (9)

Legal Authorization. The North Dakota Century Code Annotated, Title 27, Section 1 (1974), establishes the Youth Authority.

Organization. The Youth Authority is within the Division of Community Services, Social Service Board. The central office is located in Bismarck and administers eight area offices that serve the 53 counties in the State.

Functions. The Youth Authority supervises all juveniles placed on aftercare in the State. The authority also supervises juveniles placed on probation in counties that have not established juvenile probation offices. Social investigations (presentence investigations) are conducted.

Personnel. The director of the Youth Authority is appointed by the Social Service Board. All other employees are appointed through the North Dakota merit system.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Youth Authority.

JUVENILE PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (14)

Legal Authorization. The North Dakota Century Code Annotated, Title 27, Chapter 20, Sections 3 and 5 (1974), provides that district court judges may establish probation departments.

Organization. The State is divided into six judicial districts composed of from 6 to 12 counties. Juvenile probation departments have been established in each district and in additional locations in a few counties.

Functions. Juvenile court probation departments supervise juveniles placed on probation. In counties not under the jurisdiction of a juvenile probation office, the Youth Authority supervises juveniles placed on probation. Social investigations (presentence investigations) are conducted.

Personnel. Juvenile probation officers and other personnel are appointed by district court judges.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its juvenile probation department.

OHIO

The Parole Board grants parole to adults. The Parole Supervision Section of the Adult Parole Authority supervises adults placed on parole.

The Youth Commission releases on aftercare juveniles convicted and confined in State institutions on homicide offenses. All other juveniles are released on aftercare by a joint decision made by persons directly involved with each juvenile and the superintendent of the facility where the juvenile is confined. Supervision of juveniles placed on aftercare is the responsibility of the Youth Commission.

Probation services are primarily the responsibility of county and municipal court probation departments. The Probation Development and Supervision Section of the Adult Parole Authority provides direct supervision for adults placed on probation in 55 counties. These counties either have not established their own adult probation departments or have requested State assistance in supervising adult probation caseload. In addition, the Adult Parole Authority exercises general supervision over the work of all county and municipal court probation officers.

PAROLE BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The Ohio Revised Code, Chapter 5149.02 (1974), establishes the Parole Board.

Organization. The Parole Board is within the Adult Parole Authority, Division of Parole and Community Services, Department of Rehabilitation and Correction. The Board sits in Columbus and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Parole Board grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Parole Board has seven full-time members who are appointed from State civil service registers by the chief of the Adult Parole Authority. The person who chairs the board is designated by the director of the Department of Rehabilitation and Correction. All board members serve indeterminate terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole Board.

ADULT PAROLE AUTHORITY (21)

Legal Authorization. The Ohio Revised Code, Chapter 5149.02 (1974), establishes the Adult Parole Authority.

Organization. The Adult Parole Authority is within the Division of Parole and Community Services, Department of Rehabilitation and Correction. The Adult Parole Authority consists of 1. a Parole Supervision Section, 2. a Probation Development and Supervision Section, 3. an Administration and Research Section, and 4. a Parole Board. The authority sits in Columbus and administers 20 field offices that serve the 88 counties in the State. In addition, the authority exercises general supervision over the work of all probation and parole officers throughout the State, including those appointed by county and municipal probation departments.

Functions. The Parole Supervision Section supervises all adults placed on parole by the Parole Board. The Probation Development and Supervision Section assists counties in developing their own probation system. This section provides direct supervision to adult probation clients in 55 of the State's 88 counties. These counties either have not established their own adult probation departments or have requested State assistance in supervising their adult probation caseload. The Administration and Research Section has responsibility for maintaining personnel and fiscal records, preparation of budget requests, publications of the authority, and maintenance of central files pertaining to the work of the Adult Parole Authority.

Personnel. The chief of the Adult Parole Authority is appointed by the chief of the Division of Parole and Community Services, with the approval of the director of the Department of Rehabilitation and Correction and the Governor. The chief of the authority administers the system, under the direction of the chief of the Division of Parole and Community Services. Supervisors for each section, officers, and all other employees are appointed by the chief of the Adult Parole Authority, with the approval of the chief of the Division of Parole and Community Services.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Adult Parole Authority.

YOUTH COMMISSION (8)

Legal Authorization. The Ohio Revised Code, Chapter 5139.01 (B) (1974), establishes the Youth Commission.

Organization. The Youth Commission is located in Columbus and administers seven regional offices that serve the 88 counties in the State.

Functions. The Youth Commission releases on aftercare juveniles convicted and confined in State institutions on homicide offenses. All other juveniles are released on aftercare by a joint decision of the inmate's social worker, psychologist, field counselor, and the superintendent of the institution. All juveniles placed on aftercare are supervised by the commission's seven regional offices.

Personnel. The director and deputy directors of the Youth Commission are appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, to administer the system. All other employees of the central and regional offices are appointed by the director of the commission.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Youth Commission.

COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (161)

Legal Authorization. The Ohio Revised Code, Chapter 2301.27 (1974), provides that courts of common pleas may establish county probation departments.

Organization. County probation departments have been established in each county in the State. Each probation department has countywide jurisdiction.

Functions. Most county probation departments provide probation services for adults and juveniles who have been placed on probation by a court of common pleas. Some counties have established separate adult and juvenile departments. A few county probation departments do not provide adult probation services; in these counties, the Adult Parole Authority provides direct supervision of adults through State probation officers. In a number of counties, the Adult Parole Authority provides supplemental adult probation services. In total, 55 counties either receive complete or supplemental adult probation assistance from the Adult Parole Authority. County probation departments may supervise adults placed on parole if requested by the Adult Parole Authority. The Adult Parole Authority exercises general supervision over the work of all county probation officers. Presentence and social investigations are conducted by the departments.

Personnel. The judges of each court of common pleas appoint probation officers and other employees of the department. Volunteers are utilized by some county probation departments.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its probation department.

MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (10)

Legal Authorization. The Ohio Revised Code, Chapter 1901.33 (1974), provides that judges of municipal courts may appoint probation officers.

Organization. Probation departments have been established by 10 municipal courts. Each department has the same geographic jurisdiction as the municipal court it serves, either city or countywide.

Functions. Municipal court probation departments provide adult probation services for municipal courts. Municipal court probation departments may supervise adults placed on parole if requested by the Adult Parole Authority. The Adult Parole Authority exercises general supervision over the work of all municipal court probation officers. Presentence investigations are conducted by the departments.

Personnel. The judges of each municipal court appoint probation officers and other employees. Volunteers are utilized by some municipal court probation departments.

Financial Support. The city or county served by the municipal court probation department is responsible for financing the department.

OKLAHOMA

The Pardon and Parole Board makes recommendations to the Governor on applications for parole for persons confined in State correctional institutions; the Governor has ultimate authority to grant parole. The Department of Institutions, Social and Rehabilitative Services, releases juveniles on parole from State children's institutions.

The Division of Community Services, administers the State adult probation and parole system. The Division of Court Related and Community Services supervises all juveniles placed on parole and most juveniles placed on probation. Juvenile bureaus in Comanche, Oklahoma, and Tulsa counties supervise all juveniles placed on probation in those counties.

PARDON AND PAROLE BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The Oklahoma Constitution, Article VI, Section 10, establishes the Pardon and Parole Board.

Organization. The Pardon and Parole Board sits in Oklahoma City and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Pardon and Parole Board makes recommendations to the Governor on applications for parole for persons committed to State correctional institutions. The Governor has exclusive authority to grant parole.

Personnel. The Pardon and Parole Board has five part-time members. The Governor appoints three members, the chief justice of the Supreme Court appoints one member, and the presiding judge of the Criminal Court of Appeals appoints one member. The person who chairs the board is selected by the members. Members serve terms concurrent with that of the Governor, usually 4 years.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Pardon and Parole Board.

DIVISION OF COMMUNITY SERVICES (8)

Legal Authorization. The Oklahoma Statutes, Title 57, Sections 505 through 514 (1976), establish the Division of Community Services.

Organization. The Division of Community Services is within the Department of Corrections. The division is located in Oklahoma City and administers five district offices that serve the 77 counties in the State. The first district (which consists of Oklahoma County) has three locations.

Functions. The five district offices supervise all adults placed on probation or parole. Presentence investigations are conducted by each district office.

Personnel. The deputy director of the Division of Community Services is appointed by the director of the Department of Corrections to administer the system. All other employees are selected by the deputy director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing of the Division of Community Services.

DIVISION OF COURT RELATED AND COMMUNITY SERVICES (77)

Legal Authorization. The Oklahoma Statutes, Title 10, Sections 1141 and 1404 (1971), give the Department of Institutions, Social and Rehabilitative Services, the responsibility for juvenile probation and parole services in the State.

Organization. The Division of Court Related and Community Services is administratively established within the Department of Institutions, Social and Rehabilitative Services. The division is located in Oklahoma City and administers eight district offices, which in turn administer county offices in most counties in the State. The third, sixth, and ninth district offices each have two locations.

Functions. The eight district offices administer county offices within their geographic jurisdiction but do not directly supervise clients. The county offices supervise all juveniles placed on parole. These offices also supervise all juveniles placed on probation, with the exception of Comanche, Oklahoma, and Tulsa counties, which have established juvenile bureaus. Social investigations (presentence investigations) are conducted by the county offices.

Personnel. The administrator of the Division of Court Related and Community Services is appointed by the director of the Department of Institutions, Social and Rehabilitative Services, to administer the system. A 12-member Juvenile Delinquency Advisory Committee selects all other personnel, but final approval of selections is made by the director of the department. Volunteers are utilized in a few county offices.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Count Related and Community Services.

JUVENILE BUREAUS (3)

Legal Authorization. The Oklahoma Statutes, Title 10, Section 1201 (1971), establishes juvenile bureaus in counties having a population of 100,000 or more.

Organization. Juvenile bureaus have been established in Comanche, Oklahoma, and Tulsa counties. Each juvenile bureau has countywide jurisdiction.

Functions. Juvenile bureaus supervise all juveniles placed on probation in the county. Each bureau conducts social investigations (presentence investigations).

Personnel. Each bureau is headed by a director appointed by the judge of the juvenile division of the district court. All counselors are appointed by this judge and all other employees are employed by the director with the judge's approval.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its juvenile bureau.

OREGON

The State Board of Parole grants parole to adults. The Parole and Probation Field Services Section provides parole services to all adults. The section also provides adult probation services to all adults placed on probation by the circuit courts. A team of institutional and juvenile parole staff grants parole to juveniles. The Juvenile Parole and Community Services Office provides juvenile parole services.

County court probation offices supervise adults placed on probation by county courts. County juvenile probation departments supervise all juveniles placed on probation.

STATE BOARD OF PAROLE (1)

Legal Authorization. The Oregon Revised Statutes, Title 14, Chapter 144.005 (1975), establishes the State Board of Parole.

Organization. The State Board of Parole sits in Salem and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The State Board of Parole grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The State Board of Parole has five full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor. The person who chairs the board is selected by the members. All board members serve staggered 4-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the State Board of Parole.

PAROLE AND PROBATION FIELD SERVICES SECTION (32)

Legal Authorization. The Oregon Revised Statutes, Title 34, Chapter 423.027 (1976), establishes the Parole and Probation Field Services Section (formerly called Adult Community Service Section.).

Organization. The Parole and Probation Field Services Section is established within the Corrections Division, Department of Human Resources. The central office is located in Salem and administers eight regional offices that serve the 36 counties in the State. Most of the regional offices have established additional branch offices.

Functions. The eight regional offices supervise all adults placed on parole in the State. These offices also supervise adults placed on probation by circuit courts. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The chief of the Parole and Probation Field Services is appointed by the administrator of the Corrections Division to administer the system. The chief appoints all other staff.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole and Probation Field Services Section.

JUVENILE PAROLE AND COMMUNITY SERVICES OFFICE (9)

Legal Authorization. The Oregon Revised Statutes, Title 18, Chapter 184.805 (1975), gives the Children's Services Division responsibility for juvenile parole services.

Organization. The Juvenile Parole and Community Services Office is administratively established within the Children's Services Division, Department of Human Resources. The office is located in Salem and administers eight regional offices that serve the 36 counties in the State.

Functions. The Juvenile Parole and Community Services Office supervises all juveniles placed on parole from State juvenile correctional institutions.

Personnel. The director of the Juvenile Parole and Community Services Office is appointed by the director of the Department of Human Resources. Parole officers and other employees are appointed by the director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Juvenile Parole and Community Services Office.

COUNTY COURT PROBATION OFFICES (16)

Legal Authorization. The Oregon Revised Statutes, Title 14, Chapter 137.590 (1975), provides that county court judges may appoint probation officers.

Organization. Sixteen county court probation offices have been established to serve 21 of the State's 36 counties. Most offices serve single counties; some serve several counties.

Functions. The county court probation offices provide probation services to adults placed on probation by the county courts. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. Probation officers and all other employees of county court probation offices are appointed by the presiding judge of the county court.

Financial Support. Each county served by a county court probation office is responsible for financing its office.

COUNTY JUVENILE PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (36)

Legal Authorization. The Oregon Revised Statutes, Title 34, Chapter 419.602 (1975), establishes county juvenile probation departments.

Organization. Each county has established a juvenile probation department.

Functions. County juvenile probation departments supervise all juveniles placed on probation. Social investigations (presentence investigations) are conducted.

Personnel. The director of each county juvenile probation department is appointed by the circuit court judges of the circuit in which the county is located. Probation officers and other employees are also appointed by the judges. Volunteers are utilized by a few departments.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its county juvenile probation department.

PENNSYLVANIA

The Board of Probation and Parole grants parole to adults. Upon release from juvenile correctional institutions, juveniles are placed on probation, not parole or aftercare.

The Board of Probation and Parole Service Office is responsible for providing adult probation and parole services. County probation and parole departments supervise all juveniles placed on probation.

BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE (1)

Legal Authorization. The Purdon Pennsylvania Statutes Annotated, Title 61, Chapter 331, Section 1 (1975), establishes the Board of Probation and Parole.

Organization. The Board of Probation and Parole sits in Harrisburg and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Probation and Parole grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Probation and Parole has five full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor with the consent of two-thirds of the Senate. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All board members serve staggered 6-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Probation and Parole.

BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE SERVICE OFFICE (30)

Legal Authorization. The Purdon's Pennsylvania Statutes Annotated, Title 61, Chapter 331, Sections 1 and 16b (1975), establish the Board of Probation and Parole Service Office.

Organization. The Board of Probation and Parole Service Office is established within the Board of Probation and Parole. The office is located in Harrisburg and administers 10 district and 19 subdistrict offices that serve the 66 counties in the State.

Functions. The 29 district and subdistrict offices supervise all adults placed on parole. These offices also supervise all adults placed on probation in Armstrong, Clarion, Clinton, Mercer, Snyder, Union, and Venango counties, which do not have their own county probation and parole departments. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The director of the Board of Probation and Parole Service Office is appointed by the Governor to administer the statewide system. Probation and parole officers and all other employees are selected by the Board of Probation and Parole.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Probation and Parole Service Office.

COUNTY PROBATION AND PAROLE DEPARTMENTS (90)

Legal Authorization. The Purdon's Pennsylvania Statutes Annotated, Title 19, Chapter 1053 (1930), and Title 11, Chapter 50, Section 103 (1975), establish county probation and parole departments.

Organization. Each county has established a probation and parole department, except Armstrong, Clarion, Clinton, Mercer, Snyder, Union, and Venango, which are served by the State Board of Probation and Parole Service Office. Each county probation and parole department has countywide jurisdiction. Many departments have established branch offices.

Functions. County probation and parole departments supervise all adults paroled from local correctional institutions. In addition, these departments supervise all adults and juveniles placed on probation. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. All employees of county probation and parole departments are selected by the county court judges of the county served.

Financial Support. Each individual county is responsible for financing its probation and parole department.

RHODE ISLAND

The Parole Board grants parole to adults. Juveniles are placed on parole by the family courts on the recommendation of superintendents of juvenile correctional institutions.

The Division of Probation and Parole supervises all adults and juveniles placed on probation and parole.

PAROLE BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The General Laws of Rhode Island, Title 13, Chapter 8, Section 1 (1974), establishes the Parole Board.

Organization. The Parole Board sits in Cranston and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Parole Board grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Parole Board has five part-time members, who are appointed by the Governor. The person who chairs the board is selected by the members. All board members serve staggered 5-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole Board.

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE (17)

Legal Authorization. The General Laws of Rhode Island, Title 42, Chapter 52, Section 2 (1974), gives the Department of Corrections responsibility for probation and parole services in the State.

Organization. The Division of Probation and Parole is administratively established within the Department of Corrections. The office is located in Providence and administers 14 field offices throughout the State. In addition to the field offices there is one presentence investigation unit and one juvenile parole unit.

Functions. The 14 field offices supervise all adults and juveniles placed on probation and all adults placed on parole. The juvenile parole unit provides all parole services for juveniles. Presentence investigations are conducted by the presentence investigation unit.

Personnel. The assistant director of the Department of Corrections is appointed by the director of the department to administer the Division of Probation and Parole. All probation and parole counselors and support staff are selected by the assistant director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Probation and Parole.

SOUTH CAROLINA

The Probation, Parole, and Pardon Board grants parole to adults. The Board of Juvenile Placement and Aftercare grants parole to juveniles.

The Probation, Parole, and Pardon Board Service Office supervises all adults placed on probation or parole. Supervision for juveniles on parole is provided by the Department of Juvenile Placement and Aftercare. Youthful offenders placed on parole are supervised by the Youthful Offender Division.

Juveniles placed on probation are supervised by probation officers of the family or probate court in each county.

PROBATION, PAROLE, AND PARDON BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The Constitution of South Carolina, Article 4, Section 11, and the Code of Laws of South Carolina, Title 55, Section 551 (1962), establishes the Probation, Parole, and Pardon Board.

Organization. The Probation, Parole, and Pardon Board sits in Columbia and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Probation, Parole, and Pardon Board grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

The Probation, Parole, and Pardon Board supervises the Probation, Parole, and Pardon Board Service Office.

Personnel. The Probation, Parole, and Pardon Board has seven part-time members, who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The person who chairs the board is elected by the members. All board members serve staggered 12-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Probation, Parole, and Pardon Board.

BOARD OF JUVENILE PLACEMENT AND AFTERCARE (1)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Laws of South Carolina, Title 55, Sections 50.20 (1971), establishes the Board of Juvenile Placement and Aftercare.

Organization. The Board of Juvenile Placement and Aftercare sits in Columbia and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The State Board of Juvenile Placement and Aftercare grants parole and final discharges to juveniles committed to State correctional institutions. In addition, the board is responsible for the operation of the Department of Juvenile Placement and Aftercare.

Personnel. The Board of Juvenile Placement and Aftercare has five part-time members, who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The person who chairs the board is elected by its members. The director of the Department of Youth Services serves ex officio as a voting member. All board members serve 5-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Juvenile Placement and Aftercare.

PROBATION, PAROLE, AND PARDON BOARD SERVICE OFFICE (44)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Laws of South Carolina, Volume 11, Title 55, Chapter 11, Section 571 (1962), establishes the Probation, Parole, and Pardon Board Service Office.

Organization. The Probation, Parole, and Pardon Board Service Office is located in Columbia and administers 43 district offices that serve the 46 counties in the State.

Functions. The district offices supervise all adults placed on probation or parole in the State. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The director of the Probation, Parole, and Pardon Board Service Office is appointed by the Probation, Parole, and Pardon Board to administer the system. Supervisors of each district office are also appointed by the board. All other employees of the district offices are appointed by the supervisors.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Probation, Parole, and Pardon Board Service Office.

YOUTHFUL OFFENDER DIVISION (8)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Laws of South Carolina, Title 55, Chapter 8.1, Section 391 (1971), establishes the Youthful Offender Division.

Organization. The Youthful Offender Division is within the Department of Corrections. The central office is located in Columbia and administers seven area offices that serve the 46 counties in the State.

Functions. The seven area offices supervise all youthful offenders (ages 17 through 25) placed on parole.

Personnel. The director of the Department of Corrections appoints all employees of the Youthful Offender Division.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Youthful Offender Division.

DEPARTMENT OF JUVENILE PLACEMENT AND AFTERCARE (9)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Laws of South Carolina, Title 55, Section 50.21 (1971), establishes the Department of Juvenile Placement and Aftercare.

Organization. The Department of Juvenile Placement and Aftercare operates under the control of the Board of Juvenile Placement and Aftercare. The department administers four area offices, which have from one to three locations each.

Functions. Area office locations supervise all juveniles placed on aftercare.

Personnel. The Board of Juvenile Placement and Aftercare appoints a director and assistant director to administer the system. The board and the director of the Department of Juvenile Placement and Aftercare jointly appoint counselors and other employees.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Department of Juvenile Placement and Aftercare.

JUVENILE PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (43)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Laws of South Carolina, Title 15, Sections 1136 through 1140, and Sections 1373 through 1377 (1962), establish juvenile probation departments.

Personnel. Each county family or probate court judge appoints a chief probation officer. The chief probation officer selects all other employees. All appointments are subject to approval by the State Board of Public Welfare.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its juvenile probation department.

Organization. Juvenile probation departments are established as a division of the family or probate court having jurisdiction over juveniles. Most of the 42 departments have countywide jurisdiction; however, departments may serve two or more counties.

Functions. Juvenile probation departments supervise juveniles placed on probation. Social investigations (presentence investigations) are conducted.

SOUTH DAKOTA

The Board of Pardons and Paroles grants parole to adults and juveniles. Adults placed on parole are supervised by the Office of Adult Correction. Aftercare services for juveniles are provided by the Office of Youth Services or circuit court probation offices.

Adults placed on probation are supervised by circuit court probation offices or the Office of Adult Correction. All juvenile probation services are provided by circuit court probation offices.

BOARD OF PARDONS AND PAROLES (1)

Legal Authorization. The South Dakota Compiled Laws, Title 23, Chapter 58-1 (1967), establishes the Board of Pardons and Paroles.

Organization. The Board of Pardons and Paroles sits in Sioux Falls and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Pardons and Paroles grants parole to adults and juveniles committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Pardons and Paroles has three part-time members: one assistant attorney general, who is appointed by the attorney general and serves a term concurrent with that of the attorney general, usually 4 years; and two private citizens, one who is appointed by the Governor and one who is appointed by the Supreme Court. The person who chairs the board is elected by the members. The citizen members serve 4-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Pardons and Paroles.

OFFICE OF ADULT CORRECTION (11)

Legal Authorization. The South Dakota Compiled Laws, Title 1, Chapter 36-18 (1974), gives the Division of Correction responsibility for adult probation and parole services.

Organization. The Office of Adult Correction is administratively established within the Division of Correction, Department of Social Services. The central office is located in Sioux Falls and administers 10 field offices that serve the 64 counties in the State.

Functions. The 10 field offices supervise all adults placed on parole. These offices also provide adult probation services along with the circuit court probation offices. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Office of Adult Correction.

OFFICE OF YOUTH SERVICES (9)

Legal Authorization. The South Dakota Compiled Laws, Title 1, Chapter 36-18.1 (1974), establishes the Office of Youth Services.

Organization. The Office of Youth Services is located in Pierre and has statewide jurisdiction. The office administers eight field offices that serve the 64 counties in the State.

Functions. The eight field offices provide juvenile aftercare services. Social histories (presentence investigations) are conducted.

Personnel. The administrator of the Office of Youth Services is appointed by the State Personnel Commissioner with the consent of the Governor to administer the system. All other employees are appointed by the administrator through the State merit system.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Office of Youth Services.

CIRCUIT COURT PROBATION OFFICES (22)

Legal Authorization. The South Dakota Compiled Laws, Title 26, Chapter 7-7 (1976), provides that judges of circuit courts may appoint persons to perform duties of court service workers (probation officers) with the approval of the chief justice of the Supreme Court.

Organization. The State is divided into nine judicial circuits composed of from three to 13 counties. Circuit court probation offices have been established in one or more locations in each circuit.

Functions. Circuit court probation offices provide probation services to all juveniles. In addition, these offices provide adult probation services, along with the Office of Adult Correction, and juvenile aftercare services, along with the Office of Youth Services. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The judges of each circuit court appoint court service workers and all other employees of the office. Volunteers are utilized by a few offices.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing circuit court probation offices.

TENNESSEE

The Board of Pardons and Paroles grants parole to adults. Juveniles committed to State youth centers are placed on aftercare by the committing judge, after recommendations from institutional treatment boards have been considered.

The Division of Probation and Parole supervises all adults placed on probation and parole in the State. The division also supervises all juveniles placed on aftercare and juveniles placed on probation, except where juvenile probation offices have been established.

BOARD OF PARDONS AND PAROLES (1)

Legal Authorization. The Tennessee Code Annotated, Title 40, Chapter 36, Section 3601 (1975), establishes the Board of Pardons and Paroles.

Organization. The Board of Pardons and Paroles sits in Nashville and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Pardons and Paroles grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Pardons and Paroles has three full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All board members serve staggered 6-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Pardons and Paroles.

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE (20)

Legal Authorization. The Tennessee Code Annotated, Title 40, Chapter 36, Section 3615 (1975), and Title 37, Chapter 9, Section 901 (1976), establish the Division of Probation and Parole.

Organization. The Division of Probation and Parole is established within the Department of Corrections. The division is located in Nashville and administers 19 offices (called regional and area offices) that serve the State's 94 counties and the consolidated city-county of Nashville-Davidson.

Functions. The regional and area offices supervise all adults placed on probation and parole. These offices also supervise all juveniles placed on aftercare and juveniles placed on probation, except where separate juvenile probation offices have been established. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The director of the Division of Probation and Parole is appointed by the Commissioner of Corrections with the approval of the Governor to administer the system. All other employees are appointed by the commissioner subject to the approval of the Governor.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Probation and Parole.

JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES (10)

Legal Authorization. The Tennessee Code Annotated, Title 37, Chapter 2, Section 205 (1976), gives juvenile court judges the authority to appoint probation officers.

Organization. Juvenile probation offices have been established in six counties (Blount, Greene, Hamilton, Knox, Sullivan, and Wayne) and in four cities (Bristol, Nashville, Memphis and Johnson City). Each office has the same geographic jurisdiction as the juvenile court it serves, either citywide or countywide.

Functions. Juvenile probation offices supervise all juveniles placed on probation by juvenile courts. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. Judges of each juvenile court appoint probation officers. All other employees are selected through each county's or city's employee merit system as specified by statute.

Financial Support. Each city or county is responsible for financing its juvenile probation office.

TEXAS

The Board of Pardons and Paroles grants parole to adults. Juveniles are placed on parole by the superintendents of State training schools.

The Division of Parole Supervision, which is administered by the Board of Pardons and Paroles, is responsible for providing adult parole services. Supervision of juvenile parolees is provided by the Texas Youth Council.

Adults and juveniles placed on probation are supervised by adult and juvenile probation offices.

BOARD OF PARDONS AND PAROLES (1)

Legal Authorization. The Constitution of Texas, Article 4, Section 11 (1975), establishes the Board of Pardons and Paroles.

Organization. The Board of Pardons and Paroles sits in Austin and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Pardons and Paroles grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions. The board administers the Division of Parole Supervision, which is responsible for adult parole services.

Personnel. The Board of Pardons and Paroles has three full-time board members and six full-time commissioners. The Governor, the chief justice of the Supreme Court, and the presiding justice of the Court of Criminal Appeals each appoint, with the advice and consent of the Senate, one board member and two commissioners. The board members and commissioners serve 6-year terms. The person who chairs the Board of Pardons and Paroles is selected by the board members. The board members administer the division of parole supervision. In matters of parole decisions, board members and commissioners have the same duties and responsibilities.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Pardons and Paroles.

DIVISION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION (27)

Legal Authorization. The Texas Statutes Annotated, Code of Criminal Procedure, Chapter 42.12, Section 26 (1965), establishes the Division of Parole Supervision.

Organization. The Division of Parole Supervision is administered by the Board of Pardons and Paroles. The division is located in Austin and administers five area offices which in turn administer 21 district offices that serve the 254 counties in the State.

Functions. The five area offices administer district offices within their geographic jurisdiction but do not directly supervise clients. The 21 district offices supervise all adults placed on parole.

Personnel. The director of the Division of Parole Supervision is appointed by the Board of Pardons and Paroles to administer the system. All other employees of the division are selected by the director, subject to general policies and regulations established by the Board of Pardons and Paroles, as specified by statute.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Parole Supervision.

TEXAS YOUTH COUNCIL (26)

Legal Authorization. The Civil Statutes of the State of Texas Annotated, Title 82, Article 5143D, Sections 4 and 9 (1970), establish the Texas Youth Council.

Organization. The Texas Youth Council is located in Austin and administers six area offices, which in turn administer 19 district offices that serve the 254 counties in the State.

Functions. The area offices administer district offices within their geographic jurisdiction. Both the area and district offices supervise all juveniles placed on parole in the State.

Personnel. The executive director of the Texas Youth Council is appointed by the Texas Youth Council Board to administer juvenile parole services. Parole officers and other employees of the area and district offices are appointed by the board.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Texas Youth Council.

ADULT AND JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES (205)

Legal Authorization. The Texas Statutes Annotated, Code of Criminal Procedure, Chapter 42.12, Section 10 (1975), provides that judges of district courts may appoint adult probation officers. The Texas Revised Civil Statutes Annotated, Title 82, Article 5142 (1970), provides that courts with juvenile jurisdiction may appoint juvenile probation officers.

Organization. Adult and juvenile probation offices are organized into four types of systems: 1) single-county offices, 2) multicounty offices, 3) single-judicial district offices, and 4) multijudicial-district offices. These offices provide both adult and juvenile probation services through a single office or through separate adult and juvenile offices. In addition, many offices have established branch offices to assist in providing probation services. In rural counties without probation offices, probation services are provided by adjacent counties that have established probation offices.

Functions. Adult and juvenile probation offices supervise all adults and juveniles placed on probation. Presentence and social investigations are conducted by most of these offices.

Personnel. The chief probation officer or director of each probation office is appointed by the judges of the court they will serve. All other staff are appointed by the chief probation officer or director, with approval of the judges. Volunteers are utilized by some of the offices.

Financial Support. Each county served by a probation office is responsible for financing the office.

RELATED BOARDS, COMMISSIONS, AND COMMITTEES

YOUTH COUNCIL BOARD

Legal Authorization. The Civil Statutes of the State of Texas Annotated, Title 82, Article 5143D, Section 4 (1970), establishes the Youth Council Board.

Duties. The Youth Council Board administers the operation of the Texas Youth Council. The board is responsible for the adoption of all policies and makes all rules appropriate to the proper accomplishment of the council.

Membership. The Youth Council Board has six part-time members, who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The person who chairs the board is selected by the members. All members serve staggered 6-year terms.

UTAH

The Board of Pardons grants parole to adults. Juveniles are paroled by the superintendent of the State Industrial School.

The Adult Probation and Parole Section supervises all adults placed on probation and parole in the State. Juvenile parolees are supervised by the Division of Family Services. Juvenile probationeers are supervised by county juvenile probation offices.

BOARD OF PARDONS (1)

Legal Authorization. The Utah Code Annotated, Title 77, Chapter 67, Section 2 (1975), establishes the Board of Pardons.

Organization. The Board of Pardons sits in Salt Lake City and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Pardons grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Pardons has three part-time members, who are appointed by the Board of Corrections. The person who chairs the board is selected by the members. All board members serve staggered 4-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Pardons.

ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE SECTION (4)

Legal Authorization. The Utah Code Annotated, Title 77, Chapter 62, Section 20 (1975), establishes the Adult Probation and Parole Section.

Organization. The Adult Probation and Parole Section is within the Division of Corrections, Department of Social Services. The section is located in Salt Lake City and administers three district offices that serve the 29 counties in the State.

Functions. The three district offices supervise all adults on probation and parole. Presentence investigations are conducted by district offices.

Personnel. The chief of the Adult Probation and Parole Section is appointed by the director of the Division of Corrections to administer the system. The chief appoints and supervises probation and parole officers, supervisors, assistants, and other employees.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Adult Probation and Parole Section.

DIVISION OF FAMILY SERVICES (10)

Legal Authorization. The Utah Code Annotated, Title 55, Chapter 156, Section 5 (1953), establishes the Division of Family Services.

Organization. The Division of Family Services is within the Department of Social Services. The division is located in Salt Lake City and administers nine district offices that serve the 29 counties in the State.

Functions. The nine district offices supervise juveniles placed on parole from the State Industrial School.

Personnel. The director of the Division of Family Services is appointed by the five-member policy-making Board of Family Services, with concurrence of the executive director of the Department of Social Services. The director of the Division of Family Services administers the system and is responsible to the executive director of the Department of Social Services. All other employees of the Division of Family Services are selected by the division director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Family Services.

JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES (22)

Legal Authorization. The Utah Code Annotated, Title 55, Chapter 10, Section 73 (1953), provides that judges of juvenile courts may appoint a director of probation to administer juvenile probation services.

Organization. The State is divided into five juvenile court districts composed of from two to eight counties. Juvenile probation offices have been established in each district. The district offices are administered by the State juvenile court administrator.

Functions. The five district offices supervise all juveniles placed on probation in the State. Each office conducts presentence investigations (social studies).

Personnel. The juvenile court administrator is appointed by the Board of Juvenile Court Judges and provides supervision and consultation to the district offices. The judges of each judicial district appoint a director of probation, who in turn appoints probation officers and all other office personnel.

Financial Support. The counties served by each juvenile probation office are responsible for financing the office.

RELATED BOARDS, COMMISSIONS, AND COMMITTEES

BOARD OF CORRECTIONS

Legal Authorization. The Utah Code Annotated, Title 64, Chapter 9, Section 3.1 (1953), establishes a Board of Corrections.

Duties. The Board of Corrections is the policy-making body for the Division of Corrections. Aside from responsibility for the operation of the Utah State Prison, the board establishes policies for the Adult Probation and Parole Section.

Membership. The Board of Corrections has seven members who are appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate. The person who chairs the board is selected by the members. All board members serve 4-year terms.

BOARD OF FAMILY SERVICES

Legal Authorization. The Utah Code Annotated, Title 55, Chapter 15B, Section 3 (1953), establishes a Board of Family Services.

Duties. The Board of Family Services is the policy-making body for the Division of Family Services. Aside from responsibility for all social services in the State, the board establishes policies for juvenile parole services.

Membership. The Board of Family Services has five members who are appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate. The person who chairs the board is elected annually by the members. All board members serve 4-year terms.

BOARD OF JUVENILE COURT JUDGES

Legal Authorization. The Utah Code Annotated, Title 55, Chapter 10, Section 71 (1953), establishes a Board of Juvenile Court Judges.

Duties. The Board of Juvenile Court Judges is the policy-making body for the juvenile courts. Aside from responsibility over the operation of the juvenile courts, the board establishes policies for juvenile probation services.

Membership. The board is composed of all juvenile court judges in the State, except temporary judges. The person who chairs the board is elected annually by the members and also serves as presiding judge.

VERMONT

The Board of Parole grants parole to adults. Juveniles are placed on parole by the district court judges.

The Division of Probation and Parole has the responsibility for the operation of the statewide probation and parole system including supervision of all juveniles and adults placed on probation or parole in the State.

BOARD OF PAROLE (1)

Legal Authorization. The Vermont Statutes Annotated, Volume 8, Title 28, Chapter 7, Subchapter 2, Section 451 (1976), establishes the Board of Parole.

Organization. The Board of Parole sits in Fairfax and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Parole grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Parole has five part-time members, who are appointed by the Governor with the approval of the Senate. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All board members serve staggered 6-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Parole.

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE (9)

Legal Authorization. The Vermont Statutes Annotated, Title 28, Chapter 5, Section 202 (1976), gives the Department of Corrections responsibility for probation and parole services in the State.

Organization. The Division of Probation and Parole is administratively established within the Department of Corrections. The division is located in Montpelier and administers eight district offices.

Functions. The eight district offices supervise all adults and juveniles placed on probation or parole in the State. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. Probation and parole officers and other employees are appointed by the commissioner of the Department of Corrections.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Probation and Parole.

VIRGINIA

The Parole Board grants parole to adults. Parole for juveniles is granted by the superintendents of the juvenile correctional institutions.

The Division of Probation and Parole Services provides adult probation and parole services. The Division of Youth Services supervises all juveniles placed on probation or aftercare in the State.

PAROLE BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Virginia, Title 53, Chapter 11, Section 230 (1976), establishes the Parole Board.

Organization. The Parole Board sits in Richmond and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Parole Board grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Parole Board has five full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor with the approval of the General Assembly. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All board members serve staggered 4-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole Board.

DIVISION OF PROBATION AND PAROLE SERVICES (32)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Virginia, Title 53, Chapter 11, Section 241.1 (1950), establishes the Division of Probation and Parole Services.

Organization. The Division of Probation and Parole Services is within the Department of Corrections. The division is located in Richmond and administers 6 regional and 25 district offices that serve the 96 counties and 41 independent cities in the State.

Functions. The six regional offices administer district offices within their geographic jurisdiction but do not directly supervise clients. The 25 district offices supervise all adults placed on probation and parole in the State. Presentence investigations are conducted by each office.

Personnel. The director of the Division of Probation and Parole Services is appointed by the director of the Department of Corrections to administer the system. Probation and parole officers and other support personnel are appointed by the local judges from lists submitted by the director of the division. Volunteers are utilized by a few district offices.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Probation and Parole Services.

DIVISION OF YOUTH SERVICES (66)

Legal Authorization. The Code of Virginia, Title 53, Chapter 1.1, Section 19.11 (1974), gives the director of the Department of Corrections authority to establish the Division of Youth Services.

Organization. The Division of Youth Services is within the Department of Corrections. The State is divided into 30 judicial districts composed of from one to 11 counties. The division has established offices in each district. In addition, many counties within each district have established branch offices.

Functions. The Division of Youth Services supervises all juveniles placed on probation or aftercare. Social histories (presentence investigations) are conducted.

Personnel. The director of the Department of Corrections appoints the director of the Division of Youth Services to administer the system. Probation officers and support personnel are appointed by the judges of the district courts from lists submitted by the director of the Department of Corrections. Volunteers are utilized by the division.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Youth Services.

WASHINGTON

The Board of Prison Terms and Parole grants parole to adults. Parole for juveniles is granted by the Juvenile Review Board.

The Office of Adult Probation and Parole is responsible for adult probation and parole services, except where municipal and county probation departments have been established. The Bureau of Juvenile Rehabilitation supervises all juveniles placed on parole, while probation services for juveniles are provided through county probation offices.

BOARD OF PRISON TERMS AND PAROLES (1)

Legal Authorization. The Revised Code of Washington, Title 9, Chapter 95, Section 1 (1974), establishes the Board of Prison Terms and Paroles.

Organization. The Board of Prison Terms and Paroles has a central office located in Olympia, but the board can conduct hearings at Monroe, Walla Walla or at other places fixed by the board. The board has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Prison Terms and Paroles grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Prison Terms and Paroles have seven full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor. The person who chairs the board is selected by the Governor and serves for a term determined by the Governor. All other members serve staggered 5-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Prison Terms and Paroles.

JUVENILE REVIEW BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The Revised Code of Washington, Title 43, Chapter 20A, Section 010 (1974), gives the director of the Bureau of Juvenile Rehabilitation the responsibility for appointing persons to grant parole to juveniles.

Organization. The Juvenile Review Board is within the Bureau of Juvenile Rehabilitation, Community Services Division, Department of Social and Health Services. The board is located in Olympia and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Juvenile Review Board places juveniles on parole.

Personnel. The director of the Bureau of Juvenile Rehabilitation appoints two employees of the bureau to serve on the Juvenile Review Board. The director or the assistant director of the bureau acts as the third member and also chairs the board. Members serve at the pleasure of the director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Juvenile Review Board.

OFFICE OF ADULT PROBATION AND PAROLE (5)

Legal Authorization. The Revised Code of Washington, Title 43, Chapter 20A, Section 010 (1974), gives the Department of Social and Health Services jurisdiction over the State probation and parole system.

Organization. The office of Adult Probation and Parole is administratively established within the Division of Adult Corrections, Department of Social and Health Services. The division is located in Olympia and administers four regional offices that serve the 39 counties in the State.

Functions. The four regional offices supervise adults on probation and parole in the State, except where municipal and county probation departments have been established. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The director of the Office of Adult Probation and Parole is selected by the director of the Division of Adult Corrections to administer the system. All other employees are selected by the director of the office of Adult Probation and Parole. Volunteers are utilized in the regional offices.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Office of Adult Probation and Parole.

BUREAU OF JUVENILE REHABILITATION (10)

Legal Authorization. The Revised Code of Washington, Title 43, Chapter 20A, Section 010 (1974), gives the Department of Social and Health Services responsibility for juvenile parole.

Organization. The Bureau of Juvenile Rehabilitation is administratively established within the Community Services Division, Department of Social and Health Services. The administrative office is located in Olympia and administers six regional offices that serve the 39 counties in the State. A few regional offices have established branch offices.

Functions. The six regional offices supervise all juveniles placed on parole in the State.

Personnel. The director of the Bureau of Juvenile Rehabilitation is selected by the director of the Community Services Division. Juvenile parole counselors and staff are selected by the director of the Bureau of Juvenile Rehabilitation. Volunteers are utilized in a few regional offices.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Bureau of Juvenile Rehabilitation.

JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES (28)

Legal Authorization. The Revised Code of Washington, Title 13, Chapter 04, Section 040 (1974), provides that judges of superior courts may appoint persons to perform duties of probation officers.

Organization. Twenty-eight juvenile probation offices have been established serving the State's 39 counties. Each office has countywide jurisdiction; however, offices may provide juvenile probation services to any county that does not have an office.

Functions. Juvenile probation offices supervise all juveniles placed on probation in the State. Social investigations are conducted by the offices.

Personnel. The presiding judge of each superior court that has established a probation office appoints probation officers. All other employees are selected by the chief probation officer.

Financial Support. Each county served by a juvenile probation office is responsible for financing the office; however, the State Department of Social and Health Services provides financial assistance to most offices.

COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (12)

Legal Authorization. The Revised Code of Washington, Chapter 36, Section .01.070 (1976), provides that counties may engage in probation and parole services.

Organization. Eleven counties have established county probation offices. Most county probation departments serve one county; however, these departments may serve several counties.

Functions. County probation departments supervise adults placed on probation by their county courts. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. Probation officers and other staff are selected by the judge of the county court.

Financial Support. Each county is responsible for financing its county probation department.

MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION DEPARTMENTS (2)

Legal Authorization. The Revised Code of Washington, Title 35, Chapter .20.230 (1976), provides that judges of the municipal court may appoint a director of probation services to administer adult probation services.

Organization. There are two municipal courts established in King County in the cities of Seattle and Bellevue. Both municipal probation departments have citywide jurisdiction.

Functions. Municipal court probation departments supervise all adult misdemeanants placed on probation by the municipal court. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The director of probation services and other staff are appointed by the judge of the municipal court.

Financial Support. Each city is responsible for financing its municipal court probation department.

WEST VIRGINIA

The Board of Probation and Parole grants parole to adults. Parole for juveniles is granted by the superintendents of juvenile correctional institutions.

The Division of Correction supervises all adults and juveniles placed on parole in the State. The division also supervises adults and juveniles placed on probation, except in counties where separate adult or juvenile probation offices have been established.

BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE (1)

Legal Authorization. The West Virginia Code, Chapter 62, Article 12, Section 12 (1976), establishes the Board of Probation and Parole.

Organization. The Board of Probation and Parole sits in Charleston and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Probation and Parole grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Probation and Parole has three full-time members, who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The person who chairs the board is designated by the Governor. All board members serve indeterminate terms at the pleasure of the Governor.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Probation and Parole.

DIVISION OF CORRECTION (23)

Legal Authorization. The West Virginia Code, Chapter 62, Article 13, Section 2 (1976), establishes the Division of Correction.

Organization. The Division of Correction is within the Department of Public Institutions. The division is located in Charleston and administers 22 district offices that serve the 55 counties in the State.

Functions. The Division of Correction supervises all adults and juveniles placed on parole. The division also supervises adults placed on probation, except in nine counties where circuit courts have established their own adult probation offices. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The director of the Division of Correction is appointed by the commissioner of the Department of Public Institutions to administer the system. All other employees of the division are selected by the director. Volunteer services are utilized.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Division of Correction.

YOUTH SERVICES DIVISION (28)

Legal Authorization. The West Virginia Code, Chapter 49, Article 5, Section 15 (1976), gives the commissioner of the State Department of Welfare responsibility for juvenile probation services.

Organization. The Youth Services Division is within the Department of Welfare. The division is located in Charleston and administers 27 area offices that serve 53 of the State's 55 counties.

Functions. The 27 area offices supervise juveniles placed on probation, except in two counties where circuit courts have established their own juvenile probation offices. Social histories (presentence investigations) are conducted.

Personnel. The director of the Youth Services Division is appointed by the commissioner of the Department of Welfare to administer the system. Probation officers and other staff of each area office are selected by the commissioner with the consent of the circuit court judges served by the area office in accordance with State personnel policy.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Youth Services Division.

ADULT PROBATION OFFICES (9)

Legal Authorization. The West Virginia Code, Chapter 62, Article 12, Section 5 (1976), provides that circuit court judges may appoint persons to perform duties of adult probation officers.

Organization. Adult probation offices have been established in nine counties (Cabell, Greenbrier, Hampshire, Hancock, Kanawha, McDowell, Marshall, Monongalia, and Wood). Each office has countywide jurisdiction.

Functions. Adult probation offices supervise all adults placed on probation by circuit courts in their respective counties. Presentence investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The judges of each circuit court appoint probation officers and other staff.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing adult probation offices.

JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES (2)

Legal Authorization. Circuit courts may establish juvenile probation offices by court rules.

Organization. Juvenile probation offices have been established in Marion and Kanawha counties. Each office has countywide jurisdiction.

Functions. Juvenile probation offices supervise all juveniles placed on probation by circuit courts in their respective counties. Social studies (presentence investigations) are conducted.

Personnel. The judges of each circuit court appoint probation officers and other staff.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing juvenile probation offices.

WISCONSIN

The Parole Board recommends to the secretary of the Department of Health and Social Services those adults, youthful offenders (ages 18 to 25), and juveniles who should be granted parole. After review of the board's recommendations, the secretary decides who will be paroled.

The Bureau of Probation and Parole supervises all adults and youthful offenders placed on probation or parole. The bureau also supervises all juveniles placed on parole and juveniles placed on probation in counties that have not established juvenile probation offices. In other counties, supervision of juveniles ages 16 and 17 convicted of felony offenses may be transferred from juvenile probation offices to the bureau.

PAROLE BOARD (1)

Legal Authorization. The Wisconsin Statutes, Chapter 57 (1973), Section .01 (1973), establishes the Parole Board.

Organization. The Parole Board is within the Department of Health and Social Services. The Parole Board sits in Madison and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Parole Board investigates and then recommends to the secretary of the Department of Health and Social Services adults, youthful offenders, and juveniles for parole. Final decision to grant parole is made by the secretary of the Department of Health and Social Services.

Personnel. The Parole Board has 10 full-time members, who are appointed by the secretary of the Department of Health and Social Services. The deputy secretary of the department serves as the 11th member and chairs the board. All board members have life tenure.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Parole Board.

BUREAU OF PROBATION AND PAROLE (50)

Legal Authorization. The Wisconsin Statutes, Chapter 57, Section .06 (1973), gives the Department of Health and Social Services responsibility for probation and parole services in the State.

Organization. The Bureau of Probation and Parole is administratively established within the Divsiion of Corrections, Department of Health and Social Services. The bureau is located in Madison and administers five regional offices, which in turn administer 44 field offices that serve the 72 counties in the State.

Functions. The regional offices administer field offices within their geographic jurisdiction but do not directly supervise clients. The field offices supervise all adults and youthful offenders placed on probation or parole and all juveniles placed on parole. These offices also supervise all juveniles placed on probation in the 6 counties that have not established juvenile probation offices. In addition, these offices may supervise juveniles placed on probation in any county if the committing court requests such service. Presentence and social investigations are conducted.

Personnel. The director and regional directors are appointed by the secretary of the Department of Health and Social Services. All other employees are selected by the Department of Health and Social Services according to State civil service procedures as specified by statute. Volunteer services are utilized.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Bureau of Probation and Parole.

JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICES (66)

Legal Authorization. The Wisconsin Statutes, Chapter 54, Section .12 (1973), provides that counties may establish juvenile probation offices.

Organization. Sixty-six counties in the State have established juvenile probation offices. Each juvenile probation office has countywide jurisdiction. The secretary of the Department of Health and Social Services supervises the operations of all juvenile probation offices.

Functions. Juvenile probation offices supervise juveniles placed on probation in their county. Most juvenile probation offices conduct social histories (presentence investigations).

Personnel. Juvenile probation office employees are selected by county public welfare or social service departments.

Financial Support. The State reimburses the counties up to 80 percent of the cost of services provided by juvenile probation offices.

WYOMING

The Board of Parole grants parole to adults. Juveniles are paroled by the State Board of Charities and Reform.

The Department of Probation and Parole provides statewide probation and parole services for adults and juveniles. In the cities of Cheyenne and Casper and the county of Natrona, juveniles placed on probation are supervised by local probation departments.

BOARD OF PAROLE (1)

Legal Authorization. The Wyoming Statutes, Title 9, Section 194.1 (1975), establishes the Board of Parole.

Organization. The Board of Parole sits in Cheyenne and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Parole grants parole to adults committed to State correctional institutions.

Personnel. The Board of Parole has three part-time members who are appointed by the Governor. A chairperson and a vice-chairperson are elected by the members. All board members serve staggered 6-year terms.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Parole.

BOARD OF CHARITIES AND REFORM (1)

Legal Authorization. The Wyoming Statutes, Title 9, Section 168 (1957), establishes the Board of Charities and Reform.

Organization. The Board of Charities and Reform sits in Cheyenne and has statewide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Board of Charities and Reform is responsible for all correctional institutions and their management. The board grants parole to juveniles committed to the Girls School and the Industrial Institute.

Personnel. The Board of Charities and Reform is composed of five State elected officials: The Governor, Secretary of State, State Auditor, State Treasurer, and State Superintendent of Public Instruction. The Governor serves as president of the board.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Board of Charities and Reform.

DEPARTMENT OF PROBATION AND PAROLE (14)

Legal Authorization. The Wyoming Statutes, Title 7, Section 328 (1975), authorizes the Governor to appoint an executive director to administer probation and parole services in the State.

Organization. The Department of Probation and Parole is located in Cheyenne and administers 13 district offices that serve the 23 counties in the State.

Functions. The district offices provide all probation and parole services for adults in the State. The district offices provide probation and parole services for juveniles, except in the cities of Casper and Cheyenne and the county of Natrona which have established local juvenile probation offices. Each district office conducts presentence investigations.

Personnel. The executive director of the Department of Probation and Parole is appointed by the Governor to administer the system. Probation and parole agents and support staff are appointed by the executive director.

Financial Support. The State is responsible for financing the Department of Probation and Parole.

NATRONA COUNTY PROBATION DEPARTMENT (1)

Legal Authorization. The Wyoming Statutes, Title 5, Section 84.1 (1975), provides that county commissioners may appoint probation counselors.

Organization. The Natrona County Probation Department is the only county probation department in the State. The department has countywide jurisdiction.

Functions. The Natrona County Probation Department supervises all juveniles placed on probation and parole in the county. The probation department conducts presentence investigations for the district and juvenile courts in the county.

Personnel. Probation counselors and support staff are appointed by the county commissioner with the approval of the district judge.

Financial Support. Natrona County is responsible for financing the probation department.

MUNICIPAL COURT PROBATION OFFICES (2)

Legal Authorization. Various municipal ordinances establish municipal court probation offices.

Organization. There are two municipal court probation offices in the State, one in Casper and one in Cheyenne. Each municipal court probation office has citywide jurisdiction.

Functions. Municipal court probation offices provide probation services to juveniles. The Cheyenne Municipal Court Probation Office conducts presentence investigations, the Casper Municipal Court Probation Office does not.

Personnel. Probation counselors are selected by the personnel department of the municipality. All subordinate staff members are selected by the counselors.

Financial Support. Each municipality is responsible for financing its municipal court probation department.

APPENDIX: SURVEY FORM

FORM **CJ-36**
(7-29-76)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

CRIMINAL JUSTICE DIRECTORY SURVEY
Probation and Parole Agencies

Data supplied by

Name

Title

Official address *(Number and street)*

City

State | ZIP code

Telephone

Area code	Number	Extension

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)

RETURN TO
Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Governments Division
Washington, D.C. 20233

CENSUS USE ONLY
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FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) of the U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting a national survey of probation and parole agencies as part of its ongoing maintenance of the National Directory of Criminal Justice Agencies. The purpose of the survey is to establish a current listing of probation and parole agencies, and to obtain certain additional information on agency jurisdiction, funding, employment, and client caseload. This information will aid LEAA in improving its program of assistance to those concerned with probation and parole activities.

If there are any items on this questionnaire for which the answer cannot be obtained from available records, reasonable estimates are requested. Please indicate such estimates with an asterisk (*). The duplicate copy of this questionnaire is for your files. The addressed copy should be returned, preferably within 3 weeks, in the enclosed preaddressed envelope. If you have any problems in completing this questionnaire, please call us collect for assistance on Area code (301) 763–2842.

This report is authorized by Public Law 93–83. While you are not required to respond, your participation is needed to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

We will appreciate your cooperation.

Sincerely,

Vincent P Barabba

VINCENT P. BARABBA

Enclosures

Section I – GEOGRAPHIC JURISDICTION OF AGENCY

What is the geographic jurisdiction of your agency?

1 ☐ **Statewide**
2 ☐ District, area, or region of more than one county
3 ☐ District, area, or region of one county
4 ☐ Two or more counties
5 ☐ One county
6 ☐ Two or more municipalities (cities or towns)
7 ☐ One municipality (city or town)
8 ☐ Township
9 ☐ Other – Specify ↴

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CENSUS USE ONLY
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Section II – FUNCTIONS OF AGENCY

What are the functions of your agency?
(If your agency has multiple functions such as handling both probation and parole, mark (X) as many functions as applicable.)

1. ☐ Adult probation
2. ☐ Adult parole
3. ☐ Juvenile probation
4. ☐ Juvenile parole or aftercare
5. ☐ Authority which grants probation and/or parole
6. ☐ Other Specify ↴

____

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Section III – AGENCY FUNDING

What percentage of your agency's total funding for 1 year is provided by the following levels of government?
(For example, State 60% and county 40%). Estimates are acceptable and should be indicated with an asterisk (*).

Source(s) of funding *Please complete columns (a) and (b) even if percents are the same.*	Percent of employee payroll funded by each government *(Include fringe benefits)* (a)	Percent of all other costs funded by each government *(If no other costs, enter "NA")* (b)	**CENSUS USE ONLY** ⇩
1. Federal – Include amounts received directly from the Federal Government and amounts passed through the State, e.g., Revenue Sharing, CETA, and grants from LEAA.	%	%	
2. State	%	%	
3. County	%	%	
4. Municipal (city or town)	%	%	
5. Township	%	%	
6. Other – Specify (e.g., two or more counties)	%	%	E2
TOTAL ⟶	100%	100%	E2

Please note ➡ **General instructions for sections IV, V, and VI** – Please do not include information in sections IV and V for branch, field, or other sub-offices this agency administers. Instead list the names and addresses of these offices in section VI.

Section IV – AGENCY EMPLOYMENT

Count each employee in your agency only once – in the primary position that person fills. Include CETA and other Federally funded employees, and college interns who receive class credit for their work at the agency, in the full-time or part-time columns as appropriate.

Employment by type	Full-time employees of your agency (a)	Part-time employees of your agency (b)	Employees shared with another agency [1] (c)	Volunteers [2] (d)	CENSUS USE ONLY ⇩
TOTAL number of employees on September 1, 1976 *(Sum of items 1, 2, 3, and 4)* ⟶					
1. Administrative employees – Include positions such as superintendent, director, administrator, assistant superintendent, business manager, planner, special program coordinator, etc.					
2. Employees engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients – Include positions such as counselors, field supervisors, probation and parole officers (including chiefs), counseling aides, caseworkers, intake officers, etc.					15
3. Clerical employees – Include positions such as stenographers, bookkeepers, switchboard operators, clerks, typists, clerical aides, etc.					16
4. Other employees – Include positions such as maintenance and other positions not included above.					E1

[1] **Column (c)** – All persons employed by your agency who also work for, and receive payment from, another agency (e.g., counselors that work for this agency and also for another agency).

[2] **Column (d)** – Personnel who receive NO compensation of any type, such as salaries, payments, or class credit, for their services at the agency.

Section V – AGENCY CLIENT CASELOAD

NOTE: If there are no employees in this agency engaged in direct counseling and supervision of clients (section IV-2), e.g., central administrative offices, parole boards, etc., skip items A and B of this section and continue with item C. Please include out-of-State clients under the supervision of this agency.

■ Item A – Number of clients under supervision during the annual period

NOTE: For the annual information requested below indicate the annual period covered. Data are requested on a calendar year basis from January 1, 1975 through December 31, 1975, if possible.

	Beginning			Ending		
ANNUAL PERIOD COVERED BY THIS REPORT ⇨	Month	Day	Year 19___	Month	Day	Year 19___

Type of clients under supervision	Number of clients under supervision during the annual period covered by this report *(Estimates are acceptable and should be indicated with an asterisk (*))*		
	Total (a)	Male (b)	Female (c)
TOTAL number of clients under supervision of this agency *(Sum of items 1, 2, 3, and 4)* →			
1. ADULT PROBATION clients			
2. ADULT PAROLE clients			
3. JUVENILE PROBATION clients (exclude intake clients)			
4. JUVENILE PAROLE or AFTERCARE clients			

■ Item B – Number of clients under supervision ON THE ONE DAY – September 1, 1976

Type of clients under supervision	Number of clients under supervision on September 1, 1976 *(Estimates are acceptable and should be indicated with an asterisk (*))*			CENSUS USE ONLY
	Total (a)	Male (b)	Female (c)	⇩
TOTAL number of clients under supervision of this agency *(Sum of items 1, 2, 3, and 4)* →				
1. ADULT PROBATION clients				
a. Felony clients				
b. Misdemeanor clients				
2. ADULT PAROLE clients				
3. JUVENILE PROBATION clients (exclude intake clients)				
a. Delinquency clients – Include all juvenile clients who have committed offenses that would be crimes if committed by adults.				
b. Status offenders – Include all juvenile clients who have committed offenses that would not be crimes if committed by adults.				17
c. Other juvenile clients				E3
4. JUVENILE PAROLE or AFTERCARE clients				

Page 2—Continued

Section V – AGENCY CLIENT CASELOAD – Continued

Item C – Presentence investigations

Estimates are acceptable and should be indicated with an asterisk (*)

Does your agency conduct presentence investigations?

1 ☐ No

2 ☐ Yes → a. Total number of presentence investigations performed during the annual period (include social, home, etc., investigations) .... Number

b. Percentage of your agency's total workload these investigations represent .... %

Section VI – BRANCH, FIELD, OR OTHER SUB-OFFICES

A. Does your agency administer any branch, field, or other sub-offices?

1. ☐ No 2. ☐ Yes – *Please list names and addresses below*

B. Can your agency provide personnel (section IV) and client caseload (section V) information for these offices if requested?

1. ☐ No 2. ☐ Yes 3. ☐ Not applicable

1. Name of office			
Address *(Number and street)*	City	State	ZIP code
County	Telephone *(Area code, number, extension)*		
2. Name of office			
Address *(Number and street)*	City	State	ZIP code
County	Telephone *(Area code, number, extension)*		
3. Name of office			
Address *(Number and street)*	City	State	ZIP code
County	Telephone *(Area code, number, extension)*		
4. Name of office			
Address *(Number and street)*	City	State	ZIP code
County	Telephone *(Area code, number, extension)*		
5. Name of office			
Address *(Number and street)*	City	State	ZIP code
County	Telephone *(Area code, number, extension)*		

If more than five branch offices, please attach list

Remarks

GOT A MOMENT?

We'd like to know what you think of this publication.

Will you take a few moments to complete and return the following user evaluation questionnaire? The postage is prepaid.

Your answers will help us provide you with more useful information in the future.

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CUT ALONG THIS LINE

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION

USER EVALUATION QUESTIONNAIRE

STATE AND LOCAL PROBATION AND PAROLE SYSTEMS

Dear Reader:

We have provided an evaluation form below for opinions you wish to express about this report. Please cut out both pages, staple them together on one corner, and fold so that the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration address appears on the outside. After folding, use tape to seal closed. No postage stamp is necessary.

Thank you for your help.

1. For what purpose did you use this report on State and Local Probation and Parole Systems?

2. What particular parts of the report did you use?

3. For that purpose, the report –

☐ Met most of my needs ☐ Met some of my needs ☐ Met none of my needs

4. If the report did not meet your needs, what changes would increase its usefulness to you?

5. What additional types of data, if any, would you like to see collected concerning probation and parole?

6. Which parts of the report, if any, were difficult to understand or use?
How could they be improved?

7. Would a different format have been more useful to you?
If yes, please suggest a more useful organization of the material.

8. Can you point out specific parts of the text or table notes that are not clear or additional terms that need to be defined?

9. In what capacity did you use this report?

- ☐ Researcher
- ☐ Educator
- ☐ Student
- ☐ Criminal justice agency employee
- ☐ Government employee other than criminal justice – *Specify* ____________________
- ☐ Other – *Specify* ____________________

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10. If you used this report as a governmental employee, please indicate the level of government.

☐ Federal
☐ State
☐ County
☐ City
☐ Other – *Specify*

11. If you used this report as a criminal justice agency employee please indicate the sector in which you work.

☐ Law enforcement (police)
☐ Legal services and prosecution
☐ Public or private defense services
☐ Courts or court administration
☐ Probation
☐ Corrections
☐ Parole
☐ Criminal justice planning agency
☐ Other criminal justice agency – *Specify type*

12. If you used this report as a criminal justice employee, please indicate the type of position you hold.
Mark all that apply

☐ Agency or institution administrator
☐ General program planner/evaluator/analyst
☐ Operations or management planner/evaluator/analyst
☐ Budget planner/evaluator/analyst
☐ Program or project manager
☐ Statistician
☐ Other – *Specify*

13. Additional comments

If your comments require an answer, please enter your name and mailing address.

Name

Number and street

City

State

ZIP code

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